

**INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
RESEARCH**

**ANNUAL REPORT
1991-92**

PROGRAMMES

183



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ICSSR Annual Report (English)

I General	1
II Research Promot	3
III Documentation	5
IV Publications	9
V Data Archives	2
VI International Col	5
VII ICSSR Regional	1
VIII Other Programme	1
IX Research Institute	1

1991-92

183

APPENDIXES

1. Members of the ICSSR 1991-92	69
2. ICSSR Senior Officials 1991-92	71
3. Projects Sanctioned	73
4. Completed Research	78
5. Fellowships Awarded	83
6. Grant-in-Aid for Documentation and Bibliographical Services	94
7. Publication Grants	95
8. Sale and Distribution of Publications	97
9. List of Data Sets Acquired during 1991-92	101

10. Guidance and Consultancy Services in Data Processing	102
11. Scholars Availing the Facilities of Guidance and Consultancy Services in Data Processing	103
12. Research Institutes : Final Allocation and Disbursement of Grants to the Research Institutes during 1991-92	108
13. Research Institutes	110-199

ICSSR ANNUAL REPORT 1991-92

I GENERAL

ORGANIZATION

THIS is the Twenty-third Annual Report of the Indian Council of Social Science Research (ICSSR) covering the period 1 April 1991 to 31 March 1992.

The ICSSR's main deliberative body known as the Council has twenty-six members—a Chairman, eighteen Social Scientists, six Representatives of the Government of India nominated by the Government and a Member-Secretary appointed by the ICSSR with the approval of the Government of India.

On 31 March 1992 the term of Prof. K.N. Pannikar, Prof. Jai B.P. Sinha, Dr. Kamalanathan, Prof. R. Rath, Prof. S.M. Dubey came to an end. (Appendix 1).

COUNCIL AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS

The Council has, apart from itself, seven other committees comprising members drawn both from the Council members and also from outside. The following table shows the number of meetings of the Council and its standing-and functional-committees held during the year 1991-92:

Council/Committees	No. of Meetings
Indian Council of Social Science Research	2
Planning and Administration Committee	2
Research Committee	2
Research Institutes Committee	2
Committee on International Collaboration	Nil
Committee on Training	2
Data Archives Committee	Nil
Committee on Documentation Services and Research Information	1

ICSSR SECRETARIAT

The ICSSR Secretariat is headed by the Member-Secretary and has a total strength of 73 Officers (Appendix 2), Administrative and Accounts Secretariat, Clerks and Library Assistants etc. The Council's staff has been academically active and contributed a number of seminar papers, doctoral theses, research reports and other such activities.

The Administrative Block of the ICSSR campus is almost complete and the ICSSR is likely to shift to its new site very soon. The construction of the auditorium could not be undertaken because of paucity of funds.

II RESEARCH PROMOTION

PROMOTION OF research in social sciences is the objective for which the Council was constituted. This it does mainly by (1) keeping track of literature, researches, and trends in the social science research in the country through its Survey of Research series; (2) inviting new research proposals under its research projects and other specialized research programmes; (3) granting various types of research fellowships, contingency grants to research scholars, study grants, etc.; and, (4) conducting seminars, training courses, and workshops for the benefit of young social scientists in India. The Council's activities in all these areas during 1991-92 were as follows:

SURVEY OF RESEARCH IN SOCIAL SCIENCES

This scheme was launched in 1970 to monitor the state of social science research in the country. It was felt that these surveys of researches already done would help the Council in formulating its research promotion policies and identifying priority areas of research. They were also meant to help in the teaching of Social Sciences in the Country.

Under this programme an advisory committee of social scientists is formed for each subject separately. The panel identifies contributors who are asked to survey the literature on the subject for the stipulated period of taht series. The progress of the surveys during 1991-92 is as follows:

FIRST SERIES

Twenty-four volumes have been published so far in the first series.

SECOND SERIES

MANAGEMENT

Second Survey of Research in Management (1970-79). The Volume has been published.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Second Survey of Research in Political Science, 1969-79, Professor V.R. Mehta (Convener). Eight reports have been received so far.

ECONOMICS

Second Survey of Research in Economics 1970-79, Professor C.H. Hanumantha Rao (Convener). Eleven reports have been received so far and out of this, three reports have already been published as monographs.

THIRD SERIES

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Third Survey of Research in Public Administration 1980-1987. Nineteen contributors have submitted their trend reports. Some of these reports are still under revision.

PSYCHOLOGY

Third Survey of Research in Psychology (1977-82), Professor Janak Pandey (Editor). Three volumes have already been brought out. The fourth survey of research in the discipline has been started covering the period 1982-92.

SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Third Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology 1979-1987, Professor M.S. Gore (Chairman). Thirteen reports have been received so far.

FOURTH SERIES

Fourth Survey in Geography, Professor G.S. Gosal (Editor). The entire text is now under editing.

RESEARCH PROJECTS

At the beginning of the year 358 social science research proposals were under consideration. During the year 219 proposals were received. Of the total 577 research proposals, 60 were sanctioned, 112 were rejected or recorded for various reasons and 405 were under consideration at the end of the year.

TABLE 2.1
SANCTIONED RESEARCH PROJECTS

Year	Research Projects Sanctioned	Research Projects Cancelled	Final Reports Received up to March 92
Projects Transferred from Planning Commission	45	—	45
1969-70	13	1	12
1970-71	74	7	67
1971-72	103	4	99
1972-73	104	6	98
1973-74	88	2	83
1974-75	69	3	63
1975-76	105	4	101
1976-77	107	6	88
1977-78	154	15	126
1978-79	131	3	105
1979-80	100	4	84
1980-81	62	4	53
1981-82	111	6	82
1982-83	92	1	72
1983-84	83	4	59
1984-85	101	1	69
1985-86	77	1	55
1986-87	124	5	54
1987-88	102	2	36
1988-89	79	1	35
1989-90	99	1	14
1990-91	79	1	3
1991-92	62	—	1
Total	2,164	82	1,504

ICSSR-ICMR JOINT PANEL ON HEALTH

The first phase of the Joint Panel was completed towards the end of 1990. The Joint Panel accepted the sub-group reports and review papers prepared during the first phase, and the scholars were given the freedom to publish their papers in the manner they deem fit with the provision that the ICSSR will provide support to facilitate publication. Two out of the four sub-group reports have been published and the other two are in the press. The review paper has been published and the other papers are in the pipeline.

On the recommendations of the Joint Panel, Dr. Meera Chatterjee was requested to prepare a policy document highlighting the specific recommendations for research and action on the basis of the findings of the reports. The Panel discussed the document and it desired that the document should be revised. This suggestion has been conveyed to Dr. Meera Chatterjee.

During the first phase, a Quarterly Bulletin entitled *Social Science and Health* has been brought out. In its last meeting the Panel expressed satisfaction at the modest beginning that had been made during the first phase. It, however, recommended that during the second phase a much more comprehensive research programme should be undertaken so that substantial inputs can be made into the health policies and programmes that need to be pursued during the 9th Five Year Plan. The following areas were broadly accepted by the Panel as priority areas for the second phase:

1. Role of Medical Profession in Health System
2. Support Structures
3. Community Participation
4. Medical and Health Manpower
5. Indigenous Medicines
6. Health and Panchayati Raj System
7. Multi-Nationals and their Role in Health Systems
8. Grass-Root Level Organizations (NGOs)
9. Gender Bias in Health Care
10. Rational Health Care
11. Impact of New Economic Policies on Health

In addition to the above areas the Panel also recommended that some research effort in the area of psychological factors in health and illness should be encouraged.

TRIBAL STUDIES PROGRAMME

The sponsored programme on Tribal Studies comprises four broad areas of research, *i.e.* (i) Command Over Resources (including, social, economic, and cultural); (ii) Issues in Tribal Movements; (iii) Tribal Situation and Paradigm of Tribal Development, and (iv) Self-Governing Systems of Tribal Communities including arrangements under the Vth and VIth Schedule.

Under this programme, scholars have been identified to write the review papers on related themes. In this programme, the Council has received 21 papers in total. The groupwise break-up of the papers is as follows:

1. Command Over Resources	5
2. Self-Governing Systems of Tribal Communities	13
3. Issues in Tribal Movement	3
4. Tribal Situation and Paradigm of Tribal Development	nil

RESEARCH PROGRAMME ON THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES IN SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH

The project will analyse the contribution of research projects and fellowships funded by the Council to social science development and policies including the methodological trends reflected in the studies surveyed.

PROGRAMME ON CRITICAL EXAMINATION OF THE WORKS OF OUTSTANDING INDIAN SOCIAL SCIENTISTS: SERIES OF NATIONAL SEMINARS

The Council has decided to begin this series of seminars with the works of Professor D.D. Kosambi. An Advisory Committee has been set up to advise and guide the academic and organizational aspects of this seminar.

ICSSR-UNESCO PILOT PROJECT ON SOCIAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHANGE RELATED TO THE ELDERLY

This pilot project has been undertaken by the Council at the behest of the UNESCO Regional Office for Social and Human Sciences in Asia and Pacific.

The ICSSR has constituted a Task Force consisting of specialists from various social science disciplines to advise it and also guide the project. The Task Force consists of nine members. The first meeting of the Task Force was held on 22 November 1991. Members of the Task Force, advised that the following tasks be undertaken: (1) Preparation of an annotated bibliography; (2) Commission's introductory work on trend

reports; and (3) Hold a National Workshop. The Task Force identified a number of themes for the review papers to be commissioned along with their coordinators/writers. In pursuance of this, scholars were requested to undertake the task of writing the review papers.

The scholars/coordinators prepared the drafts of the trends reports and a draft volume of the 'Annotated Bibliography on the Aged in India' has also been prepared by NASSDOC, ICSSR.

A National Workshop was held on 11-13 March 1992 to discuss the review papers. The scholars are now finalizing their papers in the light of the discussions which took place in the Workshop. The draft bibliography was also discussed in the Workshop.

FELLOWSHIPS

NATIONAL FELLOWSHIPS

The National Fellowships of the ICSSR are offered by the Council on its own initiative to outstanding social scientists, who have made significant contribution to research, in recognition of the excellence of their work and with a view to enabling them to continue their academic work. During the year 1991-92 Dr. B.R. Ambedkar National Fellowship has been initiated on the occasion of centenary year of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and the Council has offered the fellowship to Prof. Y.D. Phadke.

RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS

Since its inception, the Council has so far offered 42 National Fellowships, awarded 268 Senior Fellowships, 124 Post-Doctoral/General Fellowships, 22 Young Social Scientists Fellowships, and 2 Foundation Day Fellowships. Details of these Fellowships may be seen in Table 2.2 to 2.7.

In 1991-92, 46 proposals for Senior Fellowships and 36 proposals for General Fellowships were received. On 31 March 1992, 108 proposals for Senior and General Fellowships (including the pending proposals of the previous year) were under consideration. A yearwise (1987-88 to 1991-92) break-up of the status of proposals received for the award of different categories of fellowships is given in Table 2.3.

From the proposals pending from 1987-91, 12 Senior Fellowships and 7 General Fellowships (including the number indicated as approved from the proposals received in 1991-92) were awarded in 1991-92.

CONTINGENCY GRANT

During the year under review 30 contingency grants have been sanctioned to research scholars making a total of 1,164 such grants since the inception of the scheme.

TABLE 2.2

YEAR-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF THE AWARD OF RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS
(1969-70 to 1991-92)

Year	National Fellow- ships	Senior Fellow- ships	Post- Doctoral General Fellowships	Young Social Scientists Fellowships	Foun- dation Day Fellow- ships
1969-74	5	39	7	—	—
1974-75	2	6	4	—	—
1975-76	—	7	2	—	—
1976-77	3	14	9	—	—
1977-78	5	20	2	11	—
1978-79	—	12	2	1	—
1979-80	—	15	1	—	—
1980-81	3	15	—	10	—
1981-82	—	9	12	—	—
1982-83	—	7	15	—	—
1983-84	6	11	7	—	—
1984-85	—	8	5	—	—
1985-86	5	11	4	—	—
1986-87	3	16	4	—	1
1987-88	1	16	10	—	1
1988-89	—	18	8	—	—
1989-90	7	21	14	—	—
1990-91	1	11	11	—	—
1991-92	1	12	7	—	—
Total	42	268	124	22	2

TABLE 2.3
YEAR-WISE (1987-88 TO 1992-92) STATUS OF DIFFERENT CATEGORIES OF
RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS ON 31 MARCH 1992

Year	Number of Proposals Received	Number of Fellowships Awarded		Number of Proposals Rejected	Number of Proposals Under Consi- deration
		S	G		
1986-87	84	21	5	58	—
1987-88	83	16	8	56	3
1988-89	86	20	13	49	4
1989-90	58	12	10	31	5
1990-91	72	10	8	25	29
1991-92	82	1	3	11	67
Total	465	80	47	230	108

TABLE 2.4
CATEGORY-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS
AWARDED, SANCTIONED, AND THEIR STATUS ON 31 MARCH 1992

Fellow- ships Cate- gories	Awarded	Joined and Sanc- tioned	Likely to Join	Not to Join	Period Comple- ted	In Pro- gress
National Fellowships	42	36	—	6	27	9
Senior Fellowships	268	233	9	17	213	29
Post- Doctoral Fellowships	27	24	—	3	24	—
Young Social Scientists	22	14	—	8	14	—
General Fellowships	97	58	16	23	46	12
Foundation Day Fellowships	2	2	—	—	2	—

TABLE 2.5

POSITION REGARDING RECEIPT OF FINAL REPORTS FROM VARIOUS
RESEARCH FELLOWS (1969-1992)

Fellowship Categories	Joined/ Sanc- tioned	Fellowships Period Comple- ted	Reports Received	Reports Awaited*	Reports Out- standing**
National Fellowships	36	29	19	2	8
Senior Fellowships	233	213	153	4	56
Post-Doctoral Fellowships	24	24	15	—	9
Young Social Scientists Fellowships	14	14	12	—	2
General Fellowships	58	46	25	8	13
Foundation Day Fellowships	2	2	1	—	1

*A report is awaited for six months after completion of the fellowship period.

**After six months of completion of fellowship period.

STUDY GRANTS

Under the Study Grants, financial assistance at specified rate is provided to scholars to cover the cost of travel for undertaking consultation of library materials which are not available near their places of research/residence. In all, 116 scholars were sanctioned study grants by the ICSSR Regional Centres (Table 2.8).

TABLE 2.6

DOCTORAL FELLOWSHIPS SANCTIONED YEAR-WISE (1969-1992)

Year	Full Term	Short-term (Partial Assistance to Ph.D. Scholars)
1969-74	185	—
1974-75	50	—
1975-76	56	07
1976-77	71	20
1977-78	67	17
1978-79	01	26
1979-80	16	30
1980-81	30	33
1981-82	38	40
1982-83	55	70
1983-84	29	72
1984-85	22	75
1985-86	53	84
1986-87	65	67
1987-88	49	69
1988-89	37	60
1989-90	30	79
1990-91	16	59
1991-92	23	73
Total	893	882

TABLE 2.7

RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS TILL 31 MARCH 1992

	Sanc- tioned	With- drawn/ Cancelled	In Progress	Com- pleted	Reports Received	Reports Due
Doctoral Fellowships (Full Term)	89	367	139	389	306	83
Total	89	367	139	389	306	83

TABLE 2.8

STUDY GRANTS

Name of the Centre	Total Number of Study Grants Sanctioned
1. ICSSR Eastern Regional Centre, Calcutta	16
2. ICSSR Northern Regional Centre, New Delhi	53
3. ICSSR North-Eastern Regional Centre, Shillong	6
4. ICSSR North-Western Regional Centre, Chandigarh	Nil
5. ICSSR Southern Regional Centre, Hyderabad	14
6. ICSSR Western Regional Centre, Bombay	20
7. Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad.	7
Total	116

TRAINING COURSES AND WORKSHOPS

TRAINING COURSES IN RESEARCH METHODOLOGY IN SOCIAL SCIENCES

During the year the following training programmes were held:

1. Seventh Training Course in Research Methodology in Economics for University/College Teachers and Research Scholars held at Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore from 2 May to 29 May 1991.
2. Twenty-first Workshop on Research Methodology relating to Management of Renewable Resources held at Hyderabad from 5 to 8 June 1991.
3. A Two-week Training Course on Computer Applications in Social Sciences held at Centre for Social Studies, Surat from 17 to 29 June 1991.
4. A Training Course in Data Processing held at Council for Social Development, Hyderabad from 16 to 30 July 1991.

III DOCUMENTATION

ICSSR HAS a documentation unit known as National Social Science Documentation Centre (NASSDOC) at its headquarters, 35 Ferozeshah Road, New Delhi to provide library and information services to social science community. This activity is virtually equivalent to what logistics is for defence and industry. For optimizing the results of research funding and research promotional activities such a service is an absolute necessity. In fact, documentation, data archival facilities, and dissemination of information through publications are the life support systems for a viable intellectual outfit in any country.

The National Social Science Documentation Centre (NASSDOC) provides regular services like literature search including bibliography compilation, documents delivery and referral services to the social scientists. The details of its activities during 1991-92 are as follows :

NASSDOC RESEARCH INFORMATION SERIES

The following mimeographed publications were brought out under NASSDOC'S Research Information Series :

1. *Acquisition Update*

For the current awareness of the interested scholars 'Acquisition Update' is brought out twice in a year. It includes reference works, Ph.D. theses, research project reports, conference/seminar papers/working papers acquired in the National Social Science Documentation Centre. During the period under review the following issues were brought out : January-June 1990; July-December 1990; and January-June 1991.

2. *Area Study Bibliography*

The main aim of this series is to prepare area bibliographies on teaching and research materials pertaining to different states and Union Territories available in major libraries in India. During the period following Area Study Bibliographies were brought out : (i) Karnataka: A select list; (ii) Maharashtra : A select list; and (iii) Bihar : A select list.

3. *Bibliographic Reprints*

NASSDOC provides short bibliographies to the scholars on topics relevant to their areas of interest. Quite often requests for the same bibliographies are received. To fulfil this purpose, a series of reprints are brought out. Bibliographic Reprints No. 20 and No. 21 were released under this series.

4. *Conference Alert*

It is a quarterly list of forthcoming conferences, seminars, training courses etc. in the field of social sciences. The following issues were brought out during 1991-92: Vol. 6 No. 3, 1991; Vol. 6 No. 4, 1991; and April-June 1992.

5. *Current Contents of Indian Social Science Journals*

This publication includes the contents of the current and forthcoming issues of Indian social science journals. Vol. 2 No. 2 April 1991 and Vol. 2 No. 3 September 1991 were brought out during the year.

6. *Directory of Social Science Research Institutes in India*

Directory containing information about 185 Social Science Research Institutions/Organizations in India with addresses and other details is available in machine readable format.

BIBLIOGRAPHIES ON REQUEST

Two hundred seventy-seven short bibliographies on various topics relating to social sciences were compiled on demand. Apart from this, photocopies of already compiled bibliographies available in NASSDOC were also supplied.

INDEXING OF JOURNALS

NASSDOC has taken up an ambitious project of compiling retrospective index of about 250 Indian social science periodicals. The project has been divided into five parts. The editing of 'Retrospective Index to Indian Periodicals in Political Science' and 'Economics' is in progress.

ACQUISITION OF PUBLICATIONS

One thousand four hundred publications were added to the NASSDOC collection during the period under report including 136 theses and 150 research project reports.

PERIODICALS SUBSCRIBED

The subscription of two hundred sixty-five journals were renewed during the year 1991-92. Fourteen daily newspapers and 25 other magazines are subscribed every month.

TECHNICAL PROCESSING

One thousand eight hundred forty-five documents including books, reports, and theses were classified and catalogued for use in the library. The bibliographical data about research reports and doctoral theses is kept in machine readable format.

DOCUMENT DELIVERY AND DUPLICATING SERVICES

During the year 1,64,957 exposures of photocopies were supplied to research scholars.

INTER-LIBRARY LOAN

During the period 1,518 documents were borrowed on Inter-Library Loan from various Institutions/Libraries to provide photocopies to the scholars. Fifty-two documents were issued on Inter-library Loan to various Libraries.

READING ROOM

The Reading Room of NASSDOC is kept open on all days except three National Holidays from 9.30 A.M. to 6.00 P.M. About 4,131 scholars consulted the research material available in the Centre.

APINESS NEWSLETTER

National Social Science Documentation Centre is the national focal point for APINESS (Asia-Pacific Information Network in Social Sciences) activities in India. It brought out *APINESS Newsletter* with partial subvention from UNESCO. The Newsletter provides information about significant developments in social sciences in general and in the field of documentation and library and information services in particular in the region. The issue nos. 10 and 11 of the Newsletter were brought out and distributed free among important libraries and documentation centres of universities, research institutions, and government departments in India and abroad.

TRAINING WORKSHOP ACTIVITIES

Exchange of Bibliographical Data : Lecture-cum-Workshop

A Lecture-cum-Workshop on 'Exchange of Bibliographical Data' was organized at ICSSR Western Regional Centre, Bombay, on 19-20 January 1992. Twenty-eight senior library professionals from India participated.

Seminar of Librarians of ICSSR Regional Centres

A seminar of librarians of National Social Science Documentation Centre and ICSSR Regional Centres was organized at ICSSR Western Regional Centre, Bombay on 21-22 January 1992.

CONTRIBUTION TO RESEARCH IN SOCIAL SCIENCES

Mrs. Abida, Mrs. Rama Tejpal and Miss Sudha Gambhir attended All India Library Conference from 4 to 7 December 1991 held at Madras and presented following papers : (i) National Information System and Networks in India; (ii) National Information Policies and Programmes; and (iii) Present Status of Social Science Information Infrastructure in India with particular reference to NASSDOC.

Miss Indra Kaul attended Society for Information Eleventh Annual Convention and Conference on Current Trends in Information Technology: Impact on Information Scene in India at National Chemical Laboratory, Pune on 20-22 January 1992. She presented a paper entitled 'Use of Information Technology in Social Science Documentation Services' with special reference to NASSDOC.

GRANTS-IN-AID

The Council provided grants-in-aid for Documentation and Bibliographical projects and for holding conferences and seminars to different associations/institutions. (List at Appendix 6).

STUDY GRANTS

Under the scheme of Study Grants, financial assistance at specified rate, is provided to scholars to cover the cost of travel and study at the desired place for consulting library materials which are not available near their places of research/residence. In all, 171 scholars were sanctioned grants by ICSSR.

INTER-LIBRARY RESOURCES CENTRE

Under the Inter-Library Resources Centre scheme about 38 libraries of Delhi are participating. A catalogue of ILRC brought out in 1984 was revised in 1991.

UPDATING OF UNION CATALOGUE OF SOCIAL SCIENCE PERIODICALS

The work relating to updating of data collected earlier during 1970-76 for Union Catalogue of Social Science Periodicals, was taken up in 1991. The job has been completed in 30 libraries in Delhi. Alongwith this, the work has been initiated in Maharashtra state. The data collected from Delhi libraries are available on about 15,000 cards for reference.

BINDING

2,186 documents were got bound.

COMPUTERIZATION ACTIVITIES

The following Computerized Databases were created during the period.

1. Catalogue of Inter-Library Resources Centre containing 2,784 records.
2. Directory of Social Science Research Institutes in India covering 186 institutes.
3. *Conference Alert*, 1991 vol. 6, nos. 2-3 April-June 1992.
4. *Current Contents*, Vol. 2 nos. 2-3 1991.
5. *APINESS Newsletter*, nos. 10-11, 1991.
6. Area Study Bibliography : Maharashtra and Karnataka
NASSDOC has installed UNESCO devised CD-ROM Prototype.
It contains six databases, viz;

UNESBIB	: 46,000 bibliographic references to documents and publications issued by UNESCO.
IBEDOCs	: 12,700 references to world-wide literature on Education.
ICOMMOS	: 25,300 references to world wide literature on Museums, Monuments and Sites.
DARE	: 4,650 research institutes and information services, 4,500 periodicals in Social Sciences.
ENERGY	: 4,200 research institutes and information services concerning renewable energy sources.
UNESDATA	: Directory of UNESCO databases (66 databases).

IV PUBLICATIONS

ICSSR Newsletter

THE COUNCIL continued to publish the quarterly, *ICSSR Newsletter*, which gives an account of the Council's major programmes and activities. Efforts to enlarge the scope of the Newsletter to include essential research information from various research institutes/organizations were continued. During the year under review, Vol. XXI no. 2, 3, and 4 were published.

JOURNALS OF ABSTRACTS AND REVIEWS

The Council's programme of publication of journals covering a wide field of social sciences continued during the year. These journals disseminate information about research in social sciences by providing abstracts and reviews of major research works. During the year, the following volumes of the various journals have been published.

ICSSR JOURNALS OF ABSTRACTS AND REVIEWS

Journals	Vol. and Numbers Published	Publisher/ Distributors
<i>ICSSR Journal of Abstracts & Reviews : Economics</i>	Vol. XVII No. 1, 2, 3	Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow
<i>ICSSR Journal of Abstracts & Reviews : Political Science</i>	Vol. XVII No. 2 Vol. XVIII No. 1	ICSSR New Delhi
<i>ICSSR Journal of Abstracts & Reviews : Sociology and Social Anthropology</i>	Vol. XVIII No. 1 XVIII No. 2	ICSSR New Delhi
<i>Indian Psychological Abstracts</i>	Vol. XXVI No. 1, 2	ICSSR New Delhi
<i>ICSSR Journal of Abstracts & Reviews : Geography</i>	Vol. XVI No. 2 Vol. XVII No. 3	ICSSR New Delhi
<i>Documentation in Public Administration</i>	Vol. XVII No. 4 XVIII No. 1, 2, 3, 4 XIX No. 1	IIPA and ICSSR New Delhi

PUBLICATION GRANTS

Under the Publication Grants Scheme, doctoral theses, research reports, collection of papers of seminars/conference papers/reference works like bibliographies and encyclopaedia are considered for a publication grant. During the year 2 research reports and 14 doctoral theses were awarded this grant. A list of theses and research reports is given in Appendix 7.

PRICED PUBLICATIONS

The following priced publications have been published during the year 1991-92.

1. *India—A Regional Interpretation*, by C.D. Deshpande.
The book has been published jointly by the ICSSR and Northern Book Centre under Co-Publishing Scheme, pp. 330 + XI, price Rs. 310, 1992.
2. *Indian Journal of Social Science* Vol. 4 No. 1-4 were published.

EXCHANGE

Editors and publishers of 58 journals were approached for exchange of journals during the period. Exchange agreement for 18 journals were finalized.

V DATA ARCHIVES

THE DATA Archives has been actively engaged in a number of programmes to provide services to social science community relating to the acquisition, systematization, organization, and dissemination of data sets with potential for secondary analysis. It has also been extending guidance and consultancy services in data processing to scholars and researchers with the cooperation of a few other research institutes besides Data Archives.

DATA REPOSITORY

Under this programme, Data Archives is engaged in building a repository of quantitative data in machine readable form to facilitate exchange of data among interested scholars and institutions. The Data Archives has primarily relied on the ICSSR funded projects. Out of 161 data sets acquired so far, 115 are ICSSR funded and the rest are studies funded by other agencies.

The Council has also been providing financial and technical assistance to various research institutes to promote systematic organization of significant data sets. Subsequently, these organized data sets are acquired by the Data Archives.

During the year, 61 project directors have been requested to furnish details on their studies. In addition, negotiations are on with 45 project directors. During the period four data sets have been acquired (Appendix 9).

NATIONAL REGISTER OF SOCIAL SCIENTISTS IN INDIA

The National Register of Social Scientists in India was published in 1983. The register contains information about academic background and research interests and publications of about 7,500 scholars engaged in research and/or teaching in various social science disciplines during 1976-80.

The Data Archives is currently engaged in updation and compilation of National Register of Social Scientists in India since 1987. At present information on about 4,600 social scientists is available in the computerized data base.

GUIDANCE AND CONSULTANCY SERVICES IN DATA PROCESSING

This programme provides guidance and consultancy services to researchers and scholars in framing research tools for data collection, formulation of research design, devising code books, and selection of appropriate statistical techniques for data analysis : computer programming support is also extended, if necessary. During the period, these facilities were availed by 70 scholars. Besides Data Archives, nine other research institutes located in different parts of India are extending these facilities to the scholars. Efforts are continuously being made to enlarge the coverage of this programme. A list of the institutes participating in this programme can be seen in Appendix 10 and a list of scholars who have availed these facilities at various centres can be seen in Appendix 11.

GIRL CHILD AND THE FAMILY

The Data Archives provided data processing facilities to an all India study on the 'Girl Child and the Family', a research and action project sponsored by the Department of Women and Child Development, Ministry of Welfare, Government of India. The Central focus of the project is on studying the impact of development process on the opportunity structure and future life chances of girls between the age of 7 and 18 years. Twenty-two women centres, located in different universities, have collected relevant data from 13,200 girls, their mothers and households sampled from 57 districts covering 14 states. The statistical processing of the data is in progress.

ICSSR RESEARCH GRANTS INFORMATION SYSTEM (RGIS)

A computer-aided information system for effective monitoring of various research grants has been developed. The system, as reported earlier, includes all proposals for research grants received since 1985. The proposals relating to research projects, fellowships, and contingency grants for the current year are being computerized.

COMPUTING FACILITIES

One of the important functions of the Data Archives is to provide computer-aided services to the community of social science researchers. The Computer Unit in Data Archives has a mini computer SIRIUS-32 (based on MC 68020 micro processor) with a 4MB main memory and 600 MB Winchester hard disk storage, 2 tape drives, a line printer, four terminals, and ten IBM compatible PC/XT/ATs.

It has acquired a well-known statistical package (SPSS/PC+) which provides a wide range of capabilities for undertaking various univariate,

bi-variate, and multivariate analyses of data. This package is extremely user-friendly and uses terminologies easily understood by social scientists. It is also supported by useful documentation and detailed manuals. This package comes in several self-contained modules. The Data Archives has acquired three modules—the Basic Statistics, the Advanced Statistics, and the Trends.

The Basic module contains all data and file handling routines to generate descriptive statistics, contingency tables of categorical variables along with their related summary measures, Pearson correlation, regression, and analysis of variance.

The Advanced Statistics module, which complements the basic module, has programmes for other multivariate statistical techniques, such as factor analysis, cluster analysis, loglinear models, discriminant analysis and multivariate analysis of variance.

The module Trends, on the other hand, is primarily for analysing time-series data. It includes programmes for curve fitting, smoothing special regression and Box Jenkins/ARIMA modelling procedures.

The computing facilities, besides being used for inhouse applications, are also made available to institutions and researchers in social sciences at a nominal charge of Rs. 300 per hour. For additional information, please contact the Director, Data Archives, 35 Ferozeshah Road, New Delhi-110 001.

NICNET FACILITY

The Data Archives has an access to the NICNET facility provided by the National Informatics Centre (NIC), Government of India. A Dial-up PC terminal at the Data Archives is now available for this facility. With this facility it is possible to get information stored in GISTNIC, a data base which provides on the line information on statistical profile of India, district-level economic indicators, guide to the university education, directory of hospitals in India, tables on world economy, and country profiles etc.

Under general statistics of India, one can get various statistics on Indian economy, like annual growth rates, per capita availability of selected articles for consumption, profiles of four metropolitan cities and India's rank in the world.

For international comparisons of the economy tables provide information on 118 parameter for 137 countries from the data files of the World Bank, Washington. In addition, the country profiles give details on population, languages spoken, religion, forms of Government and other general information including currency etc. Interested scholars may get in touch with Executive Director, Data Archives, 35 Ferozeshah Road, New Delhi-110 001 for further information and use of this facility.

VI INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATION

ONE OF the major programmes of the Indian Council of Social Science Research (ICSSR) is International Collaboration. Main objective of this programme is to promote academic links among social scientists/research institutes of India and other countries of the world. The major activities conceived under this programme are:

1. Participation in Cultural Exchange Programmes (CEPs).
2. Establishing professional contacts with social scientists/research institutes of countries not covered under CEPs.
3. Financial assistance to Indian scholars for going abroad to participate in conferences and data collection for research.
4. Inviting distinguished social scientists from abroad for delivering lectures and participating in seminars.
5. Participation in the activities of important international professional bodies/agencies, such as IFSO, ISSC, AASSREC, UNESCO and other non-Governmental organizations.

Following activities were implemented during 1991-92:

CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMMES

INDO-SOVIET

Under this programme a meeting of the Indo-Soviet Joint Commission for Cooperation in Social Sciences was held in New Delhi in April 1991. Apart from implementing other regular items of activities it has been decided to sponsor joint studies in the following two areas: (i) Planning and Market, and (ii) Social Mobility and Development.

Accordingly in each of these two areas one meeting among scholars from both sides was organized in October 1991 in New Delhi in which the following topics and the contributors were identified for carrying out the work.

PLANNING AND MARKET—JOINT PROJECT

INDIAN PARTICIPANTS

1. Prof. P.R. Brahmanada, 'Macro Infrastructure for Market'.
2. Prof. Y.K. Alagh, 'Planning and Market'.
3. Prof. S.R. Hashim, 'Taming the Market towards Social Objectives'.
4. Prof. Satyesh Chakravarty, 'Decision Making for Social Action on Market'.
5. Prof. R. Radhakrishna, 'Market Intervention in Agricultural Sector'.
6. Dr. Vinod K. Mehta, 'From Command Economy to Market Economy: Problems and Prospects'.

SOVIET PARTICIPANTS

1. Dr. I. Faminski, 'Foreign Economic Relation and Market'.
2. Dr. Borisov, 'Indian Experience in Regulating Foreign Private Investments'.
3. Dr. A. Granovski: 'The Indian Experience in Indicative Methods of State Regulation'.
4. Dr. A. Goryacheva, 'Impact of Market Forces and State Regulation on Unemployment and Marginalization'.
5. Dr. O. Malyarov, 'Indian Experience in Combination of State Regulation with Market Mechanism for Modernization of Socio-Economic Structure (its Implication and Importance for the Present Transitional Stage of the Soviet Economy)'.
6. Dr. F. Pospelov, 'Indian Experience in Regulation of Foreign Economic Relations and its Importance for the Soviet Economy'.
7. Dr. V. Rastyannikov, 'Role of State Regulation and Market Mechanism in Developing Indian Agriculture'.
8. Dr. E. Ryabinina, 'Credit System and Credit Policy in India'.
9. Dr. I. Firsova, 'State Regulation of Technological Progress in India'.

SOCIAL MOBILITY AND DEVELOPMENT—JOINT PROJECT

INDIAN PARTICIPANTS

1. Prof. P.N. Pimpley, 'Development and Downward Mobility'.

2. Prof. S.M. Dubey, 'Education, Mobility, and Middle Class'.
3. Prof. A.R. Momin, 'Social Mobility and Development among the Tribal Communities'.
4. Prof. Partha N. Mukherjee, 'Movement, Market, and Marginal Strata'.
5. Prof. D.N. Dhanagare, 'Migrant Agricultural Labourers: Are they Socially Mobile?'.

SOVIET PARTICIPANTS

1. Dr. I. D. Firsova, 'Scientific and Technological Space for Social Mobility'.
2. Dr. A.M. Goryasheva, 'Factors of Social Mobility and Marginal Strata'.
3. Dr. A.P. Kolontoye, 'Macro-Social Phenomena with Special Reference to Migration, Employment, and Social Mobility (India)'.
4. Dr. M.F. Chernysh, 'Macro-Social Phenomena (USSR)'.
5. Prof. A.A. Kutsenkov, 'Group and Individual Social Mobility'.
6. Prof. A.V. Volodin, 'Political Factors in Social Mobility'.
7. Dr. B.I. Kluev, 'Religious Factors of Social Mobility in Multi-National Societies: USSR and India'.

Under exchange of scholars the following scholars visited India: (i) Prof. G.G. Kotovsky, Deputy Co-Chairman of the Indo-Soviet Joint Commission; (ii) Prof. M.P. Kotovskaya, Director of Fine and Performing Arts; and (iii) Prof. A. Volodin, Centre of Indian Studies, Institute of Oriental Studies, Moscow.

INDO-FRENCH

The Council has collaborative relations with Maison Des Sciences de L'Homme (MSH), Paris, in the field of social sciences. Because of the ban on foreign travel the Council could not send any Indian scholar to France under this programme. However, the following French scholars visited India for their research work.

1. Dr. (Mrs.) Violette Graff, Fellow, Foundation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, to work on 'Lucknow through the Ages', during November-December, 1991.
2. Dr. Christrane Hurtig, Fellow, National Centre for Scientific Research, in November-December, 1991.
3. Dr. M.C. Mahias, National Centre for Scientific Research, to

work on 'Cultural Technology and Techniques as Social Production', from February to May, 1992.

4. Emile Quinet, Ecole Nationale des Ports et Chaussees, for academic meeting with scholars of research institutes and universities to discuss his research interest in the area of 'Surface Transport' in January 1992.

INDIA-CHINA

The Council has collaborative relations in the field of social sciences with Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing. During the year 1991-92 following Chinese scholars visited India: (i) Mr. Gao Jian Zhang of the Institute of World Religions, Beijing, for one month in November-December 1991; and (ii) Mr. Sima Jun of the Institute of World Economics and Politics for one month in November-December, 1991.

Outside the above Cultural Exchange Programme the Council is also seriously considering the possibility of establishing collaborative relations with Shanghai Institute of International Studies, Shanghai. In March 1972 Mr. Chen Peiyo and Mr. Wang Hong Yu of the Institute visited India to explore the possibility of establishing long-term collaboration between Indian Council of Social Science Research and their own Institute. During their discussion with ICSSR representatives it has been suggested that both sides shall take steps to exchange publications and scholars and hold seminars. The details of such activities will be worked out through further negotiations.

INDIA-EGYPT

Under this programme the Council has proposed to exchange one or two scholars every year and also to organize a seminar on the 'Role of India, Egypt, and other Developing Countries in the Emerging International Order'.

INDIA-DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA (DPRK)

The ICSSR delegation could not visit the Democratic People's Republic of Korea because of the ban on foreign travel. However, a three-member delegation from their side visited India as guests of the ICSSR during the month of December 1991. The purpose of their visit was to exchange their views on social science development and also to continue their academic contacts with research institutes in India.

ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMMES

INDIA-JAPAN

ICSSR has been always acting as a facilitating agency for social scientists coming from Japan to India in their individual or official capacity. During mid-70s and early '80s the Council made some attempts to establish institutional links with Japan with a view to promoting social science collaboration among scholars of the two countries. But for some reasons those attempts did not materialize.

In late 1988, ICSSR Chairman came in contact with Professor Chie Nakane, an eminent anthropologist of Japan and a few of her colleagues as members of the newly constituted Japanese Association of South Asian Studies (JASAS). Following their discussion a seminar was organized at New Delhi in March 1990 in which the members of JASAS and the ICSSR representatives took part. The seminar focussed on India and Japanese experience in tradition and modernity. At that time their visit to India was funded by JSPS. It was decided that a follow-up seminar should be held in Tokyo in 1991 which could not be held due to ban on foreign travel at that time.

In November 1991, at the request of Department of Culture, Ministry of Human Resource Development the ICSSR sent a proposal to be considered under the Indo-Japan Mixed Commission for Cooperation. The proposal essentially included holding of joint seminars, exchanging 2 or 3 scholars preferably in the specific areas connected with society and culture in South and Southeast Asia, development experience of Japan, impact of science and technology, and the emerging world economic order. The outcome of the proposal was still awaited.

Meanwhile the JSPS took an initiative by sending a five member delegation to India for discussing further possibilities of collaboration with ICSSR, ICHR, and UGC from 2 to 5 March 1992.

The members of the delegation were Professors Chie Nakane, Sengaku Mayeda, Matsuo Ara, Toru Matsui, and Ms Yuko Furukawa.

At their meeting with the ICSSR it was decided that the seminar which was planned earlier may now be held in Tokyo from 9 to 10 September 1992. The theme of the seminar will be 'Understanding Japan and India in the Process of Modernization'.

It was also decided that the concluding session of the Tokyo seminar will be devoted to identification of priority areas for joint research and collaboration. Besides the seminar, both sides have also agreed in principle to exchange one or two senior scholars for 15 to 20 days initially for a year or two and then review the position.

INDO-DUTCH PROGRAMME ON

ALTERNATIVES IN DEVELOPMENT (IDPAD)

Two meetings of the Advisory Committee on IDPAD were held on 20 August 1991 and 16 January 1992 respectively and reviewed research projects' activities in the third phase of the programme under implementation. Out of 25 projects approved in the 3rd phase (1991-94) 21 projects have already commenced, one dropped and three are yet to start.

The Joint Committee on IDPAD held on 4 September 1991 in The Hague, reviewed the 2nd and 3rd phases of the programme under co-chairmanship of Prof. J.G. Waardenburg from the Dutch side. The Committee was concerned about the incomplete research projects of the 2nd phase and directed the secretariat to expedite the completion of these projects. The Committee noted completed research projects. The Committee also noted difficulties of the new projects in the 3rd phase. The Committee discussed the proposal of initiating commissioned papers on the two themes: (i) the role of the scientific research bureaus connected with the political parties in Europe and (ii) the role of NGOs and foreign funding. The Committee endorsed the appointment of a full-time IDPAD Officer in the ICSSR to work with the Indian Co-ordinator.

The 23rd meeting of the Joint Committee on IDPAD was held on 20-21 January 1992 at New Delhi. The Committee reviewed research projects and other activities of the Programme:

1. The Committee approved holding of a cluster meeting among the representatives of projects relating to slum problem on 15-17 July 1992.
2. The Committee approved a review seminar on 'Coir Industry' on the basis of a project report completed under the second phase of the programme.
3. A joint seminar on 'Restructured Europe and India in a Global Perspective', to be held in the Netherlands in December 1992 was also approved.
4. The Committee decided to hold a seminar on 'Comparative Research and Alternatives in Development in the Near Future in India'.

NEW PROJECTS

The Committee accepted the research project of Gopal Kadekodi on 'Operationalizing Sustainable Development in the Regional Context'.

SEMINARS

1. The reviewing seminar on Right to Work was organized to discuss project report of Dr. Indira Hirway Piet Terhal at Gandhi Labour Institute, Ahmedabad from 23 to 25 September 1991 in which 40 Indian scholars and some foreign experts participated.

2. From 19 to 22 December 1991 a project bound seminar on 'Rural Proleterization of Bengal' was held at Calcutta in which five scholars from Bangladesh and one from Holland took part along with ten participants from Delhi and Calcutta.

3. One day discussion on 'South and North in the 1990s: A World of Difference', was held on 17 January 1992 at New Delhi in which Dr. Jan Pronk, Minister for Development Co-operation of the Netherlands was the main speaker. This meeting was attended by a large number of Indian scholars and policy makers. The discussion was essentially based on the following documents written by Dr. Pronk.

(i) Policy Memorandum of the Dutch Government : 'A World of Difference : New Framework for Development Cooperation in 1990s' (The Hague, September, 1990).

(ii) 'Towards a System of Responsible Global Governance for Development', speeches by Jan Pronk (The Hague, February, 1990).

EXCHANGE OF SCHOLARS UNDER IDPAD

Professor Moonis Raza, Chairman, ICCSR, Professor Kanta Ahuja, Vice-Chancellor of Ajmer University, and Professor G.S. Bhalla of Jawaharlal Nehru University, visited Holland under exchange of scholars.

PUBLICATIONS

Under the IDPAD programme about 31 publications have been brought out which include occasional papers and reprints, other publications, and books.

VISIT OF SCHOLARS

The Council invited eminent scholars from other countries for lectures and visiting research institutes. During the year 1991-92 following distinguished scholars visited India :

1. Dr. K.W. Vander Veen, Social Anthropologist, University of Amsterdam visited India in December 1991 for a month. During his stay he gave several lectures in the universities and research institutes on a variety of themes.

2. Prof. Robert Engler : an eminent scholar from USA visited India for 21 days in March 1991. He visited a number of research institutes and universities to deliver lectures on global political economy.

VISIT OF INDIAN SCHOLARS ABROAD FOR DATA COLLECTION

1. Mr. Mritunjoy Mohanty, a Ph.D. scholar from Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi was sponsored to visit Mexico in November 1991 for two weeks to collect material for his research work on 'Restructuring of Economy as a Response to a Debt Crisis: The Mexican Case 1983-88'.
2. Mr. Gulshan Sharma from Indian Institute of Tourism and Travel Management visited Austria (Vienna) in March 1992 for 3 months to collect material for his research work on 'Socio-Economic Impacts : Effects of Tourism'.
3. Dr. Suhas Chakravarty, Reader in Modern Indian History, University of Delhi, Delhi visited UK in March 1992 for 89 days to collect material for his research work on 'V.K. Krishna Menon and the Indian League 1924-47'.
4. Mr. Sanat Kaul, Finance Commissioner, Andaman and Nicobar Administration, visited UK in March 1992 for 15 days to collect material for his research work on 'Housing Finance in India and its Application to Low Income Households'.

SCHOLAR VISITED ABROAD FOR ATTENDING CONFERENCES/SEMINARS

1. Jayshree Chakrabarty, Lecturer, K.M. Institute, Agra University was paid 50 per cent of the air fare to participate in XIIIth South Asian Language Analysis Round Table held in USA on 25-27 May 1991.

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

1. INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF SOCIAL SCIENCE ORGANIZATIONS (IFSSO)

The 10th Annual Conference of IFSSO was held at Brasila on 9-13 December 1991. At their invitation Prof. D.N. Dhanagare, Member-Secretary, ICSSR took part in the general conference and presented a paper on 'Sustainable Development and Social Science Research in India'. He also participated in the business meeting in which the ICSSR has been elected the Vice-President of IFSSO.

2. ASSOCIATION OF ASIAN SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCILS (AASSREC)

ICSSR was again elected fifth time to the Office of the Secretary-General

of the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC) after a gap of five years. Professor, D.N. Dhanagare, Member-Secretary, ICSSR participated in the Ninth Biennial Conference of AASSREC held at Manila in August 1991 and presented a national paper on 'Developing Human Resource' prepared by Dr. M.R. Kolhatkar, Adviser (Education), Planning Commission.

The Seventh meeting of the Executive Council of AASSREC was held in Tokyo in March 1992. Professor D.N. Dhanagare, Member-Secretary and Dr. Vinod K. Mehta, Director (IC Division) attended the meeting of the Executive Council in their respective capacities as Secretary-General and Executive Secretary of AASSREC.

3. UNESCO

At the request of the National Commission for Cooperation with UNESCO, ICSSR had actively participated in the preparation for the UNESCO draft plan for 1992-93. The ICSSR had also submitted a proposal on 'India in the Making of a Nation State' for a project grant under countries' participative programme. The decision from UNESCO was still awaited.

VII

ICSSR REGIONAL CENTRES

REGIONAL CENTRES were established as part of the Council's programme of decentralizing administration, broadbasing social science research and involving social science institutions in the regions in promoting social science research. Their main roles were defined as follows :

1. To represent the ICSSR within the region and spread the message and the programmes of the ICSSR to social scientists in the region;
2. Bring the ideas and problems of the social scientists of the region to the notice of the ICSSR for possible action;
3. Bring the social scientists of the region closer for promotion of social science research within the region; and
4. Serve as a link between the social scientists of the region and the national and international community of social scientists.

The ICSSR has six Regional Centres. Their location and coverage are as follows :

1. Eastern Regional Centre, Calcutta covering Bihar, Orissa, Sikkim, West Bengal, and the Union Territory of Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
2. North-Eastern Regional Centre, Shillong, covering Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram and Nagaland, and Tripura.
3. North-Western Regional Centre, Chandigarh, covering Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Punjab, and Union Territory of Chandigarh.
4. Northern Regional Centre, New Delhi, covering Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, and the Union Territory of Delhi.
5. Southern Regional Centre, Hyderabad, covering Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, and the Union Territories of Lakshadweep and Pondicherry.
6. Western Regional Centre, Bombay, covering Gujarat, Maharashtra, Goa, and the Union Territories of (i) Daman and Diu, and (ii) Dadra and Nagar Haveli.

A number of State Governments are providing financial assistance for the activities and programmes of the ICSSR Regional Centres. The Regional Centres have been undertaking the following activities :

1. Promoting and/or sponsoring documentation and bibliographical work in the regional languages;
2. Promoting/undertaking special documentation work;
3. Supplementing the social science journals/periodicals at the libraries of the institutions where the Centres are located;
4. Organizing or assisting in the organization of Seminars/Workshops/Conferences in the region;
5. Organizing lectures by distinguished scholars;
6. Assisting regional professional associations of social scientists and social science journals in the regional languages;
7. Providing low cost accommodation (wherever possible) to scholars/students visiting the place for library or field work;
8. Awarding study grants to scholars for visiting libraries, institutions for research work;
9. Providing photocopying facilities to scholars, especially providing photocopies of selected articles from Journals etc; and
10. Any other activity which may promote social science research in the region and/or which may be delegated by the ICSSR.

The various Regional Centres have developed adequate infrastructure and research support facilities over the years with the funds provided by the ICSSR and the State Governments. These include hostel/guest house facilities, additional library space, conference halls, seminar rooms, and reprographic facilities.

ACTIVITIES

DOCUMENTATION AND BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERVICES IN REGIONAL LANGUAGES

The Southern Regional Centre, Hyderabad has been providing documentation and bibliographical services in Telugu, Urdu, Tamil, Kannada, and Malayalam. Nine issues of the documentation lists were published from 1987 and circulated.

The Centre continued its work on theme oriented bibliography and indexed nearly 1,000 articles appearing in different social science journals, periodicals and books on child development.

The project of building a rich data base on Indian economy made considerable progress and acquired 354 volumes so far. It has a Government Document Cell where reports of legislative committees, corporations

and other agencies, budget papers and government publications received from the States of Jammu & Kashmir, Punjab, Meghalaya, Sikkim, and Karnataka are catalogued and brought out in the mimeographed form. The Centre also brought out its first Newsletter in Telugu and Urdu regarding its activities during the year.

The Western Regional Centre, Bombay functions as a national centre for Marathi language and provided financial support to four social science journals published in Marathi. The Centre organized two meetings of social science Teachers at Goa University and Bhavnagar University respectively to highlight the importance of research in academic programme of social sciences.

To make the indexing activity more efficient and useful to the user community its extension to five social sciences, namely Economics, Sociology, Political Science, Psychology, and Geography and its computerization with the cooperation of the J.N. Library was planned and the work is in progress. So far, 3 indexes in Political Science and 2 in Sociology have been brought out.

The Northern Regional Centre, New Delhi acts as a national centre for English and Hindi. It has brought out 12 issues of *Suchika*, a periodical containing bibliographical materials in collaboration with JNU library.

The Eastern Regional Centre, Calcutta is the national centre for Bengali and Oriya. During the year the Centre completed the phase of bibliographical data collection from the holdings of the Asiatic Society Library for the books published upto 1928 and available in the National Library for the project 'Union Catalogue of Printed Bengali Books on Social Sciences Available in the Major Libraries of West Bengal' which was in progress.

The North-Western Regional Centre, Chandigarh, being the Centre for Punjabi language is preparing cumulative index of social science books and periodicals in Punjabi language. The Centre brought out a social science documentation list and undertook the computerization of bibliographies of Ph.D. and M. Phil theses in social sciences accepted for award of Degree by the universities in the region. So far information relating to eight universities has been computerized. The Centre is preparing a union catalogue of social science periodicals available in the university and other major libraries in the region. The data gathered from the various libraries will be computerized for the benefit of the scholars. Besides, the Centre organized a social scientists' meet to identify major areas of research.

The North-Eastern Regional Centre, Shillong has been entrusted with the work of area bibliography for North-East India. The Centre

QUANTITATIVE PERFORMANCE OF ICSSR REGIONAL CENTRES

Sl. No.	Name of the Centre	Study Grants		Grant for Programme	Lectures conducted	Professional Organizations assisted	Hostel & Guest House Facilities Availed		Staff	
		Selected for Award	Availed Award						Academic	Others
				Seminars/ Workshops/ Research Methodo- logy Courses/ Conferences/ Head of Social Science Deptt.						
1.	WRC, Bombay	20	20	26	3	4	1,353	2	16	
2.	SRC, Hyderabad	14	14	9	4	2	376	4	11	
3.	ERC, Calcutta	18	18	1	...	...	139	...	9	
4.	NRC, Delhi	65	65	16	...	...	...	2	1	
5.	NERC, Shillong	11	6	9	...	2	129	3	10	
6.	NWRC, Chandigarh	8	...	...	3	...	624	2	22	

has undertaken the project for evaluation of Adult Education Programme in the states of Assam and Meghalaya.

EASTERN REGIONAL CENTRE (ERC), CALCUTTA

During the period a Review Committee of the ICSSR with Professor Ram Joshi (former Vice-Chancellor, Bombay University) as its Chairman, and Professor C.T. Kurien (formerly attached to the Madras Institute of Development Studies, Madras), Professor J.B.P. Sinha (A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna) and Shri S.C. Srivastava (Director, ICSSR, New Delhi) as members visited the Centre on 29 September 1991 and had a meeting with Professor Surajit Chandra Sinha (Chairman), Professor Amiya Kumar Bagchi (Honorary Director), Shri Susanta Ghosh (Joint Director), and other local members of the Advisory Committee. The Committee examined the report of the activities of the Eastern Regional Centre during the Seventh Five Year Plan period and discussed the problems which are creating hindrances in expanding its activities.

STUDY GRANT

During the period 18 scholars were sanctioned financial assistance under the Study Grant scheme of the ICSSR to enable them to collect material from the National Library, Asiatic Society, State Archives, Indian Statistical Institute, Library of the Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta etc. Scholars included 5 from Orissa, 3 from Bihar, 3 from Uttar Pradesh, 2 from Andhra Pradesh, and one each from Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, West Bengal, and New Delhi.

SEMINAR

An International Seminar on 'Development and Under-Development in Bengal : Castes, Communities, and the State' was held in the Ramakrishna Mission Institute of Culture, Calcutta, from 19 to 21 December 1991 under the aegis of the Eastern Regional Centre of the ICSSR. The Seminar was sponsored by the ICSSR and the Indo-Dutch Programme for Alternatives in Development.

FOREIGN VISITORS

Scholars from Czechoslovakia and China visited the Centre and had meetings with academicians in and around Calcutta.

LIBRARY

The Library of the Eastern Regional Centre has accessioned 97 volumes

of books during the year which has brought the total collection of books to 1,911 volumes. It has also subscribed to 32 journals and 11 leading Dailies published from India. A new news digest from Shillong, *News of North East* has been added to the subscription list. Bibliographical source material received from the NASSDOC have also been accessioned.

Library Services have been extended to the ICSSR Doctoral Fellows, research scholars visiting the Eastern Regional Centre under the ICSSR Study Grant Scheme, and the M.Phil and Ph.D. scholars of the Universities of West Bengal on request. Apart from the category of users already mentioned, a number of College and University teachers, research scholars attached to different institutions and organizations have also utilized the services in the Eastern Regional Centre Library from time to time.

Reprographic services from the Eastern Regional Centre have been extensively used by the researchers. More than 43,000 prints of documents have been taken from automatic plain paper copier to meet 882 requests from the library users. However, there is a major breakdown of the machine since December 1991 which has created great difficulties.

Bibliographical data collection from the holdings of the Asiatic Society Library for the project entitled 'Union Catalogue of Printed Books on Social Sciences Available in Major Libraries of West Bengal' was in progress during the year.

NORTH-EASTERN REGIONAL CENTRE, SHILLONG

IMPORTANT EVENTS AND MAJOR CHANGES

In collaboration with the Department of History, NEHU a book release function was organized by NERC at Shillong. Nine books, all on North-East and published by Vikas Publishing House, were released.

The visiting team (consisting of Professor Ram Joshi, Professor Yogendra Singh, Professor C.T. Kurien, Professor J.B.P. Sinha and Mr. S.C. Srivastava) instituted by the ICSSR to assess the performance of ICSSR Regional Centres during Seventh Plan Period as also to consider their proposals for Eighth Plan visited the Centre on 26-27 September 1991. The team had two sessions with the Honorary Director and the Staff, one session with the Chairman (the Vice-Chancellor of NEHU) of the Centre, and one session with the Senior Members of the School of Social Sciences, NEHU.

The Advisory Committee of the Centre met on 22 November 1991. Among the major decisions arrived were (i) institution of a new annual lecture series where scholars from the region may be invited to deliver a series of three lectures and the series may be named *J.P. Naik Lecture*

series, (ii) organizing a series of one-day local level panel discussion on research priorities in North-East for the 90s, (iii) introduction of a series of discipline-specific reviews of Research on North-East, and (iv) organizing a workshop on the writings of Professor Amalendu Guha for a critical appraisal of various aspects of his contribution towards understanding North-East India.

Professor Iqbal Narain, Vice-Chancellor of NEHU and Chairman of NERC left Shillong on 14 August 1991. Subsequently Professor B. Pakem, Honorary Director of ICSSR NERC since 1986 took over as Vice-Chancellor of NEHU and Chairman of NERC. Professor Mrinal Miri of Department of Philosophy, NEHU took over as Honorary Director of NERC in August 1991.

PROJECTS

NERC has been entrusted by the Ministry of HRD, Government of India to undertake the responsibility for evaluation of Adult Education Programme in the states of Assam and Meghalaya which became formally functional w.e.f. May 1991. By March 1992 field survey and data analysis were completed. The final report is expected to be completed soon.

SEMINARS/CONFERENCES

During the year eleven seminars/conferences were financed by the Regional Centres.

STUDY GRANT

Six scholars availed the study grants.

REPROGRAPHIC SERVICE

During the period NERC Reprography Section attended to 675 requests earning Rs. 16,763.80. ICSSR has provided a special grant of Rs. 1.0 lakh for replacement of the present reprographic machine.

GUEST HOUSE

During the year 129 visitors from various parts of the country availed the guest house facility.

LIBRARY AND DOCUMENTATION

Documentation and Data Analysis Unit of NERC has produced its Bibliography No. 8 (*Articles on North-East*) and attended to more than 25 specific requests for bibliographies.

During the period 557 new books (Gift 75 and purchased 482) have been added to the library apart from the journal regularly subscribed by NERC.

ICSSR has sanctioned a special grant of Rs. 1.00 lakh for building up a specialized library on North-East and the work is going on smoothly in this direction.

UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE 1991-92

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>	<i>Rs.</i>
April '91 from ICSSR	60,000.00	Establishment	3,78,496.00
17 June '91 from ICSSR	1,00,000.00	Study Grant	5,055.00
24 Sept '91 from ICSSR	1,00,000.00	Library	36,228.00
21 Jan '92 from ICSSR on account of Review Committee	5,845.00	Seminar	61,850.00
27 Feb '92 from ICSSR	1,00,000.00	Printing/Stationery	—
4 March '92 from Ministry of HRD for Evaluation Project	2,00,000.00	Equipment/Furniture	3,823.00
		Reprography	21,027.00
Refund from Prof. A.K. Baruah	1,909.50	Postage/Telephone	5,219.00
Earning from IPOs	310.00	Publication	—
Earning from Reprography	16,763.00	TA/DA	12,720.00
Earning from Guest House	12,110.00	Contingencies	4,661.00
Interest from Bank	5,463.00	Electricity	1,377.05
		Rent	48,000.00
		Insurance on Building	—
		Guest House	3,200.00
		Expenditure for Project Work	1,81,093.00
		Expenditure on Visit of Review Committee	6,095.00
Total	6,02,417.50		7,68,844.05

NORTH-WESTERN REGIONAL CENTRE, CHANDIGARH

For supplementing the Panjab University Library service in Social Sciences, the Regional Centre has been subscribing to 91 Social Science journals which are not available in the Panjab University Library. The Centre brings out a Social Science Documentation List on a regular basis.

During the period 577 books were acquired by the Regional Centre including a gift of 457 books from the Tribune Trust, Chandigarh.

The Regional Centre has embarked on a major project, i.e. the preparation of Union Catalogue of Social Science Periodicals available in the University and other major libraries in the Region. The data gathered from the various libraries will be fed into the computer for use.

REPROGRAPHIC UNIT

The Regional Centre continued to provide reprographic service to the social science students, teachers, and researchers from all over the Region.

STUDY GRANT

Eight scholars were awarded study grant during the year 1991-92.

LECTURES AND SEMINARS

1. Professor G.S. Bhalla, Centre for the Study of Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, delivered the following lectures:

- (i) 'The Political Economy of New Economic Policy-I', on 28 October 1991.
- (ii) 'The Political Economy of New Economic Policy-II', on 29 October 1991.
- (iii) 'Agriculture Towards Road to Industrialization: A Case Study of Punjab', on 30 October 1991.

2. No financial assistance was provided for any seminar during the year 1991-92, as there was general ban on seminars and conferences. Some grants were released as second instalments to the seminars sanctioned in the earlier year.

ANNUAL CONFERENCE

Eighth Annual Conference of the Directors of the ICSSR Regional Centres was arranged by the ICSSR North-West Regional Centre on 31 May 1991 at Chandigarh.

ICSSR REVIEW COMMITTEE

The ICSSR Review Committee visited the Regional Centre on 23-24 September 1991.

SOCIAL SCIENTISTS' MEET

The ICSSR North-Western Regional Centre, Panjab University Chandigarh held a meeting of senior social science scholars working in various universities in the Region on 24 March 1992. Amongst the various areas, the study of social tensions, emergence of violence, socio-economic development in relation to population, land reforms, social justice, green revolution, diversification of agriculture, urbanization and quality of life, and problems of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes and hill and backward areas were emphasized.

NORTHERN REGIONAL CENTRE, NEW DELHI

SEMINARS/CONFERENCES

During the year following seminars/conferences were financed by the Regional Centre:

1. 'Nehru, The Architect of Indian Foreign Policy', MLV College, Bhilwara.
2. 'Tenth Lok Sabha Elections—Pre-Poll Analysis', Dyal Singh College, Delhi.
3. 'Economic Reform and Liberalization in India', College of Vocational Studies, New Delhi.
4. 'Current Developments in the USSR', SIS, JNU.
5. 'Urbanization in India—1991', CSRD, JNU.
6. 'Socio-Economic Transformation in Rural Areas of Eastern Uttar Pradesh', SGR Postgraduate College, Jaunpur.
7. 'Soviet Union—A Changing Scenario', Delhi.
8. 'National Seminar on Society and Culture in the Himalayas', JNU.
9. 'Rajasthan', Jaipur.
10. 'Application of Social Sciences in Rural Development', Ghazipur.
11. 'Analytical Aspects of Structure Adjustment in the Indian Economy', New Delhi.
12. 'Democracy and Discontent', JNU, New Delhi.
13. 'Centre-State Relations in India', New Delhi.

14. 'Development Programmes and People's Response', DSA Group, Delhi University.
15. 'Work Efficiency and Social Development', Miranda House, Delhi.
16. 'Antonio Gramsci', JNU, New Delhi.

During the period, a large number of scholars and study grantees consulted books, journals, and other relevant research materials in the library. There is a large collection of periodicals, bibliographical materials and other publications available in the library. Apart from this, J.N.U. library also provided special facilities like microfilms, press-clippings on public health, Indian elections, India and World affairs, and other periodical literature in social sciences and area studies.

PUBLICATION

The Centre continued the publication of its periodical entitled *Suchika*. In all twelve volumes were brought out during the year.

The Centre provided reprographic service to scholars. The total number of exposures/copies produced by the Centre during the year was about 26,018.

The Centre continued to provide study grants to scholars. More than 65 research proposals were examined at the Centre and the candidates were awarded study grants.

SOUTHERN REGIONAL CENTRE, HYDERABAD

DOCUMENTATION

Mimeographed publication of the six documentation lists (two in English and one each in Telugu, Kannada, Tamil, and Urdu) commenced in 1978 was continued during the period.

The Centre is covering the current contents in social sciences in the journals in the Libraries of ICSSR-SRC and Osmania University. The Centre is bringing out a publication containing select articles from various Kannada journals/newspapers and is also publishing documentation list in Malayalam since 1987. So far 9 issues from 1987-91 have been brought out and sent to libraries in Kerala and similar exercise has been undertaken in Tamil language also.

INDEXES ON CHILD DEVELOPMENT

The Centre has prepared indexes of articles on Child Development, from different sources, nearly 1,000 index cards have been made.

DATA BASE OF INDIAN ECONOMY

The SRC-ICSSR has initiated the project of building a data of Indian economy by acquiring and storing all vital documents relating to different aspects of Indian economy. The main sources of this data base are the documents that are brought out by the 'Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy', Bombay. So far, the Centre has received 354 volumes. The subscription for this service is Rs. 10,000 annually.

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS CELL

The Government Documents Cell established two years back has been receiving reports of legislatures from Jammu & Kashmir, Punjab, Meghalaya, Sikkim, and Karnataka. Efforts are being made to acquire the following materials:

- (a) Reports of legislative committees, corporations and other agencies,
- (b) Budget papers, and (c) Publications of Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

The Catalogue of Government documents has been prepared and brought out in mimeographic form.

NEWSLETTER

In pursuance of the recommendations of Review Committee of Regional Centres appointed by ICSSR, New Delhi in 1991 the Centre decided to bring out its *Newsletter* in Telugu, Urdu, Tamil, Malayalam, and Kannada. In compliance of its suggestion, the Centre took initiative to bring the *Newsletter* of its activities in Telugu and Urdu from 1991-92 onwards. The first issue of *Newsletter* has been sent to different Libraries and PG Centres of A.P.

LIBRARY

The Library subscribes to 79 English journals, 4 Telugu journals and 5 Urdu journals. During the year the Library added to its collection 110 English books, 130 Telugu books, and 10 Urdu books. Also, the Centre received a good number of publications from NASSDOC, New Delhi.

SEMINARS AND WORKSHOPS

1. The Institute for Social Research and Action organized a seminar on 'Dr. Ambedkar's Relevance to Present Times' in view of his birth centenary with the collaboration of Social Welfare Deptt., A.P. and ICSSR Southern Regional Centre, Hyderabad. The volume containing all the

papers has been brought out on the occasion of the seminar. The Centre extended financial help of Rs. 2,000.

2. Prakasam Institute of Development Studies organized a seminar on 'Priorities of Eighth Five Year Plan' at Hyderabad highlighting the conceptual and practical aspects of VIIIth plan in the present context.

3. A two-day seminar was organized by the Centre for Policy Research in the Department of Political Science on 'South Asian Security in the Changing World' on 10-11 December 1991. The Centre extended financial help of Rs. 5,000 for organizing this seminar.

4. Tamil University, Thanjavur and the Indian Academy of Social Sciences jointly held the Post Congress Session of XVth Indian Social Science Congress on the theme entitled 'Development of Tamil and other Dravidian Languages'. The Centre has sanctioned Rs. 2,000 for holding this seminar.

5. The International Political Science Association and the Indian Political Science Association in collaboration with the Anna Centre for Public Affairs, University of Madras, and the Deptt. of Politics and Public Administration, University of Madras, organized an International Round Table on, 'Democracy and Social Tensions in Third World Countries' during 27-31 January 1992. The Centre extended financial help of Rs. 5,000.

6. The XVIth Annual Session of Andhra Pradesh History Congress was held at Bishop Solomon Junior College, Karimnagar on 18-19 January 1992. This conference focused on socio-economic aspects of Andhra History. The Centre extended financial help of Rs. 1,000 for organizing this conference.

7. Smt. Kasu Raghavamma, Brahmananda Reddy College, Narasaropet has organized a seminar on 'Wastage of Irrigation Water under Nagarjun Sagar Right Canal', on 23 February 1992. The Centre sanctioned Rs. 2,000.

8. The Department of Public Administration, Osmania University organized a one-day Workshop on 'Teaching and Research in Public Administration' for the benefit of teachers of Public Administration. The Centre sanctioned Rs. 2,000 for the workshop.

21ST MEETING OF SOCIAL SCIENTISTS HELD AT MIDS, MADRAS

The 21st Meeting of Social Scientists of Southern Universities was held at Madras Institute of Development Studies, Madras on 21-22 December 1991. The main theme for discussion was 'Autonomy for University Departments/Colleges'. Prof. K. Madhusudan Reddy, Hon. Director,

SRC-ICSSR presented a paper on 'Autonomy of University and Curriculum Development'. The Centre sanctioned Rs. 15,000 for this purpose.

VISIT OF FOREIGN SCHOLARS

Dr. Sima Jun, Associate Professor in the Institute of World Economics and Politics under the CASS visited the Centre on 8-11 December 1991. His area of interest was 'The Development of Indian Agriculture', 'The Commercial Market in South Asia' and 'The System of Agricultural Social Science Service in India'.

The delegation of social scientists consisting of Prof. Hansu Gil, Vice-President of Korean Social Science Association, Mr. Yol, Editor, Audio Video Centre, and Mr Li Gyongil, Research Fellow and Coordinator of North Korean Social Science Association visited under exchange programme.

The Centre in collaboration with Osmania University Library celebrated UNO week from 24 to 29 October 1991.

LECTURES

The Centre arranged the following lectures:

1. Dr. Wolfgang Peter Gingel, Director, South Asia Institute, New Delhi Branch lectured on 'State Intervention vs Private Initiative: New Challenges for the German Social Market Economy'.
2. Dr. M.H. Razvi, Librarian (Retd.), Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh delivered a lecture on 'Functioning of University Libraries—An Experience', on 3 September 1991 in collaboration with Osmania University Library.
3. The Southern Regional Centre, ICSSR, Centre for Policy Research, and Department of Political Science, Osmania University organized a lecture on 'U.S. Foreign Policy in Post-Cold War Era' by Prof. Edward A. Koloozieg, Professor of Political Science, University of Illinois at Urbana (US) on 18 March 1992.
4. The Southern Regional Centre, ICSSR and Indian Association of Special Libraries and Information Centre (IASLIC) Study Circle jointly organized a lecture on 'Librarianship in the United States: Trends and Development', by Sri C.L. Ramaiah, Librarian, Central Institute of English and Foreign Languages on 27 February 1992.

JOURNALS

The Centre has been supporting for the last 19 years the Telugu quarterly

Prasarita (the only social science journal in Telugu). During the year the Centre sanctioned Rs. 5,000 for the journal.

GUIDANCE TO RESEARCH SCHOLARS

Many young research scholars from Hyderabad and other places approached the S.R.C. for guidance in terms of reading materials, bibliographies, documentation lists, formulation of research proposals, construction of questionnaire etc. The Centre provided such assistance to quite a few scholars during 1991-92.

WESTERN REGIONAL CENTRE, BOMBAY

SEMINARS/WORKSHOPS/CONFERENCES

1. The Third Annual Conference of the Vidarbha Samajshastra Parishad was held at Phulsingh Naik College at Pused on 16 March 1991. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 3,000 for the Conference.

2. A workshop on 'Research Methodology' was organized by the Department of Commerce, University of Bombay jointly with the Centre on 6-9 April 1991. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 3,000 for the Workshop.

3. M. Phil and Ph.D. Degree Holder's (Geographers) one-day meet was organized by Maharashtra Bhugolshastra Parishad and it was held on 8 September 1991 in Modern College of Arts, Science & Commerce, Pune. 24 Geographers from the western part of Maharashtra attended the meet. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 3,000 for the Meet.

4. A workshop on Research Methodology in Geography was organized by the Department of Geography, Gujarat University, Ahmedabad on 26-28 October 1991. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 6,000 for the Workshop.

5. The 8th Annual Conference of the Maharashtra Bhugolshastra Parishad was held on 10-12 November 1991 in Venutai Chavan College, Karad, Dist. Satara. Sixty-two faculty members and delegates attended the Conference. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 2,000 for the Conference.

6. The Seventh Annual Conference of the Marathi Samaj Shastra Parishad was hosted by the Deychand College, Arjunagar, Distt. Kolhapur on 12-13 November 1991. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 5,000 for the Conference.

7. A Seminar on 'Alternatives in Rural Development' was organized by Shri Vanraj Arts and Commerce College, Dharampur, Distt. Valsad, Gujarat. The Seminar was held for two days on 30 November and 1

December 1991. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 6,000 for the Seminar.

8. Under the auspices of the Pratibha Niketan Mahavidyalaya, Nanded, the 15th Annual Conference of the Marathi Arthashastra Parishad was held at Nanded on 29, 30 November and 1 December 1991. Around 150 delegates from different colleges and universities in Maharashtra attended the meet. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 5,000 for the Conference.

9. The Department of Philosophy, Goa University organized a seminar on 'Varieties of Hindu Faith in Goan Temples' on 5-6 December 1991 at Goa. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 6,000 for the Seminar.

10. The Ninth Input Output Conference was organized by the Input Output Research Association of India in collaboration with Planning and Development Unit and the WRC on 9-11 December 1991 at the ICSSR conference hall. The Conference was attended by researchers from different parts of the country belonging to various universities, research institutes, government and private organizations and the press. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 3,000 for the Conference.

11. The 12th Annual Conference of the Maharashtra Political Science and Public Administration was hosted by the Department of Political Science, Smt. K. Walchand College, Sangali from 19 to 21 January 1992. It was attended by 275 teachers, research students and social activists from different parts of Maharashtra. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 3,000 for the Conference.

12. The Centre for Social Studies, Surat organized a seminar on 'Economic Stratification and Changing Nature of Caste in Western India' at CSS, Surat on 22-24 January 1992. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 8,000 for the Seminar.

13. The Department of Political Science, Goa University organized a two-day seminar on 'Government, Politics, and Society in Goa and Maharashtra' on 23-24 January 1992 at the Goa University Campus. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 7,000 for the Seminar.

14. The Postgraduate Department of Economics, SNDT Women's University, Bombay organized a seminar on 'New Economic Policy (NEP) and Development of Women' on 28 January 1992. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 3,446.75 for the Seminar.

15. The Examination Reforms Unit of the South Gujarat University organized a three-day regional seminar on 'Examination Reforms' at Arts, Science & Commerce College, Kholwad on 24-26 February 1992. It was attended by 30 teachers from the universities in Gujarat, Maharashtra, and Goa. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 6,000 for the Seminar.

16. The 8th Annual Conference of the Maharashtra Tatvadnyan Parishad was hosted by the New Arts, Commerce and Science College, Ahmednagar on 28-29 February and 1 March 1992. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 2,000 for the Conference.

17. Dr. T.B. Naik, Director, Tribal Research and Training Institute, Gujarat Vidyapith, Ahmedabad organized a seminar on 'Tribal Development in Gujarat' on 4-5 March 1992. The Seminar was attended by administrators, social workers, NGO personnel and social scientists. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 6,000 for the Seminar.

18. The Department of Geography, University of Bombay, organized a 5-day workshop on 'Interpretation of Remotely Sensed Data' on 21-25 March 1992. It was attended by 16 participants from Maharashtra and Gujarat. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 7,000 for the Workshop.

19. The Sixth session of the Marathi Manas Shastra Parishad was held at Kosbad on 28-30 March 1992. The Centre sanctioned a sum of Rs. 2,000 for the Conference.

20. The National Social Science Documentation Centre, ICSSR, New Delhi organized a workshop on 'Exchange of Bibliographic Data' at the WRC, Bombay on 19 to 20 January 1992. The NASSDOC spent a sum of Rs. 8,000 on the Workshop.

JOURNALS

The Centre provided financial assistance to four social science journals.

PUBLICATION

The Centre sanctioned publication grant of Rs. 5,000 to Dr. A.S. Patel, retired Professor & Head, Department of Sociology, Sardar Patel University, Vallabh Vidyanagar to publish the abridged version of his report entitled 'Narsanda: Restudy of a Village'.

STUDY GRANT

During the period under report, twenty scholars availed of the Study Grant facilities sanctioned by the Centre.

DISSERTATIONS ACQUIRED

Copies of four doctoral dissertations have been purchased by the Centre on behalf of the National Social Science Documentation Centre, New Delhi.

ICSSR HOSTEL-CUM-GUEST HOUSE

During the year 1,353 scholars have availed of the hostel facilities. The Centre earned Rs. 2.77 lakhs against the expenditure of Rs. 2.48 lakhs.

OCCASIONAL PAPERS

The Centre brought out two 'Occasional Papers' for wider dissemination of the results of its promotional activities in the field of social science research in the western region.

The third issue—*WRC: 1991/2*—containing papers presented at the seminar on *The Philosophical Legacy of Mahatma Phule and Dr. Ambedkar* was released on 17 April 1991.

The fourth issue—*WRC: 1991/3*—containing papers presented at the seminar on *Poverty and Rural Development with Special Reference to Marathwada* was released on 1 October 1991.

WRC NEWSLETTER

With a view to having periodical communication with the social science community in the western region and keeping them informed about the activities of the Centre in particular, the Centre started publishing its Newsletter from April 1991.

DOCUMENTATION WORK

Keeping in view the changed user needs of multi-point access to documents, the Centre embarked upon the programme of computerizing its indexes in cooperation with the J. N. Library of the host institution. Important journals in social sciences were identified in consultation with social science faculty and quarterly indexes starting from January 1990 were brought out in Political Science and Sociology to begin with. So far, three indexes in Political Science and two in Sociology have been brought out.

LIBRARY

ACQUISITION OF COLLECTIONS

The Centre has, till the end of March 1992, acquired the following collections on deposit/donation basis:

1. Indian Society of Agricultural Economics	19,500
2. Dr. A.R. Desai	2,896
3. Late Shri Sudhi Das Gupta	1,700
4. Bombay Geographical Association	500
5. Shri V.G. Dighe	250

BOOKS AND JOURNALS

During the period under report, 124 books were added to the Centre's collection in the Jawaharlal Nehru Library of the University of Bombay. All these books were received gratis from the ICSSR, New Delhi.

The Centre continued to subscribe to important foreign and Indian journals in social sciences. During the period under report 80 journals were subscribed to : 62 foreign and 18 Indian.

FINAL DISBURSEMENT OF GRANT (NON-PLAN AND PLAN) TO
THE ICSSR REGIONAL CENTRES FOR THE YEAR 1991-92

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Name of the Centres	Non-Plan (R)	Plan (R)	Plan (NR)	Total
1.	WRC, Bombay	6.50	—	—	6.50
2.	SRC, Hyderabad	6.08	0.25	1.00	7.33
3.	ERC, Calcutta	3.70	—	—	3.70
4.	NRC, Delhi	1.72	—	—	1.72
5.	NWRC, Chandigarh	7.00	3.00	2.00	12.00
6.	NERC, Shillong	4.00	—	1.50	5.50
Total		29.00	3.25	4.50	36.75

VIII OTHER PROGRAMMES

APART FROM creating and maintaining infrastructural services for social science research at its headquarters in New Delhi and at Regional Centres, and helping the research institutes in this regard the ICSSR undertakes research promotional work both directly and in a vicarious manner. Directly, it is done through schemes of various research grants and fellowships, organizing seminars, training courses, workshops, and so on. Indirectly, the Council promotes research by giving financial help to University departments, groups, institutions, and voluntary organizations that do not come in its regular programme of financial assistance, for organizing seminars and workshops on one time basis.

Such conferences, congresses, seminars, and workshops and the grants sanctioned to them are reported under the heading 'Other Programmes' of the Council. In this category also comes the Council's programme of giving financial help to social science journals on a selective basis.

During the year 1991-92 the first part of this category of Council's activities, i.e. financial support to conferences, congresses, seminars, etc. had to be stopped due to lack of funds at the disposal of the Council. Therefore, the information in this section of the report is confined to the financial help given to social science journals which continued at the usual pace. However, conferences, seminars etc. continued to get financial support from the ICSSR Regional Centres and research institutes as before and they are reported under their activities. Such grants were not sanctioned only from the ICSSR headquarters during the year.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO JOURNALS

The ICSSR is represented on the Board of Trustees of the following journals for which it has created endowment funds:

1. *The Indian Economic Journal.*
2. *The Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics.*
3. *The Indian Journal of Labour Economics.*
4. *The Journal of Anthropological Society of India.*
5. *International Journal of Dravidian Linguistics.*

6. *Indian Journal of Psychology.*
7. *Sociological Bulletin.*
8. *Geographical Review of India.*
9. *Indian Philosophical Quarterly.*
10. *Education and Society (Shikshan Ani Samaj in Marathi).*
11. *The Journal of Medical Education.*
12. *The Journal of the National Association of Geographers, India.*

The Council sanctioned a grant-in-aid of Rs. 50,000 to Indian Association of Social Science Institutions, New Delhi, also.

The Scheme for continuation of the maintenance and development grant to professional organizations and also to the journals for the plan period has now been reviewed by the Council.

The Council sanctioned financial assistance of Rs. 10,000 to each of the following journals:

1. *The Journal of Quantitative Economics.*
2. *Teaching Politics.*
3. *Contribution of Indian Sociology.*
4. *Indian Journal of Political Science.*
5. *Gandhi Marg.*
6. *The Indian Journal of International Law.*
7. *Journal of Personality and Clinical Studies.*
8. *Society and Change.*
9. *Indian Anthropologist.*
10. *Journal of Institute of Public Enterprise.*
11. *Indian Journal of Criminology.*
12. *Science and People.*
13. *Transactions.*
14. *Indian Journal of Commerce.*

The Council also sanctioned a grant of Rs. 8,000 to each of the following two journals:

1. *Lucknow Librarian.*
2. *Perspectives in Education.*

The Council sanctioned a grant of Rs. 10,000 to each of the following professional organizations for maintenance and development:

1. Indian Association for Pre-School Education.
2. Indian Association for Women's Studies.

IX RESEARCH INSTITUTES

THE INDIAN Council of Social Science Research provides maintenance and development grants to 25 research institutes. Presently, the Council has suspended grant to CRESSIDA, Calcutta as the Centre is not able to generate matching grant from other sources. Sponsoring of research institutes outside the scope of the University Grants Commission has been one of the major programmes of the Council in enlarging the base of social science knowledge, improving the quality of research, and promoting an interdisciplinary perspective. These institutes constitute an important mechanism for implementing the Council's policy of dispersal of research talents and building up of research capabilities in the different regions of the country, particularly in the areas where social science is not yet well developed.

The Council has tried to implement the recommendations of the Review Committees of research institutes particularly in regard to the renewal of faculty, upgrading of infrastructure and research facilities and encouraging areas of research beyond traditional academic boundaries.

The research institutes have established close links with the scholars in the region as well as elsewhere through seminars, workshops and training, and consultancy programmes. Some of the institutes are closely associated with national and state level planning and development agencies and have thereby strengthened the links between research and policy making.

Each of the institutes identifies its own direction of research studies which includes a wide spectrum of subjects related to agricultural and rural development, industrial structure and growth, income distribution and poverty, employment and wages, inter-regional differences in levels of development, education, health, nutrition, problems of weaker sections of society including women, energy, technology, ecology and environment and social, cultural, and institutional aspects of development. Thus studies have generated substantial empirical knowledge of the structure of Indian economy and society and their dynamics both at the national and regional levels.

One hundred and ninety-seven research projects were completed in these

institutes during the year under report. The total number of ongoing studies at the end of the year was 370.

Research institutes disseminate the results of their studies in the form of published books and mimeographs and working/occasional papers etc. During the year, number of books published were 48, monographs/mimeographs circulated were 68 and those of working/occasional papers/articles 383.

The institutes also undertake training of young social scientists and assist fresh researchers in designing and conducting their research. To this end, doctoral fellowships have been provided to these institutes. Some of the institutes have been assisting in teaching and training programmes for M.Phil. and Ph.D. students. In addition, as per the Council's policy they participate in postgraduate teaching, research guidance in the universities and also involve the university teachers in their research programmes. Thirty-seven scholars working under the guidance of the faculties of the research institutes were awarded Ph.D. degrees. During the year, 31 scholars submitted their doctoral dissertations, and 147 scholars were working at the research institutes. Over seven hundred seminars including international seminars, lectures, and workshops were held during 1991-92.

The overall focus of the A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies is development with particular reference to problems of Bihar and eastern region. Studies of applied nature relating to different aspects of rural and agricultural developments like bench-mark study on drought prone areas, shallow tubewells, evaluation of Bihar agricultural markets, rural development through government programmes, and problems of poverty and employment in rural Bihar have been undertaken. Group behaviour, leadership, youth problems, and problems of education are some of the areas that have also received attention. Moreover, a number of studies relating to scheduled tribes, scheduled castes and women, patterns of politico-economic changes, audience profile, evaluation of development activities in community education and participation are also being conducted. During the period under review 7 studies have been completed while 10 are in progress. Two students were awarded the Ph.D. degree and 21 students were working for Ph.D.

Agriculture and natural resource utilization, industry, labour and population studies, economics of health and economic history, etc. get priority in research activities of the Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum. Some selected issues in the field of agriculture have emerged as major areas of the Centre's research interests and efforts. Studies on canal irrigation and water management, and transport and traditional industries of Kerala have made progress. Some studies on nutrition and health status of Kerala's women population have been taken up.

A series of studies on the various aspects of migration especially of Keralites to the Middle East have also been undertaken. Thirty-six studies were completed while work on 44 studies was progressing. Eight working papers were published by the faculty. Besides 26 articles were published in various Indian and foreign journals by the Institute's faculty members. In the open seminar series 27 seminars were conducted under themes like Industrial Group, Economic History etc. Twenty-seven students were doing work for Ph.D. degree.

The focus of studies in the Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi is on developing high priority policies for solving India's political and economic problems. Besides, it has been working on a major set of studies on problems of governance in India and South Asia. The Centre hosted the first South Asian Regional Dialogue in which 40 eminent South Asian scholars including 8 former ministers participated. During 1991-92 the Centre continued ten studies relating to South Asia dialogue, Indian Parliament, elections, party system etc. and 11 studies were completed. It has published four research studies in the form of books and sixteen papers in mimeographed form and above 200 articles/papers were published by the faculty members in newspapers and research journals on current topics.

Research activities at the Centre for Social Studies, Surat relate to the study of structure and processes of Indian Society. Research at the Centre has, therefore concentrated on direction of development and development administration; stratification and class formation; social movements; socio-economic tensions and their manifestation. Although most research studies undertaken by the Centre are concerned with Gujarat, studies on other parts of the country have also been carried out. During the period three studies have been completed on issues relating to rural development, poverty, society, and migrant labour. Twelve studies were in progress. During the year the Centre published three books and 10 research papers in various Indian and foreign journals and edited volumes. The Centre brought out four issues of its quarterly journal. In addition, the Centre organized eighteen seminars/workshops and organized a training course on computer applications in social sciences for scholars.

The main concerns of research at the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi have been the following: (i) political philosophy, pluricultural perspectives; (ii) democratization and development; (iii) popular movements; (iv) the role of the region in nation building including issues of centralization and decentralization; (v) state, society, and religion in South-East Asian countries; (vi) peace, security, and development; (vii) development concept and strategy; (viii) survival and development; (ix) science, technology, and culture; (x) changing social strati-

fication; (xi) new methodologies of participative research; (xii) the role of the State. During the year six studies were completed and nineteen were in progress. The faculty members contributed thirty-two articles and reviews in Indian and foreign journals and edited columns. The Centre continued to bring out two journals, namely *China Report* and *Alternatives*. Eight scholars were working for their Ph.D. As a part of Silver Jubilee Programme the Centre organized a series of lectures, two national seminars and workshops on various themes. The lectures were delivered by eminent foreign and Indian Scholars. The Centre established an academic link with New York State Independent College Consortium for study in India.

Among the projects which receive major attention from the Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta are: family and social institutions in Bengal and anthropological theory; the place of women in the renewal of society; urban poverty; labour, specially in metropolitan Calcutta; industry, finance and trade in colonial and contemporary India; social organization and their history, social life in modern India; Marxism and social change; the state and social organizations; formation of the working class in India; culture and dominance in Bengal 1920-47; the world debt situation and international economic policy; intellectual property rights and the development of science and technology; the history of India in the 18th century; the uprising of 1857; labour response to new technology; the aesthetics of novel, the sociology of the use of Perso-Arabic words in Bengali; the Bengali prose of 18th and 19th centuries and the social history of art and artists in the late 19th and early 20th centuries. The new projects that have been taken up include technical industrial education in India during colonial period, and facets of development.

The Centre has completed twelve studies while twenty-four are ongoing and nine new projects were undertaken during this year. It brought out four books and seven occasional papers during the year 1990-91. Two students were awarded Ph.D. and two had submitted their theses.

The focus of research activities of Council for Social Development (Hyderabad) have been on the socio-economic conditions of the people. During the period under report studies in the areas of health, education, and welfare of people in general and weaker sections in particular were undertaken. The Council completed five studies and twelve studies were in progress. Four publications were brought out (mimeographed) by the Council based on its research studies. Besides three issues of *Social Change* were published.

The emphasis at the G.B. Pant Social Science Institute, Allahabad has been on the development of small and unorganized communities with special reference to an equitable distribution of the benefits of economic

progress in the backward areas of Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, and Orissa. The main activities of the Institute during the year 1991-92 were; (i) conducting research studies relating to tubewells, women, social forestry, secularism, youth/adult education programme, land distribution and scheduled castes; (ii) organizing action-cum-training programmes for development of rural women and children; (iii) evaluation of IRD programmes in some districts of U.P.; (iv) organizing national seminars and workshops on current socio-economic problems of the country; and (v) lectures by distinguished scholars. During the period, the Institute completed twelve research projects while eight were in progress. It organized 11 seminars and two lectures. One book was brought out by the faculty and five research papers and articles were published during 1991-92.

The research work carried out by Giri Institute of Development Studies encompasses problems such as that of agriculture and rural development, marketing of agricultural products; rural industries, study of informal sector and workers in organized sector; land use planning and urban migration and related problems; social services especially health and the welfare of specific sections like scheduled castes, women, and the handicapped; infrastructure and development especially in irrigation, energy, and urban services; problems of regional development with a focus on hill areas and issues arising out of environmental dimensions especially resource use (land use, planning, forestry, and rural energy problems). During the year, the Institute completed eight studies while twenty were in different stages of progress and three new projects were undertaken. It published three books, six monographs and six occasional papers and 16 articles in journals. One scholar was awarded the Ph.D. degree and one submitted his thesis. The Government of Uttar Pradesh has set up a Documentation Centre on U.P. at the Institute for providing documentation services to researchers, Government officials, and others. During the year the Centre brought out its Bulletin.

During the period Gandhian Institute of Studies has concentrated on (i) Gandhian thought and peace research based on fundamental thinking of Vinoba Bhave and Jayaprakash Narayan on various aspects of socio-economic and political life; (ii) science, technology, and environment; search for alternatives, (iii) development process; and (iv) oppressed groups and minorities. The Institute completed two studies while eleven were in progress. The faculty of the Institute brought out four books, fourteen papers and six monographs. The Institute organized ten seminars, lectures and workshops.

The Institute of Development Studies, Jaipur has undertaken and completed a number of important studies relating to ecology, livestock, women's development, energy, and evaluation studies such as IRDP,

biogas problems of energy conservation, and social forestry, MGO Training programme etc. During the year 1991-92 it completed seven research studies while seventeen were in progress. It conducted eighteen national seminars, conferences, and workshops. Faculty contributed one book, 22 working papers, and articles.

Research at the Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi has been primarily applied and quantitative in nature. Research during the period covered subjects relating to energy and irrigation, money, price and income, financial savings, productivity, growth and export performance, technical change, employment and price, family planning, welfare implications of growth etc. During the year, 13 research projects have been completed and 40 were in various stages of progress. During the year five books, 57 research papers and 2 monographs were published and another two were mimeographed. The Institute's journal *Contributions to Indian Sociology* continued to be published. Besides, normal training courses relating to Indian Economic Service and Diploma Course in Development Planning and Policy, the Institute organized two additional short-term courses during the year—one on 'New Economic Policy and Japan's Official Development Assistance and Technology Transfer to India' for the students of the Institute of the Developing Economics, Advanced School, Tokyo and another on 'Agricultural and Rural Development' for Agricultural Economists of the National Bank of Agriculture and Rural Development.

The research programme of the Indian Institute of Education, Pune blends theoretical research, action research, and extension activities. Efforts are made to reorient the research activities of the Institute to basic issues in education in the developing countries in general and in India and its regions in particular. The research agenda initiated during the period comprise education policy and educational data bank. The Institute completed five research projects and four research studies were at different stages of development. Four occasional papers were brought out by the faculty. The Institute's quarterly journal *Shikshan Ani Samaj* in Marathi and the *Bulletin* continued to be published. Three issues of *Journal of Education and Social Change* were brought out. It also conducted its M.Phil. programmes and organized seven seminars. Seven scholars were awarded Ph.D. and four students submitted their Ph.D. thesis and twenty-two were at various stages of completion.

The Institute of Public Enterprise, Hyderabad has conducted analytical fact-finding and action based research which includes pricing policies, investment choices, and contribution of public enterprises to development etc. The research activities were centred on (i) economic liberalization and public enterprise; (ii) technology acquisition and development in Indian telecommunications industry; and (iii) state level public enterprises,

reforms in poor sector. The Institute completed five research studies while six were in progress. Three scholars were awarded the Ph.D. and three submitted their theses for the award of Ph.D. One book was published during the year besides 12 research papers were published in reference journals. In addition it issued a bi-monthly *Newsletter* and published its quarterly *IPE Journal*. Besides, the Institute conducted six in-company programmes for senior engineers of Oil and Natural Gas Commission on general management. Also, conducted open programmes on Corporate Management and Memorandum of Understanding, team building and management efficiency, and computer based managerial decisions. A special strategic management programme was also conducted for Electronic Corporation of India. In addition, 43 programmes for engineers of Andhra Pradesh State Electricity Boards were organized.

The Institute of Social and Economic Change, Bangalore conducts studies on regional disparities, poverty and inequality, the changing social, economic, political, educational, and technological trends in society, specific aspects of rural and agricultural development etc. Two major long term projects one on 'Beneficiary Assessment of National Sericulture Project' and other on 'Institutional and Economic Aspects of Uncultivated Lands', were continued during the year. A Quantitative Analysis Unit was also created.

During 1991-92, 30 studies were completed while forty-two were in different stages of progress. The Institute published four books. In addition seventy-two research papers brought out by the faculty were published in important Indian and foreign journals and newspapers. Eight scholars were awarded Ph.D. degree and seven had submitted their theses for the Ph.D. degree. Seventh course in Research Methodology was conducted.

The research projects in Madras Institute of Development Studies, Madras cover subjects like agriculture and rural economy, particular social groups, industry, employment, poverty and income distribution, public finance, urbanization, environment and women's studies etc.

The Institute has also been taking up studies on management of irrigation and its effects on productivity and indigenous property relations and development strategies funded under Indo-Dutch programme of collaboration and the Planning Commission. A volume of *Economy, Society, and Development* was published to honour Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah on his 80th birthday. During the year three studies were completed and five were in progress. It brought out three working papers and one occasional paper for publication besides ten articles. Besides, the Institute conducted the annual Research Methodology Workshop and organized the annual meeting of Ph.D. scholars. Twenty-four Ph.D. scholars participated in the meeting. The bulletin *Madras Development* and *Seminar Series* were also published during the year.

The emphasis of the research work undertaken at the Sardar Patel Institute of Social and Economic Research is related to empirical analysis of levels of living of Gujarat, formulation and estimation of poverty indexes, problems of weaker sections, evaluation studies related to social forestry, poverty programmes, problems of drought prone areas, trade liberalization and adult education programmes, etc. Four projects were completed while seven were in progress. It brought out a biannual journal in English and another in Gujarati. The Institute organized a summer course in research methodology. Besides, it also conducted three seminars.

During the period, the Centre for Research in Rural and Industrial Development, Chandigarh has conducted research on the problems of communal violence in the country and on problems of development in border areas of Punjab, population, education and technology for development. The Ministry of Health has selected the Centre as a consulting organization to conduct National Health and Family Survey in Himachal Pradesh. The Centre had organized fifty-five seminars, national debate on nation building, development process and communication and submitted an interim report to the Ministry of Human Resource Development. The Centre completed four studies and nine research studies were at different stages of completion and eight new projects were undertaken during this year. It brought out four issues of its magazine *Men and Development* and two books.

The Centre for Women's Development Studies, Delhi since its inception in 1979 has taken up research-cum-action projects. The priority areas in its research programmes are (i) women and rural transformation, changing roles, institutions and politics, (ii) families : variations in patterns of organization, sex role distribution, socialization practices etc., (iii) women in popular movements, (iv) inner world of women's consciousness, (v) women in political process, (vi) women : access to land and other productive resources and (vii) violence against women. During the year, the Centre organized a National Conference on 'Management and Regeneration of the Natural Environment : A Wider Role of Peasant Women'. Nine publications were brought out by the Centre's faculty. In addition, forty-four papers and articles were published and seven research papers were in progress while four were completed. The Centre organized the eighth J.P. Naik Memorial Lecture.

The major goal of the Centre for Economic and Social Studies, Hyderabad is to undertake research projects, act as a statistical clearing house, offering documentation services, and sponsor training programmes and workshops. During the year the Centre completed three research projects and ten research studies were in progress. The Centre also

brought out two books, seven monographs. The Centre has been recognized as a centre for advanced research by the Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Open University of Hyderabad and Osmania University. The Centre in collaboration with Andhra Pradesh Open University continued M.Phil. Programmes in Development Studies with specialization in five areas, namely Commerce, Development Statistics, Economics, Geography, Political Science and Public Administration. Nine seminars were organized by the Centre during the year.

The Nabakrushna Choudhury Centre for Development Studies, Bhubaneswar, Orissa, provides academic and professional assistance and consultancy services to the Central and State Governments and Institutions. The Institute has taken up research projects related to problems faced by handloom industry in Orissa, land use development etc. During the year the Centre completed eight research studies and twelve studies were in progress at various stages.

The faculty of the Centre brought out 15 working papers and articles and published four books. The Centre conducted a national seminar on Fiscal Management, Issues and Policy Options, besides, the Centre has instituted a Kalinga Lecture on Socio-economic Development.

The Gujarat Institute of Area Planning has been renamed as The Gujarat Institute of Development Research. The research at the Institute has been primarily applied and quantitative in nature. Some of the major studies undertaken by the Institute relate to change in non-agricultural production in rural areas, technology diffusion, common property, land resources, child survival strategies, child labour, health education, role of voluntary agencies in securing institutional credit to the poor and problems of urban and regional planning and human resource development. During the year, the Institute completed three research projects and twelve research studies were going on. Besides, it conducted three seminars and workshops in collaboration with other agencies.

The primary objective of the Institute for Studies in Industrial Development, Delhi is to build and maintain research infrastructure and data based on Indian economy in general and the industrial and corporate sectors in particular. It also provides academic and professional training and guidance and consultancy services to institutions and Government agencies and scholars in the field of industrial development. The Institute's Corporate Study Group (CSG) made some efforts to broaden its perspective. During the year under review thirteen research studies were under progress. Thirteen research papers by the faculty were published in journals. It conducted a computer appreciation and familiarization programme and also use of data bases in teaching and research.

The ICSSR established the Institute of Social Change and Development,

Guwahati in collaboration with the Government of Assam and with the approval of the Government of India. The Institute was registered as an autonomous institution under the Societies Registration Act 1860 in March 1989.

The Institute is to promote research on issues relating to the economy and society of Assam, other constituent states, and Union Territories of the North-Eastern Region. While it is important to give greater emphasis to the regional focus, the research programmes of the Institute would also include issues of national concern for which the study of the region would provide insights. While the most important work of the Institute would be research, it will also undertake training programmes for government officials, university and college teachers, Ph.D. scholars, and young social scientists. It would also undertake publication and dissemination of the results of its research and other allied and supportive academic activities. During the year the Institute conducted a two-day workshop on 'Problems of Hindi Education' and initiated a Junior Short-term Fellowship Scheme.

The ICSSR, with the approval of Government of India brought Centre for Multi-disciplinary Development Research, Dharwad under its grant-in-aid scheme of Research Institutes. The Centre was established during 1981-82. The main activities of the Centre are (i) to conduct studies on various socio-economic problems of developing regions in general and sub-regions of the Indian Economy with a particular focus on the state economy of Karnataka, (ii) to develop a micro-level data base of different socio-economic aspects, (iii) Health etc. During the year, the Centre has initiated a research project in Health Economics. Besides the Centre has completed eight studies. The Centre has brought out one book and three monographs during the year.

RESEARCH AND TRAINING WORK CONDUCTED AND DISSEMINATED BY THE INSTITUTES
DURING 1991-92

Sl. No.	Research Institute	Research Completed	Studies Ongoing	Awarded Ph. D.	Submitted Ph.D. Thesis	Ongoing Journals	Books/ Journals	Mimeo-graphs	Working and Occasional Papers/ Articles Published	Seminars Work-shops/ Lectures	ICSSR Fellow-ships	Faculty Strength
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	ISEC, Bangalore	30	42	8	7	7	4	—	72	46	8	30
2.	CDS, Trivandrum	36	44	1	4	27	—	—	34	55	1	30
3.	CSSS, Calcutta	12	33	2	2	20	4	—	7	16	13	18
4.	GIS, Varanasi	2	11	—	—	—	4	6	14	10	—	15
5.	ANSSS, Patna	7	10	2	—	21	—	—	52	31	—	28
6.	IPE, Hyderabad	5	6	3	3	1	1	—	12	51	7	16
7.	IEG, Delhi	13	40	—	1	14	5	2	57	12	—	5
8.	CSDS, Delhi	6	19	—	—	8	6	—	32	16	8	16
9.	CSS, Surat	3	12	—	—	4	—	—	10	21	2	15
10.	MDS, Madras	3	5	—	2	15	5	—	14	27	15	17
11.	IIE, Pune	5	4	7	4	22	—	4	3	21	5	8
12.	GIDS, Lucknow	8	21	2	1	5	3	9	22	3	2	18
13.	CPR, New Delhi	11	10	—	—	—	4	16	—	300	—	31

(Contd.)

(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14. SPIE&SR, Ahmedabad		4	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	2	17
15. GBPSSI, Allahabad		12	8	3	—	—	1	3	2	11	—	15
16. CSD, New Delhi		5	12	—	—	—	1	4	9	1	—	3
17. IDS, Jaipur		7	12	—	—	—	1	7	24	18	—	15
18. CRRID, Chandigarh		4	17	—	—	—	2	—	—	9	—	7
19. CRESSIDA, Calcutta		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. CWDS, New Delhi		2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21. CESS, Hyderabad		3	10	6	5	3	0	4	—	42	—	11
22. NKCCDS Bhubaneswar		8	12	—	—	—	2	7	—	3	1	16
23. GIRD, Ahmedabad		3	12	—	—	—	4	—	15	2	—	10
24. ISID, New Delhi		—	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	14
25. ISC&D, Guwahati		—	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	3	—	22
26. CMDR, Dharwad		8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
							1	3	—	—	—	3
Total	197	370	37	31	147	48	66	383	704	64	381	

APPENDIXES

APPENDIX 1

**MEMBERS OF THE ICSSR
1991-92**

1. Prof. Moonis Raza
Chairman
Indian Council of Social
Science Research
New Delhi-110 001.
2. Education Secretary
Ministry of Human Resource
Development
Shastri Bhawan
New Delhi-110 001.
3. Shri A.R. Nanda
The Registrar General of India
2-A Man Singh Road
New Delhi-110 001.
4. Additional Secretary
Department of Expenditure
Ministry of Finance
North Block
New Delhi-110 001.
5. Secretary
Ministry of Welfare
Room No. 604, A Wing
Shastri Bhavan
New Delhi-110 001.
6. Secretary
Planning Commission
Yojna Bhavan
New Delhi-110 001.
7. Director General
Anthropological Survey of India
West Block II
Wing 6, Ist Floor,
R.K. Puram
New Delhi-110 066.
8. Prof. C.H. Hanumantha Rao
Institute of Economic Growth
University of Delhi
Delhi-110 007.
9. Prof. K.N. Pannikar
Centre for Historical Studies
Jawaharlal Nehru University
New Delhi-110 067.
10. Prof. R. Rath
Saantashi
Cuttack-753 001.
11. Prof. S.M. Dubey
House No. 1216
Sector 37, Arun Vihar
Noida-201 303.
12. Prof. Jai B.P. Sinha
A.N. Sinha Institute of Social
Studies
Patna-800 001.
13. Prof. Kamalanathan
Professor Emeritus
S.V. Public School
Shanti Nagar
Tirupati-517 502.
14. Dr. Ravinder Kumar
Director
Nehru Memorial Museum and
Library
Teen Murti Bhavan
New Delhi-110 001.
15. Chairman
University Grants Commission
Bahadurshah Zafar Marg,
New Delhi-110 002.

16. Prof. Krishna Bharadwaj
(since expired)
Centre for Economic Studies
and Planning
Jawaharlal Nehru University
New Delhi-110 067.
17. Prof. Suma Chitnis
Vice-Chancellor
SNDT Women's University
1-Nathibai Thackersay Road
Bombay-400 020.
18. Prof. A.R. Desai
Jai Kutir
Taikalwadi
P.O. Mahim
Bombay-400 016.
19. Prof. Atul Goswami
Head of the Department of
Economics
Dibrugarh University
Dibrugarh-786 004.
20. Shri Ram Sharan Joshi
Chief, Delhi Bureau
Nai Duniya, IENS Building
Rafi Marg
New Delhi-110 001.
21. Shri Praful Bidwai
Senior Editor
The Times of India
Bahadurshah Zafar Marg
New Delhi-110 002.
22. Prof. S. Manzoor Alam
Hon. Director
Institute of Energy and
Environmental Studies
Rubban, 2-2/11/1
Hyderabad-500 007.
23. Prof. R.K. Hebsur
Prof. of Social Sciences and
Head, Department of
Research Methodology
Tata Institute of Social
Sciences
Sion-Trombay Road, Deonar
Bombay-400 088.
24. Prof. D.C. Wadhwa
Director
Gokhale Institute of Politics
and Economics
Pune-400 004.
25. Prof. S.C. Dubc
D-504, Purvansha
Mayur Vihar (Phase-I)
Delhi-110 091.
26. Prof. D.N. Dhanagare
Member-Secretary
Indian Council of Social Science
Research
35 Ferozeshah Road
New Delhi-110 001.

APPENDIX 2

**ICSSR SENIOR OFFICIALS
1991-92**

Chairman

Professor Moonis Raza

Member-Secretary

Prof. D.N. Dhanagare

AS to Chairman

Mr. Surinder Kumar

AS to MS

Mr. R.L. Tandon

AS to ED

Mr. Y.L. Verma

Executive Directors

(RP)	Ms. S. Bhan
(IC)	R. Burman Chandra
(DATA)	N.K. Nijhawan

Directors

(PLG. & Admn.)	K.L. Dhar
(RS)	Kashmiri Singh
(PUB)	S. Saraswathi
(NASSDOC)	K.G. Tyagi
(NASSDOC)	N. Ruprail
(RG)	P.S. Ghosh
(IC)	V.K. Mehta
(RP)	A.P. Bali

FA & CAO

A. Subramanian

A.O.

Ranjit Sinha

Deputy Directors

(RG)	R.R. Prasad
(DA)	Shanker Bose
(RP)	A.K. Chopra
(FEL)	K.K. Siddh
(FEL)	K.L. Khera
(PUB)	Dinesh C. Sharma
(RS)	A.P. Mangla
(IC)	K.N. Jehangir
(RS)	S.N.M. Kopparty
(NASSDOC)	N. Rokadiya
(NASSDOC)	Manohar Lal
(NASSDOC)	Abida Vajahat
(NASSDOC)	O.K. Choudhary
(NASSDOC)	Prem Lata
(NASSDOC)	Meena Walia
(NASSDOC)	S.C. Garkoti
(RIC)	R.N. Saxena
(RIC)	M.S. Somanathan

Senior Programmer

(DA)	Suresh Kumar Gupta
------	-----------------------

Assistant Directors

(RG)	K.D. Gaur
(RG)	Sarah John
(RG)	A. Rehman
(RG)	Prahlad Singh
(DA)	P.P. Pandey
(IC)	Jessey George
(DA)	Indu Prabha Manchanda

(RIC)	Sanchita Dutta	Documentation Officers
(FEL)	P.J. Meshram	Mamchand
(FEL)	Ashok Srivastava	Rama Tejpal
(FEL)	U.C. Roy	Mahabir Singh
(FEL)	P.M. Ramteke	Sudha Gambhir
(SALES)	Sanjeev Pandey	Savitri Devi
(RG)	G.S. Saun	Indra Kaul
(RP)	Rachna Jain	Kala Dutta
(RS)	M.A. Jawaid	Nutan Johri
(IDPAD Officer)	S.V. Khandewale	Kamlesh Goel
(DA)	Ramesh Madan	Harinder Kaur Manchanda
(PUB)	R.C. Bindra	T. Mythili
(DA)	Anil Shrivastava	Section Officers
(FEL)	V.N. Sondhi	(FIN) Devraj
(RP)	Harish Sharma	(FIN) B.K. Gupta
(SSLO)	Suresh Chander	(ADMN) Leena Choudhary
		(ADMN) Banarsi Lal
Dy. Chief Fin. Officer		Cashier
J.P. Sharma		Ramesh Kapoor
Programmer		Supervisor
Rajeev Khera		V.K. Anand

APPENDIX 3

PROJECTS SANCTIONED

1. M.S. Pandey, Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant Institute of Studies in Rural Development, 95 Gopalpurva, Mahanagar, Lucknow, 'Rural Youth and Development Programmes : A Study in Eastern Uttar Pradesh', Rs. 1,15,395.
4. Papia Lahiri, National Institute of Science, Technology and Development Studies, Dr. K.S. Krishnan Marg, New Delhi, 'Management and Technological Options for Employment of the Mentally Retarded', Rs. 21,000.
3. Debidas Nanda, Old G/5 Hyderabad Colony, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi, 'The Administrative Culture in Urban Government : A Case Study of the Varanasi Nagar Mahapalika', Rs. 20,000.
4. Mahesh Shukla, Government T.R.S. College, Rewa, *Baghelkhand ki Janjatiyon ka Samajik-Arthik Adhyayan*, Rs. 10,000.
5. A. Thasarathan, Centre for Preservation of Tamil Palm Leaf Manuscripts, 47 Nalla Thambi Street, Triplicane, Madras, 'The Sociological and Historical Study of the Nadar Community, Especially Those Migrated from V.O.C. District of Tamil Nadu,' Rs. 12,495.
6. Surendra Singh, Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant Institute of Studies in Rural Development, Lucknow 'An Impact Study of Anganwadi Programme in Eastern Uttar Pradesh', Rs. 95,130.
7. Prasanta Kumar Mohanty, Department of Anthropology, B.J.B. College, Bhubaneswar, Orissa, 'The Hill Kharia Then and Now (A Primitive Tribe, Living in a Sanctuary in Orissa)' Rs. 7,500.
8. B.N. Sarkar, Survey Research Centre, 157 Ashokgarh, Calcutta, 'Attitude of Match Seeking among Educated Persons', Rs. 1,680.
9. T.N. Sinha, Centre for Regional Studies, Bhagalpur University, Bhagalpur, 'Context and Mobilization of the Voters : A Study in the Riot Ravaged Bhagalpur Assembly Constituency 1990', Rs. 25,000.
10. V.B. Singh, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, 29 Rajpur Road, Delhi, 'Survey of the Tenth Lok Sabha Elections in Uttar Pradesh', Rs. 24,990.
11. Sona Shukla, Political Science Department, Government Gitanjali

- Girls College, Bhopal, 'Pre-Election Study of Parliamentary Elections 1991—Bhopal Region', Rs. 15,750.
12. R.N. Mishra, Postgraduate Department of Political Science, Gangadhar Mehar College, Sambalpur, '1991-Mid-term Election : A Survey', Rs. 15,330.
 13. S.C. Jain, 44 HIG Subhas Nagar, Bhopal, 'Citizen Participation in District Administration—A Pilot Study', Rs. 9,450.
 14. Ira Bhatnagar, SMB Government College, Nathdwara, Udaipur, 'Socio-economic Survey of Rehabilitated Village in Udaipur District', Rs. 12,600.
 15. Ramji Srivastava, Postgraduate Department of Psychology, Shibli National College, Azamgarh, 'Indoor Air Pollution and its Psychological Consequences : The Impact of Cooking Fuel on the Health of Women', Rs. 55,000.
 16. Manu Bhaskar, Department of Sociology, University of Kerala, Kariavattom, Thiruvananthapuram, 'Women in Grass Roots Democracy', Rs. 14,700.
 17. T.N. Sinha, ASSERT, East Buddha Colony, N.P. Dubey Lane, Patna, 'Human Factors of Entrepreneurship Effectiveness', Rs. 94,500.
 18. Pujan Kumar Sen, Indian Institute of Human Welfare, BF-240 Salt Lake City, Calcutta, 'Evaluation of Care Treatment and Rehabilitation Programme under the Juvenile Justice Act, 1986 in the State of West Bengal', Rs. 33,180.
 19. Kishori Singh, Department of Geography, K.K. College, Etawah, 'Regional Planning for Socio-Economic Development in District Bhind', Rs. 42,000.
 20. Anand Mohan Lal Mathur, B-77 Rajendra Marg, Bapu Nagar, Jaipur, 'Comparative Study of Financial System : A Study in the Context of Autonomy and Accountability of University System in India', Rs. 33,180.
 21. M.L. Sharma, Department of Geography, L.B.S. (P.G.) College, Gonda, 'Planning of Inputs and Infrastructures for Agricultural Development : A Case Study of Block Itiathok, District Gonda (U.P.)', Rs. 15,750.
 22. S. Hariharan, Faculty of Commerce, National College, Tiruchirappalli, 'Survey of Porters in Madurai Railway Junction, Tamil Nadu', Rs. 20,895.
 23. M.P. Thakore, J-355 New Rajinder Nagar, New Delhi, 'Resource Utilization and Development Potential in the Maldives', Rs. 25,000.
 24. S.M. Arif, Department of Economics, Jamia Millia Islamia, Jamia Nagar, New Delhi, 'Domestic Terms of Trade and Agricultural

- Performance in South Asian Countries', Rs. 98,900.
25. K.R. Sharma, College of Commerce and Management Studies, M.L. Sukhadia University, Udaipur, 'Accounting Education in the Countries of South Asian Region', Rs. 50,820.
 26. S. Irudaya Rajan, P.N. Maribhat, and Tim Dyson, Centre for Development Studies, Prasantnagar Road, Ulloor, Trivandrum, 'Mortality and Fertility Transition in Kerala : A Historical Investigation Based on Parish Records', Rs. 20,000.
 27. K. Nageshwar, Department of Communication and Journalism, Osmania University, Hyderabad, 'Relevance of Communication Planning to India's Five Year Plans', Rs. 25,000.
 28. R.R. Dhamala, Centre for Himalayan Studies, University of North Bengal, Darjeeling, 'A Study of Panchayati Raj Institutions in Sikkim 1982-90', Rs. 24,315.
 29. L.H. Bagalkot, Indian Institute of Education, J.P. Naik Path, Off. Karve Road, 128/2 Kothrud, Pune, 'Economic Aspect of College Finances', Rs. 40,950.
 30. Yogesh Puri, 3 Kirorimal College Staff Flats, University of Delhi, Delhi, 'Party Politics in India : Trends since 1977', Rs. 15,000.
 31. B. Brahmaiah, Finance and Accounting Area, Indian Institute of Management, Sector 'I', Aliganj Extension, Lucknow, 'The Disclosure of Information by Indian Companies', Rs. 7,500.
 32. Swapna Mukhopadhyay and Badal Mukhopadhyay, Department of Economics, Institute of Economic Growth, University Enclave, Delhi, 'Democratic Decentralization and Development : A Study of Rural West Bengal', Rs. 21,000.
 33. P.K. Sharma, Department of Rural Economics and Co-operation, B.V. Rural Institute, Agra, 'The Problems and Prospects of Non-Conventional Energy in Rural Agra (U.P.) : A Case Study', Rs. 24, 570.
 34. B. Jena, Council for Tribal and Rural Development, 505 Shaheed Nagar, Bhubaneswar, 'A Contrastive Study on Status of Women, Contraception, and Fertility in Two Districts of Orissa', Rs. 70,665.
 35. D. Vasudeva Rao, Council for Social Development, Southern Regional Office, Rachna 2-2/18/50, Durgabai Deshmukh Colony, Hyderabad, 'Agricultural Credit Repayment : Problems and Prospects—A Study in Andhra Pradesh', Rs. 69,510.
 36. Madhu Sudan Panigrahi, Centre for Developmental Alternatives, A-83/204 Gokuldharm, Goregaon (East), Bombay, 'Optimal Income Taxation and Fiscal Policy for Indian Economy', Rs. 77,520.
 37. Mahesh V. Joshi, 'Kailash' 12 Rameshwar Society, Near Ayurvedic

- Pharmacy, Joshipura, Junagadh, 'Economics of Social Conditions of Female Agricultural Labour in Gujarat State', Rs. 65,310.
38. Thomas Cangan, Indian Institute of Rural Management, Sector, 7/446-447 Malviya Nagar, Jaipur, 'A Study of Organization and Management of Integrated Child Development Scheme (ICDS) in Jhadol Block of Udaipur District', Rs. 68,775.
 39. Rashmi Pandey, Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant Institute of Studies in Rural Development, 95 Gopalpurva, Mahanagar, Lucknow, 'Women's Socio-Economic Development in Eastern Uttar Pradesh', Rs. 80,850.
 40. Narendra Singh, Balvedera Compound, Awagarh, Nainital, 'Growth and Development of Entrepreneurship in Small Scale Industries in Kumaun Division of Uttar Pradesh', Rs. 55,335.
 41. Ramakant, South Asia Studies Centre, Rajasthan College Campus, Jaipur, 'Inter-Country Migration in South Asia', Rs. 97,230.
 42. S.I. Hugar, Department of Geography, Karnataka University, 'Periodic and Non-Periodic Markets of Semi-Arid Regions—A Case Study of Gulbarga District', Rs. 37,800.
 43. K.P. Kannan, and K. Puspangadan, Centre for Development Studies, Aakulam Road, Ulloor, Trivandrum, 'Agricultural Development in a Regional Perspective : A Study of Kerala', Rs. 97,125.
 44. Sulabha Brahme, Shankar Brahme Samajvijnan Granthalaya, Erandawana, Pune, 'The Study of Radicalism in Indian Women : Continuity and Change', Rs. 50,400.
 45. B. Achamamba, Department of Psychology, Sri Venkateswara University College, Tirupati, 'Perception of Time Across the Life Span', Rs. 39,000.
 46. Sivganesb Bhargava, Department of Humanities and Social Sciences, IIT, Powai, Bombay, 'Pattern of Reward Preferences in Indian Organization', Rs. 77,300.
 47. S.N. Datye, Department of Political Science, Marathwada University, Aurangabad, 'Preferential Policies : A Study of Post-Matric Scholarship in Maharashtra', Rs. 15,400.
 48. M.R. Gupta, Department of Economics, Jadavpur University, Calcutta, 'Attached Labour in Agriculture : A Study of West Bengal', Rs. 91,035.
 49. P.B. Jorapur, 55 S.V. University Quarters, Sri Venkateswara University, Tirupati, 'Health Status of Primary School Children in India', Rs. 79,400.
 50. M. Showeb, Gandhian Institute of Studies, Rajghat, Varanasi, 'A Sociological Study of Educated and Employed Muslim Women in

- Uttar Pradesh', Rs. 32,400.
51. A.R. Momin, Department of Sociology, University of Bombay, 'Nasik : Ethnography of a Temple Town in Western Maharashtra', Rs. 65,520.
 52. Ujwala Patil, Centre for Women's Studies, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga, 'Girl Children and Family', Rs. 22,310.
 53. M.S. Ahluwalia, Department of History, Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla, 'A Social, Cultural, and Economic History of Himachal Pradesh', Rs. 87,890.
 54. A.V. Gadgil, Faculty of Education, Tilak Maharashtra Vidyapeeth, Gultekadi, Pune, 'An Indepth Study of Teachers who Appeared for the B.Ed. Entrance Test of the Tilak Maharashtra Vidyapeeth in May 1990 and Who are Working as Teachers at the Primary Stage in Maharashtra at Present', Rs. 9,975.
 55. Chatrapati Singh, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi, 'Sociology of Subaltern Indian Law and People's Need for Legal Literature (People's Initiative for Development of Indian Law)', Rs. 61,740.
 56. Pratibha Ranade, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay, 'Mahatma Jyotiba Phule : Social Reformer and Philosopher : A Feminist Point of View', Rs. 25,000.
 57. S. Sakthivel, Department of Folklore, Tamil University, Thanjavur, 'A Study of Tamil Folk Ballads', Rs. 29,400.
 58. R.S. Tripathy, Department of Sociology, Government College, Jaisinghnagar, Shahdol, *Satnam Panth : Samajik Andolan ke Paripeksha mein Samaj Vaigyanik Adhyayan*, Rs. 7,500.
 59. K.C. Shyamala and Basanti Devi, Department of Speech Pathology, All India Institute of Speech and Hearing, Manasgangotri, 'Developmental Milestone of Language Acquisition in Indian Languages : Kannada and Hindi', Rs. 98,400.

APPENDIX 4

COMPLETED RESEARCH

1. Gautam S.G. Vohra, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Sion Trombay Road, Deonar, Bombay, 'A Perception of Legislators as an Elite : A Case Study of Maharashtra.'
2. Gabriele Dietrich, Tamil Theological Seminary, Department of Social Analysis, Aresarddi, Madurai, 'A Study of Mobilization, Organization and Emergence of Consciousness among the Fish Workers of Kerala.'
3. B. Siddappa, Department of Economics, S.P. and J.M.B. Commerce College, Shorapur, Distt. Gulbarga, Karnataka, 'A Study of Public Distribution System in Karnataka (with Particular Reference to the Green Card Scheme).'
4. Aleem Ali, Department of Political Science, B.H.U., Varanasi, 'A Study of Diplomacy of Access to the Sea for Land Locked States : A Comparative Analysis.'
5. Nikhilesh Bhattacharya, Indian Statistical Institute, 203 B.T. Road, Calcutta, 'Survey of Unorganized Labour in Transport Industry in Calcutta.'
6. Satish Chandra, Law Commission of India, Ministry of Law and Justice, 7th Floor, Wing-A, Shastri Bhawan, New Delhi, 'The Socio-legal Protection of Minorities : A Study of Indian Educational Cases.'
7. V.D. Deshpande, Indian Institute of Education, 128/2 J.P. Naik Road, Kothrud, Pune, 'Role of Voluntary Action in Rural Transformation.'
8. M.S. Muttalib, Mutual Assistance for Voluntary Institutions in India, 11-5/465 Green Gate Red Hills, Hyderabad, 'Voluntary Action in Education: Promises and Performances.'
9. Narayan Banerjee and Monisha Mitra, CWDS, B-43 Panchsheel Enclave, New Delhi, 'Women's Work and Family Strategies: A Case Study from Banloura, West Bengal', 'Women's Work and Household Survival Strategies : A Case Study of Santhal Women's Lives and Work.'
10. Ritu Priya Mehrotra, Centre for Social Medicine, Community Health School of Social Sciences, J.N.U., New Delhi, 'The Gastro-Enteritis

- Outbreak and its Control in Sunder Nagari : An Assessment of Community Level.'
11. S.N. Chattopadhyaya, 2-Teachers Flat, Miranda House, Chhatra Marg, University of Delhi, Delhi, 'Social Science in Medical Education: Perception of Students and Teachers.'
 12. C.N. Ray, Unit for Rural Studies, Centre for Environmental Planning and Technology, Ahmedabad, 'The Politics of Rural Development : The Case of Anti-poverty Programme in West Bengal and Gujarat.'
 13. C. Thangamuthu and S. Iyyampillai, Department of Economics, Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirapalli, 'Industrial Promotional Agencies and Entrepreneurship Development : A Case Study of Two Backward Districts in Tamil Nadu.'
 14. Jitendra Kumar Hajela, Kamla Nehru Institute of Technology, Sultanpur, 'Technology Diffusion in Village Economy (An Analysis of Four Villages of Dhanapatganj Block of Sultanpur District).'
 15. Shiv Kumar Tiwari, Department of Tribal Studies, Rani Durgavati Vishwavidyalaya, Jabalpur, 'Trends in the Incidence of Mosquito Borne Diseases in Rural Vindhya-Chal-Baghelkhand Regions of Madhya Pradesh.'
 16. Haridai R. Yadav, Institute of Waste Lands Reclamation and Rural Development, Palia, Gauriganj, Sultanpur, U.P., 'Factors in Land Concentration : A Case Study of Gauriganj Block, Distt. Sultanpur (U.P.).'
 17. George Mathew, Institute of Social Science, B-7/18 Safdarjung Enclave, New Delhi, 'Nilokheri—Its Relevance for Development Model in India.'
 18. D.S. Janbandhu, Institute of Arts and Social Sciences, Reserve Bank Square, Nagpur, 'Evaluation of the Role of Buddhism in Enhancing the Socio-Economic and Psychological Status of Ex-Mahavs.'
 19. Arun K. Gupta, Model Institute of Education and Research, B.C. Road, Jammu, 'Adolescent Deviancy at the 10+2 Level as an Interacting Function of Selected Individual Family and Institutional Variables.'
 20. R.S. Tiwari and D.K. Bajpai, Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow, 'Survey of Research on Development of U.P.'
 21. Y.C. Simhadri, Department of Sociology, Andhra University, Waltair, 'Study of Criminal Tribes in Andhra Pradesh.'
 22. P. Venkata Rao, Department of Sociology, University of Hyderabad, 'Aging in Rural Society.'
 23. N.K. Chadha, Department of Psychology, University of Delhi, Delhi,

'Psycho-Physical Development among Adolescents in two Communities.'

24. S. Rajendra P. Joshi, Department of Political Science, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur, 'Panchayati Raj and Rural Development.'
25. S.L. Malhotra and H.S. Talkulia, Panjab University, Deptt. of Gandhian Studies, Chandigarh, 'Untouchability in Rural Punjab.'
26. Malshika Das Gupta, Tripura University, Agartala, Tripura, 'Class Formation among the Mogs of Tripura.'
27. V.P. Dutt and Gargi Dutt, 46/78 Punjabi Bagh, New Delhi, 'China's Foreign Policy (1969-85).'
28. Subhas C. Kashyap, D 298 Sarvodaya Enclave, New Delhi, 'History of Indian Parliament Vol. I.'
29. Harihar Bhakta, Postgraduate Centre, Rajender College, Chapra (Bihar), 'Socio-Economic Analysis of Agricultural Development.'
30. Mumtaz Ali Khan, Centre for Research and Development of Dalits, Ist C Main Road, Bangalore, 'Planning Processes and Muslim Responses in Rural Karnataka.'
31. G.S. Nagaraju and H. Rama Chandra, Institute for Social and Economic Change, Nagarbhavi P.O. Bangalore, 'Schooling of Rural Population : Organizational and Structural Determinants.'
32. P.K. Rao, A-62 Madhuranagar, Hyderabad (A.P.), 'Recurrent Costs and Pricing Surface Irrigation Water.'
33. Surinder Jetley, Deptt. of Sociology, BHU, Varanasi, 'Women's Work and Family Strategies: Field Studies in U.P.'
34. Fakir Mohan Sahoo, Deptt of Psychology, Utkal University, Bhubaneswar, 'Helplessness Syndromes : Studies of Socio-Cultural Parameters.'
35. Sushila Singhal, Zakir Hussain Centre for Educational Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, 'Managers in Corporations.'
36. Manohar Lal Sharma, Deptt. of Geography, L.B.S. College, Gonda, 'Planning Social Facilities for Rural Development.'
37. Pradeep Sinha, Rabindra Bharati University, 56A Barrackpore Trunk Road, West Bengal, Calcutta, 'The Social History of Calcutta.'
38. P.K. Chakraborty, Department of Industrial Engineering and Management, Indian School of Mines, Dhanbad, 'Coal Industry in India : A Study on the Economic Variables during the Period 1901-1988.'
39. T.L. Sankar and Geeta Gauri, Institute of Public Enterprise, Osmania University, Hyderabad, 'Development of Entrepreneurs under Seed Capital Schemes : A Case Study of a Southern State.'
40. A. Ranjithamony, Bharatiya Grameen Mahila Sangh, 28-Ramalinganagar, Old Mamallapuram Road, Thiruvannmiyur, Madras, 'Socio-

- Economic Aspect of Stone Industry Workers of Chengalpattu MGR District, Tamil Nadu : A Survey Research Study.'
41. Jayati Hazra, Department of Geography, University College of Science and Technology, 35 Ballaygange Circular Road, Calcutta-19, 'Geo-Ecological Evaluation of Salt Lake City (Health and Habitation).'
 42. S.P. Singh, Department of History, L.N. Mithila University, Darbhanga (Bihar), 'Nehru and the Soviet Union.'
 43. B.N. Mishra, Department of Geography, University of Allahabad, Allahabad, 'The Impact of Integrated Rural Development Programme on Scheduled Castes in Raipur.'
 44. S.H. Patil, Deptt. of Political Science, Karnataka University, Dharwad, 'Centralizing Tendencies in the Working of Federal System : A Case Study of Central Voluntary Grant-in-aid in India.'
 45. Dhairyabala Vora, M.M.P. Shah Women's College of Arts and Commerce, 388 R.A. Kidwai Road, Matunga, Bombay, 'A Study of Leisure as Understood by the School Going Children (Age Group 12-14).'
 46. S.V. Khandewale, Department of Economics, Nagpur University, Nagpur, 'KVIC and Rural Development Planning in India.'
 47. Kishore Samal, P.G. Department of Economics, G.M. College, Sambalpur, Orissa, 'Linkages Between Informal and Formal Manufacturing Sectors : A Case Study of a Steel City (Rourkela).'
 48. Sudama Singh, Department of Economics, Gorakhpur University, Gorakhpur (U.P.), 'Demand for Consumer Durable Goods and its Financing in Gorakhpur District (U.P.)'
 49. M.R. Kurup and L.R. Thatta, Vinayak Ganesh Vaza College of Arts, Science and Commerce, Mithagar Road, Mulund (East), Bombay, 'Pricing Higher Education : A Case Study of Maharashtra.'
 50. T. Siddaiah, Department of Commerce, S.V. University, Tirupati, 'A Socio-Econometric Study of Overdues in Commercial Banks.'
 51. S.P. Pandey, Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant Institute of Studies in Rural Development, 95 Gopalpurva, Mahanagar, Lucknow, 'A Study of Disabled in Rural Society of Eastern Uttar Pradesh with Special Reference to Bahraich, Deoria, Pratapgarh and Ballia.'
 52. Vimal Shah, Gujarat Institute of Area Planning, Sarkhej-Gandhinagar Highway, Ahmedabad, 'Integrated Rural Development (Matar Taluka, Gujarat).'
 53. P. Chandal Reddy, Deptt. of Physical Anthropology, S.V. University, Tirupati, 'Patterns of Fertility, Morality, and Morbidity in Nadal Reddis.'

54. Radhey Shyam, G.K. Institute of Rural Development and Social Change, 84-B/3A Baghambari Gaddi, Allapur, Allahabad (U.P.), 'A Study of Socio-Economic and Organizational Constraints for the Development of Social Forestry in Uttar Pradesh.'
55. V.D. Deshpande (Late), Plot No. 19, Mahavbag Housing Society, Kothrud, Pune 'Islands of Development.'
56. Neelam Verma, S.M. College, Bhagalpur (Bihar), 'Exploration in Use.'
57. S.D. Badgaigan, Department of Sociology, Delhi School of Economics, University of Delhi, 'Land Contract, Social Structure, and Electoral Politics.'
58. S.N. Patnaik, Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant Institute of Studies in Rural Development, 95-Gopalpurva, Mahanagar, Lucknow, 'Adult Education and the Socio-Economic Development in Azamgarh.'
59. M.M. Das, Department of Geography, Gauhati University, Guwahti, 'Land Holding Structure : A Problem in Peasant Agriculture of Assam.'
60. Hiranmay Dhar, Giri Institute of Development Studies, Lucknow, 'State and Agrarian Change in Bihar.'
61. A.C. Kutty Krishnan, Department of Economics, University of Calicut, Aranattukara, Trichur, 'Trends in Productivity and Growth of Handloom Industry in Kerala.'
62. Kailas Sarup, Department of Economics, M.D. University, Rohtak, 'Factors Affecting Marketed Surplus of Different Size Classes of Farmers : Some Evidence from Eastern India'.
63. V.B. Singh, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Rajpur Road, Delhi, 'Survey of 1991 Election in Uttar Pradesh'.
64. Jose George, Indian Institute for Regional Development Studies, Pullarikunnu, Kottayam (Kerala), 'Tribal Development : Legislation and Enforcement'.
65. K.N. Dubey, Department of Geography, D.A.V. Degree College, Kanpur (U.P.), 'Process of Socio-Economic Development in an Indian State (A Case Study of Uttar Pradesh)'.
66. K.M. Bhatnagar, 3/15 Vikram Vihar, Lajpat Nagar IV, New Delhi, 'Role of Industry in Promotion of Vocational Education among Rural Women—A Study in the State of Haryana'.
67. A.D.N. Bajpai, Department of Postgraduate Studies and Research in Economics, Rani Durgavati University, Jabalpur (M.P.), 'Acquisition and Distribution of Ceiling-Surplus Agricultural Land in Madhya Pradesh : A Case Study of Jabalpur District.'

APPENDIX 5

FELLOWSHIPS AWARDED

NATIONAL FELLOWSHIP

1. Professor Y.D. Phadke, 3 Anandvan Sahitya Sahawas, Bandra (East), Bombay, 'Reservation Policy and Social Justice'.

SENIOR FELLOWSHIPS

1. Krishna Bahadur, New-F/4 Jodhpur Colony, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi-221 005, 'Democracy in Action in India'.
2. Achin Vanaik, 204 Lands End B, Loknandwala Complex, Bombay-400 058 'Communalism and Secularism : Paradoxes of Indian Democracy'.
3. N.L. Gupta, C/o Marudhare Academy, R-3 University Complex, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur-302 004, 'Challenges for Agricultural and Settlement Development in Indira Gandhi Canal Command Area Stage II (India)'.
4. J.C. Verma, A-2/251 Janakpuri, New Delhi-110 058, 'A Study of the Role of Venture Capital in the Promotion of Industrial Growth in India'.
5. E.T. Mathew, Department of Economics, University of Kerala, 'Dimensions of Unemployment in Kerala: Some Neglected Aspects'.
6. Robert Varikayil, Department of Sociology, South Gujarat University, Surat, 'Hegel and Contemporary Sociology'.
7. Jai Sen, 51-B Palm Avenue, Calcutta-700 019, 'Towards the Human Right of a Secure Place to Live with Dignity'.
8. Amal Ray, Institute for Social and Economic Change, Nagarbhavi, P.O. Bangalore-560 072, 'Local Government Reforms and Rural Development'.
9. Asghar Ali Engineer, Himalaya Apartment, B-Block, First Floor, Flat No. 9, 6th Road Santacruz (East), Bombay, 'Communalism and Communal Violence in Post Independence India'.
10. L.M. Khubachandani, Centre for Communication Studies, 270 Sindh Society, Ganesh Khind, Pune-411 007, 'Plurilingualism and Nation Building : A Critical Appraisal of English in the Indian Media'.

11. Amir Husan, Shabir Manzil, C-1657 Indira Nagar, Lucknow, 'A Study of Exploitative Systems Operating among U.P. Tribals'.
12. Subir Goswami, E-11 University Campus, Rohtak, Haryana-124 001, 'Community Power Structure in a Democratic Set-up : A Study of Power Elites in an Indian City'.

GENERAL FELLOWSHIPS

1. Shakti Kak, National Cooperative Development Corporation, 4 Siri Institutional Area, Hauz Khas, New Delhi, 'Technology, Agricultural Growth, and Rural Employment'.
2. Kulwant Kaur, Department of Political Science, University of Jammu, Jammu-Tawi, 'US Policy Towards Afghanistan, Iran, and Pakistan (in the Eighties) : Security Implications for India'.
3. Upendra P. Dalai, Nayagarh College, Nayagarh, 'A Socio-linguistic Study of Oriya in the Language Contact Situation'.
4. Rina Seraphim, 66 Shree Krishna Nagar, Patna, 'The Problem of Working Capital Management in Iron and Steel Industry in India—A Micro Study'.
5. Anju Sahay, B-18 J Road, Mahanagar, Lucknow, 'Role Structure and Power Structure as Related to Burnout and Physical Health'.
6. M. Shivakumar, 15 Kuppan Kalan Street, Tiruppapuliur, Cuddalore, SA. Dt. Tamil Nadu, 'An Ethno-Linguistic Study of Nilgiri's Tribes'.
7. Paul C. Njoku, C/o Prof. L.S. Satsangi, Electrical Engineering Development, Indian Institute of Technology, New Delhi, 'A Systems Approach to Petroleum Process Engineering in Nigeria'.

DOCTORAL FELLOWSHIPS

INSTITUTIONAL FELLOWSHIPS

1. Manju Singh, Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad, 'Changing Economic Status of Women and Government Policies'.
2. Probir Karar, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta, 'Macro-Econometric Model of Indian Economy'.
3. Saikat Sinhary, Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum, 'Trade in Capital Technology and Capital Goods : A Micro-Level Study on the Export Performance of Some Firms in India'.
4. M. Venkata Narayana Reddy, Centre for Economic and Social Studies, Hyderabad, 'Rural Financial Markets : A Study'.
5. Prabal Bagchi, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta, 'A Study

on Indian Share Markets and Share Brokers upto 1914 : A Historical Perspective'.

6. Mamata Roy, Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta, 'Technical Change and Trade Unions' Response in the Banking Industry'.

CENTRALLY ADMINISTERED DOCTORAL FELLOWSHIPS

1. Meera Oke, Department of Human Development, S.N.D.T. Women's University, Bombay, 'Group Play Patterns of Children as a Possible Potential for the Development of Management Skills'.
2. Sujata Dutta, Centre for the Study of Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, 'Structural Changes in the Class I Cities of the National Capital Region'.
3. Anwar Alam, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, 'Role of Religion in State Polity : A Comparative Analysis of Contemporary Egypt, Iran and Saudi Arabia'.
4. Srimannarayana Modukuri, Department of Labour Welfare, Utkal University, Bhubaneswar, 'Training and Development in Public Enterprises : A Case Study of Bharat Heavy Plates and Vessels Ltd., Visakhapatnam'.
5. Ramesh Madan, Department of History, Delhi University, Delhi, 'Women in India and Japan: A Comparative Study of Socio-Economic Status since IInd World War.'
6. Deba Prasad Chatterjee, Department of Sociology, University of Kalyani, West Bengal, 'Health Demographic and Social Impacts of Environmental Pollution.'
7. Jaydeep Tripathi, 'A Study on Financing Small Scale Industries in H.P. State since 1951.'
8. Manju Parikh, 'Resource Mobilization by States in India.'
9. Sarita Ghai, 'Man-Forest Interactions in the Himalayan Basin: A Geographical Perspective.'
10. Jyoti Mehra, 'Problem of Drug Abuse among Street Children in the Metropolitan City of Delhi.'
11. Sudhir Kumar Ranga, 'Emerging Elites among Scheduled Castes in Haryana.'
12. Aruna C., 'A Study of Socio-Economic Status, Child Rearing and Maternal Factors Contributing towards the Growth and Development of Children.'
13. Niharika Panda, 'Nutritional Anthropometry on the Elderly.'
14. Gulrukh Begum, 'Age Changes in Some Somatometric Character with Reference to Nutritional Status of the Assamese Muslim Children of Kamrup District, Assam.'

15. Anwarul Azim Arif, 'Cooperation for Rural Development in Bangladesh: A Study on Managerial Perspective.'
16. Sushil Ranjan Howlader, 'Agricultural Involution, Rural Differentiation and Economic Impasse: A Microlevel Comparative Study of Selected South Asian Villages.'
17. Reza Ghassemi, 'Schizophrenics' Family Functioning and Outcome of the Illness.'

PARTIAL ASSISTANCE TO PH.D. SCHOLARS

1. Soman Philip Chacko, Department of Political Science, M.S. University of Baroda, 'Grass Root Leadership and Rural Development: A Case Study of Leadership in Village Panchayats of Kerala.'
2. Anita Bora, Department of Economics, Rajasthan University, Jaipur, 'Agricultural Price Policy, Price Determination and Term of Trade : Analysis of the Experience of Rajasthan (1965-66 to 1985-86).'
3. Rachna Mujoo, Department of Economics, Kanpur University, Kanpur, 'Technological Change and Development of Organized Industrial Sector in Uttar Pradesh.'
4. Priti Upadhyaya, Department of Sociology, B.H. University, Varanasi, 'Structural-Functional Study of Brahma Kumari Panth Based on the Study of 200 Brahma Kumaris (Virgin Divine Preachers) and Brahma Kumars (Ascetic Male Preachers) of U.P.'
5. Neelima Pandey, Department of Economics, Kashi Vidyapith, Varanasi, *Bharat mein Gramin Arthik Vikas mein Gandhiji ka Yogdan.*
6. D. Venkateswarlu, Department of Political Science, Osmania University, Hyderabad, 'Agrarian Change and Politics: Study of a Village in Guntur District of A.P.'
7. Tapaswani Das, Department of Educational Psychology, J.N. University, New Delhi, 'The Role of Object Play in Problem Solving and Social Development of Young Primary School Children.'
8. Atul Kumar Singh, Department of Psychology, Allahabad University, Allahabad, 'Factors in the Psychological Recovery of Surgical Patients.'
9. Shalini Singh, Department of Geography, North Bengal University, Darjeeling, 'Cultural Tourism in Awadh Region with Special Reference to Lucknow: A Study in Tourism and Recreation Geography.'
10. Prafulla Chandra Mishra, Department of Law, University of Delhi, 'Uniform Civil Code: A Socio-Legal Analysis.'
11. Bharat Kumar Srivastava, Department of Sociology, Kashi Vidyapith, Varanasi, 'A Sociological Study based on Print Media Reporting and Citizens' Response.'

12. Anoop Singh, Department of Hindi, Meerut University, Meerut, *Hindi ke Sathottari Muslim Janjevan ke Sambandhi Pratinidhi Upanyason ki Bhasha ka Vaigyanik Anushilan.*
13. Sandhya Shukla, Department of Public Administration, Rajasthan University, Jaipur, 'Directorate of Local Bodies in Rajasthan: An Administrative Study with Reference to Supervision and Control over the Local Bodies in Rajasthan.'
14. D. Puroshottam Naidu, Department of Economics, S.V. University, Tirupati, 'Integrated Rural Development Programmes in Chittoor District.'
15. Chandra Mehra, Department of Geography, Kumaun University, Nainital, 'Determinants of Agricultural Productivity in Kumaun Himalaya in Inter-Regional Analysis.'
16. B. Munirathnam, Department of International Relations, J.N. University, New Delhi, 'Japanese Technology Transfer: Policy and Performance.'
17. K. Geetha, Department of Home Science, S.V. University, Tirupati, 'Law and the Changing Status of the Hindu Women.'
18. P. Perumalsamy, Department of Linguistics, Bharathiar University, Coimbatore, 'Status Marking in Tamil: A Socio-Linguistic Study.'
19. Archana Srivastava, Department of Home Science, B.H. University, Varanasi, 'Impact of Mass Media on Urban Women of Varanasi.'
20. T.M.K. Gandhi, Department of Library-Science, Andhra University, Waltair, 'Evaluation of Catalogue Use in Dr. V.S. Krishna Memorial Library, Andhra University, Waltair.'
21. Pitamber Bisoyi, Department of Industrial Relations and Personnel Management, 'White Collar Unionism: A Study in State Bank of India.'
22. K. George Joseph, Department of Political Science, Madras University, Madras, 'Ideology and Foreign Policy: A Case Study of American Foreign Policy in Vietnam: 1954-64.'
23. M.S. Chandrashekarappa, Department of Social Work, Karnatak University, Dharwad, 'Antyodaya Programmes—A Study in Mysore District of Karnataka.'
24. Alok Gupta, Department of Economics, Agra University, Agra, 'Impact of Urbanization on Rural Development in Western Uttar Pradesh: A Case Study of Ghaziabad District.'
25. Basant Singh, Department of Political Science, J.N. University, New Delhi, 'Soviet Policy towards U.S.A. with Special Reference to the Theory of Peaceful Co-existence after the 20th CPSU Congress.'
26. Hari Prasad Rai, Department of Political Science, B.H. University,

Varanasi, *Rangbhed ki Neeti evam Manav Adhikar—Dakshini Africa ke Vishesh Sandarbha mein.*

27. Kamla Suyal, Department of Geography, Kumaun University, Nainital, 'Environmental Hazards in Deбка Catchment.'
28. Anand Kumar Pandey, Department of Economics, Allahabad University, Allahabad, 'India's Contribution to Economic Development of Third World Countries (with Special Reference to Nepal).'
29. Padmavati, Department of Psychology, Barkatullah University, Bhopal, 'Coping with Crowding Stress.'
30. Surabhi Saxena, Department of Geography, Jiwaji University, Gwalior, *Chambal Adhar Besin Pors se Jora Tahsil Morena mein Pechis Awastha—ek Savasthya Bhogolik Adhyayan.*
31. P.A. Jacob, Department of Political Science, Annamalai University, Annamalai, 'A Critical Study of the Gandhian Movement in Kerala.'
32. B.P. Shishila, Department of Economics, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga, 'Fisheries Cooperatives in India with Particular Reference to Karnataka.'
33. Priti Mehrotra, Department of Psychology, Barkatullah University, Bhopal, 'Work Involvement as a Function of Work Values and Parenting Style.'
34. Neeraja Verma, Department of Economics, Agra University, Agra, 'Structure of Employment and Pattern of Income, Consumption and Savings of Marginal Farmers and Agricultural Labourers: A Case Study of Etah District of U.P.'
35. P. Manickavasagam, Department of Cooperation, Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirapalli, 'A Study of Performance of Cooperative Spinning Mills in Tamil Nadu.'
36. Sudhir Kumar Ranga, Department of Sociology, M.D. University, Rohtak, 'Emerging Elites among Scheduled Castes in Haryana.'
37. Anita Sharma, Department of Geography, Kanpur University, Kanpur, 'Spatial Organization of Health Facilities in Sultanpur District: A Case Study in Development Perspective.'
38. Nalin Kumar, Department of Political Science, Delhi University, Delhi, 'India and World Campaign against Racial Discrimination in South Africa (1964-76).'
39. C. Nagaraju, Department of Economics, S.V. University, Tirupati, 'An Economic Analysis of Plan and Non-Plan Expenditure in Andhra Pradesh.'
40. Binay Kumar Das, Department of Law, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, 'Prevention of Unfair Labour Practice (A Comparative Study between India and the United States).'
41. Fatma Yasmeen, Department of Geography, Allahabad University,

- Allahabad, '*Swatantratar Kal mein Alpsankhyak Samudayon ka Samajik-Arthik Sthanantaran—Allahabad Janpad ka ek Adhyayan.*'
42. Vijay Kumar Patnekar, Department of Hindi, Poona University, Pune, 'A Critical Study of the Problems of Teaching Hindi in the Secondary Schools of the State of Goa.'
 43. C.M. Jayadevan, Department of Economics, J.N. University, New Delhi, 'Growth of Organized Manufacturing Industries in India since Independence: An Inter-state Analysis.'
 44. R. Maruthakutti, Department of Sociology, Bharathiar University, Coimbatore, 'Women's Employment and Changing Household Role Structure: A Network Analysis of Working Class Families.'
 45. N. Sukajit, Department of Economics, J.N. University, New Delhi, 'The Dynamics of Non-Farm Activities and Rural Industrialization: A Case Study in Manipur.'
 46. Parul Sethia, Department of Psychology, Dayalbagh Educational Institute, Dayalbagh, Agra, 'Hyperactivity and Attentional Diffusion.'
 47. Trapti Jain, Department of Economics, Agra University, Agra, 'Impact of Irrigation Facilities on Farm Employment and Agricultural Development: A Case Study of Etah District of U.P.'
 48. V. Bhanu, Department of Commerce, Osmania University, Hyderabad, 'Government Policy and Cement Industry in India (1942-89).'
 49. Santanu Bandopadhyaya, Department of Rural Economics and Cooperation, Agra University, Agra, 'Role of Commercial Bank for the Development of Weaker Section in Agra District of U.P.'
 50. A.G. Pujari, Department of Economics, Shivaji University, Kolhapur, 'Progress and Prospects for Development of Pomegranate and Ber in Solapur District.'
 51. Sarita Jha, Department of Political Science, Ranchi University, Ranchi, 'The Office of Chief Minister in the Government and Politics of Bihar: The Period of Dr. Shri Krishna Sinha (1952-61).'
 52. Haseena Hashia, Department of Geography, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi, 'Patterns of Rural Female Labour Force Participation and Development in Kashmir.'
 53. Anuradha Singh, Department of Sociology, Kashi Vidyapith, Varanasi, '*Police Tantra mein Karyarat Mahilayon mein Bhoomika Sangharsha Pratiman: ek Samaj Shastriya Adhyayan.*'
 54. K. Lakshmaiah Naidu, Department of Commerce, S.V. University, Tirupati, 'Impact of Gulf Money on the Socio-Economic Conditions of the Emigrants: A Case Study of Cuddapah District.'
 55. S. Kareemulla Basha, Department of Economics, S.V. University,

- Tirupati, 'Production and Marketing Structure of Poultry Farming in Chittoor District.'
56. Manju Joshi, Department of Economics and Administration, Rajasthan University, Jaipur, 'Structure and Administration of Sales Tax in Rajasthan.'
 57. Shruti Agrawal, Department of Geography, Avadh University, Faizabad, 'Infrastructural Planning for I.R.D. : A Case Study of Tahsil Balrampur.'
 58. Mahalakshmi V. Reddy, Department of Management, Andhra University, Waltair, 'Evolving Rural House Designs for Families in Medak District of Andhra Pradesh.'
 59. Rekha Pandey, Department of Geography, Avadh University, Faizabad, 'Central Place System in Pratapgarh Tahsil.'
 60. Abhay Kumar Srivastava, Department of Sociology, Agra University, Agra, 'After Care Services and Rehabilitative Programmes for Juvenile and Adult Offenders.'
 61. Kiran Kanta, Department of Political Science, H.P. University, Shimla, 'The Development of Political Ideas of M.N. Roy.'
 62. Pamila Bedi, Department of Economics, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, 'Analysis of Cost of Education at Various Levels : A Case Study of Jullundhar District.'
 63. Dharam Pal Singh, Department of International Relations, Rajasthan University, Jaipur, 'Indo-Nepal Trade Relations.'
 64. Archana Tamboli, Department of Geography, Guru Ghasidas University, Bilaspur, '*Bilaspur Sambhag ke Van Gaavon ka Vikasatmak Adhyayan.*'
 65. Kamla Upadhyaya, Department of Geography, Kumaun University, Nainital, 'Evaluation of Forest Land Resources and Human Need Structure for Environmental Regeneration : A Case Study of Pithoragarh District.'
 66. M. Vijaya, Department of Sociology, S.V. University, Tirupati, 'A Comparative Study of Single and Dual Earner Families.'
 67. Anju Bali, Department of African Studies, J.N. University, New Delhi, 'Foreign Policy of Tunisia : Transition from Colonial to Post-Colonial Era.'
 68. V. Vishwa Mohan, Department of Library Science, Osmania University, Hyderabad, 'Community Information Services and the Library in the Developing Society : A State of Art and Prognostic Study with Particular Reference to Rural Andhra Pradesh.'
 69. Veena Malhotra, Department of African Studies, University of Delhi, Delhi, 'Political and Economic Changes in Kenya since 1978.'

70. Rajesh Kumar, Department of Sociology, J.N. University, New Delhi, 'Drug Addiction and its Relapse: A Sociological Study of Drug Addicts Drawn from some De-addiction Centres of Delhi.'
71. Anla Ganjoo, Department of Geography, Rajasthan University, Jaipur, 'Water Management in Mahi Command Area, Banswara District.'
72. Gayatri Maheswari, Department of Hindi, B.H. University, Varanasi, 'Post-Independent Poetry : Social Transition and Value Vision in Women's Relations (1950-80).'
73. Poonam Gupta, Department of Sociology, Meerut University, Meerut, 'Status of Women in Agricultural Sector with Special Reference to Women Engaged in Rice Cultivation in Saharanpur District of U.P.'

CONTINGENCY GRANT

1. Gladis Mary John C., Department of Sociology, Cochin University of Technology and Science, Cochin, 'Commitment of Women Industrial Workers', Rs. 3,000.
2. Narendra Pathak, Department of Political Science, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi, 'Role of Karpoori Thakur in Indian Politics', Rs. 4,000.
3. Banwari Lal Bansal, Buddhist Studies, Delhi University, Delhi, 'The Bon System and its Interaction with Buddhism in Tibet', Rs. 4,000.
4. Shavya Mathur, Department of Geography, H.N.B. Garwal University, Bhilangna Valley : Land Forms and Environmental Resource Management', Rs. 5,000.
5. Md. Iqbal Ahmed, Department of Education, Bangalore University, Bangalore, 'A Study of the Influence of Parental Value Orientations, Leadership Behaviour of Teachers, and Students' Mental Health on the Creativity of 9th Standard Students of Science', Rs. 5,000.
6. Haseen Taj, Department of Education, 'Social, Psychological and Situational Correlates of Administrative Behaviour of Secondary School Heads', Rs. 5,000.
7. Vijay Prasad Chaudhary, Department of Commerce, Bihar University, Muzzaffarpur, 'A Critical Analysis of the Policy and Procedural Aspects of Foreign Collaboration in Industry in India', Rs. 4,000.
8. Sailendra Parashar, Department of Sociology, Vikram University, Ujjain, '*Mahavidyalaya Shikshkon ke Bedalte Huye Mulya : ek Samaj Shastriya Adhyayan*', Rs. 3,000.
9. Rupak Dutta Gupta, Department of Political Science, University of Delhi, Delhi, 'Socio-Economic Basis of Third World Elites', Rs. 5,000.
10. Neelam Sood, Department of Psychology, Barkatullah University,

- Bhopal, 'Behavioural Problems among Children Aged 6-11 years : A Psychological Study', Rs. 5,000.
11. Ram Murti, Department of Economics, Kurukshetra University, Rohtak, 'Asset Structure and Saving Behaviour of Cultivators in Haryana', Rs. 4,500.
 12. S. Selvan, Department of Social Work, University of Delhi, Delhi, 'Social Organization of a Temple in Tamil Nadu', Rs. 5,000.
 13. Roop Narain Tripathi, Department of Geography, University of Kanpur, Kanpur, 'Agricultural Development and Planning : A Geographical Case Study of Fatehpur District (U.P.)', Rs. 5,000.
 14. Virendra Prakash, Department of Economics, University of Agra, Agra, 'Economics of Land Transactions in Agra Division : An Analytical Study', Rs. 4,000.
 15. Guruditta Ram Arora, Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi, 'A Comparative Study of Micro-Teaching Based Additive and Summative Strategies of Skill Integration in the Teaching of Accounting', Rs. 4,500.
 16. V.K. Shekhar, Department of Sociology, Bangalore University, Bangalore, 'Rapid Urbanization and Satellite Townships—A Study in Urban Sociology', Rs. 3,500.
 17. Karan Veer Singh, Department of Economics, Meerut University, Meerut, 'An Economic Analysis of Sugarcane Production in Western U.P.', Rs. 5,000.
 18. Meena Srivastava, Department of Sociology, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi, '*Param parogat Dayeeon ka Samaj Vaiganik Adhyayan*', Rs. 5,000.
 19. Kamal Kanti Dubey, Department of Education, Jabalpur University, Jabalpur, 'A Study of Scientific Temper and its Measurement', Rs. 5,000.
 20. C.R. Mahalaxmi, Department of Management Studies, University of Bombay, Bombay, 'A Critical Study of Individual Investment Decisions with Special Reference to Urban Localities in India and Formulation of Flexible Model on Individual Portfolio Mix', Rs. 5,000.
 21. Rabindra Pratap Singh, Department of Geography, Magadh University Bodh Gaya, 'The Impact of Transport and Service Centre on Rural Development', Rs. 4,000.
 22. Kanta Soni, Department of Economics, Ajmer University, Ajmer, 'A Critical Appraisal of Integrated Rural Development Programme in Rajasthan—A Case Study of Some Districts', Rs. 5,000.
 23. Valsamma Paul, Faculty of Law, Cochin University of Technology and Science, Cochin, 'Compensation to Workmen for Industrial Injuries', Rs. 4,000.

24. Obulesu Kunchana, Department of Economics, S.V. University, Tirupati, 'Public Expenditure in Andhra Pradesh Since 1976', Rs. 4,000.
25. Rekha Paliwal, Department of Psychology, M.S. University of Baroda, 'A Comparative Study of Mental Health of Working Inside and Outside the Mine', Rs. 4,000.
26. Hasina Begam, Department of Education, Marathwada University, Aurangabad, '*Marathwadyatil Dwitiya Bhasha Marathiya Lekhadosh nacha Abhyas Karpe Va re Dur Karnyasthi Upehratmak Upay Sucha-rene*', Rs. 5,000.
27. S.N. Moranker, Department of Anthropology, University of Poona, Pune, 'Cultural Determinants in Diarrhoeas : Studies in a Village Community', Rs. 5,000.
28. R. Chidambaram, Department of Sociology, S.V. Univeristy, Tirupati, 'Socio-Cultural Determinants of Fertility Among the Malayali Tribals of Salem District, Tamil Nadu', Rs. 5,000.
29. G.K. Boodeppa, Department of Sociology, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga, 'Re-marriages : A Sociological Study', Rs. 5,000.
30. Sushma Yadav, Department of Political Science, University of Delhi, Delhi, 'Effects of the Opposition Parties on the Legislative Output in a One Party Dominant System : The Indian Case from 1967 to 1977', Rs. 5,000.

APPENDIX 6

**GRANT-IN-AID FOR DOCUMENTATION
AND BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERVICES**

Grant-in-aid for Documentation and Bibliographical Services was released to the following Institutions/Associations during the period April 1991-March 1992.

Institutions/Associations	Amount in Rs.
Centre for West Asian and African Studies, School of International Studies, 159 JNU New Campus, New Delhi-110067.	15,000
Society for Development Research and Action, 41 Ravindra Nagar, Udaipur Rajasthan-313001.	
Ist Instalment	3,500
IInd Instalment	3,500
Society of Agricultural Economics, Bombay.	2,000
Institute of Public Enterprise, University Campus, Hyderabad-500007.	30,000
Indian Library Association, A40-41, Flat No. 201, Ansal Building, Dr. Mukherjee Nagar, Delhi-110009.	12,000
Centre for Social Studies, South Gujarat University Campus, Udhna Magdalla Road, Surat-395007.	15,500

APPENDIX 7

PUBLICATION GRANTS

RESEARCH REPORTS

1. B.G. Tamaskar, 26/16-6 Pune-Bombay Road, Pune 411003, 'Fundamentals of Periodic Market Places and Networks'.
2. H.M. Saxena, Department of P.G. Studies in Geography, Sriganaganagar, 'Regulated Agricultural Markets in Rajasthan'.

DOCTORAL THESES

1. Shipra Lavania, C-12 Durga Marg, Udaipur, 'A Study of Juvenile Delinquents in Relation to Their Socio-Psychological Characteristics'.
2. R.S. Bhople, Department of Agricultural Extension and Languages, Punjabrao Krishi Vidyapeeth, P.O. Krishi Nagar, Akola, 'Communication Patterns in Farms Innovation, Extension, Acceptance and Adoption by the Farmers in Maharashtra State'.
3. Narotham Gaan, Department of Political Science, Kendrapara College, Kendrapara, Cuttack, 'Decision Making in Indian Foreign Policy: The Bangladesh Crisis'.
4. V.B. Jugale, Bharati Vidyapeeth's, Art, Science and Commerce College, Sangli, 'Socio-Economic and Technological Impact of Cooperative Credit on Agriculture'.
5. Meenakshi Mitra, C-72, Anand Vihar, I.P. Extension, Delhi-110092, 'The Impact of Container Technology in Trade and Commercial Shipping in the Third World Countries with Special Reference to India'.
6. P. Paramananda, Lalkuthi Apartments, 127 Santashpur Avenue, Calcutta, 'Change among Coal Mines: Pre- and Post-Nationalization Period'.
7. Bhakta Pada Sinha Roy, School Bagan, P.O. Bolpur, Distt. Birbhum, 'Rural Banking in West Bengal'.
8. B.K. Pattnaik, Department of Humanities and Social Sciences, Indian Institute of Technology, Powai, Bombay, 'The Scientific Temper: An Empirical Study'.
9. B.S. Ghuman, Department of Public Administration, Panjab Uni-

- versity, Chandigarh, 'The Use of Input-Output Analysis in Regional Planning: A Case Study of Punjab'.
10. Nem Singh, 194 Delhi Administration Flats, Karkardoma, Delhi, 'Some Aspects of Geomorphology of Kumaun Himalayas Around Almora'.
 11. Veera Sinha, Road No. 3 Rajender Nagar, Patna, 'Education and Cerebral Asymmetries'.
 12. Vinod Kumar, Department of Public Administration, N.S.C. College, Meerut, 'Role and Function of Central Secretariat Civil Service Union'.
 13. Joseph A. Thomas, Department of Education, Kerala University, Kerala, 'Some Economic Aspects of Higher Education in Kerala with Special Reference to Education, Employment and Income Linkages'.
 14. Kulwant Singh, 8405 Sector C-8, Vasant Kunj, New Delhi, 'Pricing and Financial Performance of Electricity Undertakings : A Study of Uttar Pradesh and Tamil Nadu State Electricity Boards'.

APPENDIX 8

**SALE AND DISTRIBUTION OF
PUBLICATIONS**

- I. Total sales of ICSSR publications and journals for the period April 1991 to March 1992 amounted to Rs. 1,14,822.50.
- II. Distribution of Publications and Journals.

A. PUBLICATIONS

1. *India : A Regional Interpretation.*

B. JOURNALS

1. *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts & Reviews: Sociology and Social Anthropology* Vol. 18 No. 1, January-June 1989, No. 2 July-December 1989.
2. *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts & Reviews: Political Science* Vol. 18 No. 1 January-June 1990.
3. *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts & Reviews: Economics* Vol. 17 No. 1, January-March 1987, No. 2 April-June 1987.
4. *ICSSR Journal of Abstracts & Reviews : Geography* Vol. 15 No. 1, January-June 1989, Vol. 16 No. 2 July-December 1990.
5. *Indian Psychological Abstracts* Vol. 28 No. 1, January-March 1990, No. 2 April-June 1990.
6. *ICSSR Newsletter* Vol. 21 No. 2 July-December, No. 3 October-December 1990, No. 4 January-March 1991.

C. NASSDOC RESEARCH INFORMATION SERIES

1. *Conference Alert*, Vol. 6, No. 2 April-June, No. 3 July-September, No. 4 October-December 1991.
2. *Bibliography Reprints* No. 17, 18, 19.
3. *Current Contents of Indian Social Science Journals* Vol. 2(2) 1990, No. 3.
4. *Acquisition Update*, July-December 1990, January-June 1991.
5. *Maharashtra: A Select List.*
6. *Karnataka: A Select List.*

III. Distribution of Publications (Under ICSSR Publication Grant Scheme).

1. *Role of Business Community in Freedom Movement*, by S.N. Tiwari.
2. *Social, Economic and Political Implications of Green Revolution in India*, by Dr. B.S. Hansra.
3. *Innovative Classroom Practices*, by Dr. M. Ashral.
4. *Leadership Styles and Management*, by Dr. S.K. Srivastava.
5. *Harijan Yovakon ka Rajnitik Samajikaran*, by Dr. Ram Pyare.
6. *Stress and Cancer: A Psychological Approach*, by Dr. Kiran Bala.
7. *Cargo Handling in the Major Ports of India*, by Dr. Damodar Panda.
8. *Landuse Planning and Geomorphology: A Study of Sawai-Madhopur* by Dr. Kalyan Hironi.
9. *Criminal Justice: Problems and Perspectives in India*, by Dr. S. Venugopal Rao.
10. *Growth of Instability in Agriculture*, by Dr. K.K. Jain.
11. *Bhartiya Krantikari Aandolan, 1914-31: Uttar Pradesh ke Sandarbh mein*, by Dr. S.N. Brahmachari.
12. *Production and Marketing of Potatoes in India*, by Dr. S.S. Sangwan.
13. *Institutional Credit and Agricultural Development*, by Dr. K.S.S. Uduman.
14. *Economic Impact of Market Yards in Rajasthan*, by Dr. K.C. Shringi.
15. *Cost of Capital and Corporate Policy*, by Dr. Satinder Palaha.
16. *The Social Psychology of Poverty*, by Dr. A.K. Singh.
17. *Leadership Styles and Power Sharing in Business Enterprises*, by Dr. Jauhari Lal Gupta.
18. *Women Dimension on Television*, by Ila Joshi.
19. *Agricultural Growth and Equity*, by C.H. Shah.
20. *Re-settlement of Ex-servicemen in India*, by Dr. S. Kishore.
21. *Financing Higher Education*, by Dr. E.T. Mathew.
22. *Regional Patterns of Industrial Growth in India*, by Dr. D.N. Awasthi.
23. *Uncertainty and Farm Production Decision*, by Dr. U. Sankar.
24. *Changing Trends in Women's Employment*, by Dr. A.M. Savara.
25. *Pesticides Use in Indian Agriculture*, by Dr. K. Seeta Prabhu.
26. *Caste and Class in Industrial Organization*, by Dr. G. Karunanithi.
27. *Disabilities Developed by Students in Algebraic Equations: An Investigation*, by Dr. Manoj Bhattacharyya.
28. *Perspective in Physics Education: A Piaget Approach*, by Dr. N.N. Pandey.
29. *Denotified Tribes: A Sociological Analysis*, Dr. Y.C. Simhadri.

30. *Perceptions, Motivations and Performance of Women Legislators*, by V. Prabhavathi.
31. *Personality Characteristics of Indian-Sports Persons*, by Dr. Suman Nangia.
32. *Agricultural Prices and Its Impact on the Indian Economy: A Case Study of Haryana*, by S.K. Goyal.
33. *Changing Patterns of Agricultural Land Use*, by Dr. Dhian Kaur.
34. *Social Movement among Tribals*, by Dr. P.C. Jain.
35. *Judicial Control of Administrative Discretion in India*, by Dr. Anupa Thapliyal.
36. *Role of Contributory Factors in Modern Indian Education*, by Dr. G.G. Patil.
37. *North-South Cooperation for New Economic Order*, by Dr. S.P. Thakur.
38. *Fertilizer Industry in India: A Financial Appraisal*, by Dr. M.L. Sharma.
39. *The Congress Party in Transition*, by Suran Naidu.
40. *Prabhandhkiya Varg ka Samajik Udhar*, by Dr. R. Shukla.
41. *Women's Status in Polyandry in Rawain Jaunpur*, by Dr. G.S. Bhatt.
42. *Samaj: Darshnik Parishilan Shaily*, by Dr. Yeshdeo Shaily.
43. *Child Labour in Calcutta*, by Dr. B.K. Sinha.
44. *Socio-Economic and Cultural Correlates of Infant Mortality*, by Dr. S. Sandhya.
45. *Imbalances in Agricultural Productivity*, by Dr. Rameshwar Thakur.
46. *Impact of Social Services on Economic Initiative*, by Dr. R.M. Chopra.
47. *Role of Contributory Factors in Modern Indian Education*, by Dr. G.C. Patil.
48. *Evaluation of the Working of Regional Rural Banks*, by Dr. R.K. Agarwal.
49. *Evaluation of Agricultural Extension*, by Dr. J.S. Yadav.
50. *Agricultural Credit and Rural Development in Drought Affected Regions*, by Dr. C.S. Rayudu.
51. *Lord Rippon evam Sthaniya Swashasan*, by Dr. Mahima Mishra.
52. *Environmental Management: A Geographical Study of Sultanpur Distt.*, Dr. Beena Devi Singh.
53. *Budgeting in Selected Private and Public Undertakings*, by Dr. A. Sukumaran.
54. *Economics of Indo-Soviet Trade, 1953-90*, Dr. D.K. Ghosh.
55. *Global Youth, Peace and Development*, by Dr. Y.C. Simhadri.
56. *Energy Resources and Economic Development*, by N.R. Kaswan.
57. *A Study of Resource Transfers from Agriculture*, by G.N. Joshi.

58. *Right to Freedom of Religion: A Study in Indian Secularism*, by Dr. K.G. Gahrana.
59. *Dairy Cooperativization: An Instrument of Social Change*, by Dr. D.R. Shah.
60. *Bhartiya Nirvachan Padhiti*, by Dr. Antima Bajpai.
61. *Limitation of Balance Sheet*, by Dr. A.N. Mukhopadhyay.
62. *Transfer of Agricultural Technology*, by Dr. O. Abdul Rahiman.
63. *Governor as a Factor of Indian Federalism*, by Dr. B.K. Sinha.
64. *Economics of Distance Higher Education*, by Dr. M.M. Ansari.
65. *Sectoral Terms of Trade and Economic Growth*, by Dr. S.S. Gupta.
66. *Financial Management of Universities in India*, by Dr. M.M. Sharma.
67. *Labour Participation in Management*, by Dr. Ram Kumar.
68. *Political Development and Ethnic Identity in Africa*, by Dr. S. Mohanty.
69. *The Nature and Genesis of Religious Experience*, by Dr. Deepa Das.
70. *Socio-Economic Study of Agro-Industries*, by S.N. Sharma.
71. *The Political Economy of Terms of Trade*, by Dr. B.L. Mungekar.
72. *Land Productivity and Employment in Indian Agriculture*, by Dr. Mahipal.
73. *Students' Revolution in Assam*, by Dr. Sheila Bora.
74. *Bhiloan ki Samajik Vyavastha*, by Dr. S.L. Verma.
75. *Uttar Pradesh Civil Sewa ka Sangathan evam Karya Pranali*, by Dr. Ghanshyam Sharma.
76. *Nagariya Aavarjan*, by Malika Pandey.
77. *Sraman aur Sraman Sanskriti Bharat ke Bahar*, by Dr. Jawahar Lal.
78. *Sardar Ballabh Bhai Patel ke Samajik va Rajnaitik Vichar*, by Dr. Ravinder Kumar.
79. *Bharat ka Arthik Vikas evam Suraksha Utpadan*, by Gopi Chand Sharma.
80. *Vigyanik evam Samaj Shastriya Adhyayan*, by Dr. Harishanker Trivedi.

IV A. To publicize about the activities and publication programme of the Council and also to promote sale of its publications and journals, the Sales Unit of the Council participated in the following Book Fairs and Indian History Congress:

1. Patna Book Fair, organized by Educational Guild of Bihar, from 30 November to 12 December 1991.
2. 10th New Delhi World Book Fair, organized by National Book Trust, from 1 to 9 February 1992.
3. Indian History Congress (52 Session) organized at New Delhi from 22 to 23 February 1992.

B. In continuation of our efforts to open ICSSR Publication Corners in various Universities and Research Institutes, one more ICSSR Publication Corner was established.

- APPENDIX 9

**LIST OF DATA SETS ACQUIRED
DURING 1991-1992**

1. M.A. Muttalib, 'Voluntary Action in Education—Promises and Performance'.
2. Arun K. Gupta, 'Adolescent Deviancy at 10+2 level as an Interacting Function of Selected Individual's Family and Institutional Variables'.
3. Abha Chaturvedi, 'Value System of Indians—An Exploratory Study'.

APPENDIX 10

**GUIDANCE AND CONSULTANCY
SERVICES IN DATA
PROCESSING**

Institutions where these facilities are available at present:

1. Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, 29 Rajpur Road, Delhi-110054.
2. Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, P.B. No. 4062, Navrangpura, Ahmedabad-380009.
3. Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune-411004.
4. Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Sion-Trombay Road, Deonar, Bombay-400004.
5. Centre for Social Studies, South Gujarat University Campus, Udhna-Magdalla Road, Surat-395007.
6. Giri Institute of Development Studies, Sector 'O', Aliganj Housing Scheme, Lucknow-226020.
7. A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna-800001.
8. Indian Statistical Institute, Sociological Unit, 203 Barrackpore Trunk Road, Calcutta-700035.
9. Centre for Economic and Social Studies, Nizamia Observatory Campus, Begumpet, Hyderabad-500016.
10. ICSSR Data Archives, 35 Ferozeshah Road, New Delhi-110001.

APPENDIX 11

**SCHOLARS AVAILING THE FACILITIES
OF GUIDANCE AND CONSULTANCY
SERVICES IN DATA PROCESSING**

TATA INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, BOMBAY

1. G.K. Bachher, Deptt. of P.G. Studies in Psychology, S.N.D.T. Women's University, Bombay.
2. F.A. Charles, St. Xavier's Institute of Economics, 40/A, New Marine Lines, Bombay.
3. Stanley Coelho, Deptt. of Applied Psychology, University of Bombay, Kalina, Bombay.
4. N. Colleen, School of Social Work, Roshini Nilaya, Mangalore.
5. Reza Ghasemi, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Deonar, Bombay.
6. Isac John, Faculty of Commerce, Nagpur University, Nagpur.
7. Amaraja C. Nerurkar, Deptt. of Post-Graduate Studies and Research, S.N.D.T. Women's University, Bombay.
8. Vidya Rao, Deptt. of S.W.A., Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay.
9. R.N. Salve, Yeshwantrao Chawan College, Kolhapur.
10. R.V. Sarjotishi, Deptt. of Sociology, University of Bombay, Kalina, Bombay.
11. Mamata H. Nigam, Tirpude College of Social Work, Nagpur.
12. N. Balasubramanian, Deptt. of Commerce, University of Bombay.
13. Geeta Sundari, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Deonar, Bombay.
14. A.S. Mehta, Deptt. of P.G. and Research Studies, S.N.D.T. Women's University, Bombay.
15. Sulata Shenoy, Deptt. of Psychology, Bangalore University, Bangalore.
16. J. Naronha, Tata Memorial Hospital, Bombay.
17. Cecilia Thangarajan, Stella Maris College, Cathedral Road, Madras.
18. R.R. Sharma, Department of Applied Psychology, University of Bombay, Bombay-400098.
19. P.K. Iyer, Department of Education, University of Bombay, Vidyanagari, Bombay-400098.

20. L. Miranda, St. Xavier Institute of Education, Bombay-400020.
21. G. Deshpande, Department of Economics, University of Bombay, Vidyanaagari, Bombay-400098.
22. L. Krishnamurthy, Department of P.G. Teaching in Law, Nagpur University, Nagpur.
23. Kamini Kapadia, Department of Family and Child Welfare, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Deonar, Bombay-400088.
24. Naina Merchant, Department of PM & IR, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Deonar, Bombay-400088.
25. P. Lakshminarayanan, P.G. Institute of Developmental Studies, Nagpur University, Nagpur.
26. J.A. Sathe, Department of Applied Psychology, University of Bombay, Vidyanaagari, Bombay-400098.
27. Minaxi Gosalia, Department of Economics, SNDT Women's University, Vidyanaagari, Bombay-400098.
28. Dinkar R. Thorat, Agricultural Ext. Wing, College of Agriculture, Pune-411028.
29. Suvarna S.D., Department of Education, Bombay University, Vidyanaagari, Bombay-400098.
30. Clifton Lobo, Department of Education, University of Bombay, Vidyanaagari, Bombay-400098.
31. Jyoti Shroff, Department of Psychology, SNDT Women's University, Bombay-400028.
32. V.D. Doode, Department of Education, University of Bombay, Vidyanaagari, Bombay-400098.
33. S.B. Patil, DRK College of Commerce, Azad Chowk, Kolhapur.
34. R.R. Gaonkar, Department of Studies of Economics, Karnatak University, Dharwad-3.
35. Smita Desai, Department of Applied Psychology, Bombay University, Bombay.
36. Jyoti Menon, Department of Psychology, S.N.D.T. Women's University, Bombay.
37. D.M. Mithani, Maharashtra College of Arts and Commerce, Bombay.
38. M.S. Deshpande, Department of P.G. and Research Studies, S.N.D.T. Women's University, Bombay.

INDIAN STATISTICAL INSTITUTE, CALCUTTA

1. Ishwar Chandra Chowdhry, University of Ranchi, Ranchi, 'Rehabilitation of Leprosy Patients: A Study in its Process and Prevention'.

2. Ramesh P. Mohanty, 'Socio-Cultural Profile and the Impact of Development Planning and Modernization of a SC Community'.
3. Panchali Chakravarty, 'Socio-Economic Condition of Hindu Widows'.

CENTRE FOR SOCIAL STUDIES, SURAT

1. Dalip K. Patil, 'A Study of Economics of Percolation Tanks and Their Impact on Agricultural Development'.
2. P.G. Marvania, Department of Economics, Saurashtra University, Rajkot, 'Pattern of Urbanization. Industrial Location and Regional Development in Gujarat'.
3. R. Maruthakutti, Department of Sociology, Bharathiar University, Coimbatore, 'Women's Employment and Changing Household Role Structure: A Network Analysis of Working Class Families'.
4. Jitendrakumar K. Hindu, Department of Economics, Saurashtra University, Rajkot, 'A Study of Development of Screen Printing Factories of Jetpur'.
5. Manish Kumar K. Joshi, Department of Economics, Saurashtra University, Rajkot, 'Economic Conditions of Siddis of Jambur Village: An Analytical Study of Economic Conditions'.

CENTRE FOR THE STUDY OF DEVELOPING SOCIETIES, DELHI

1. D.D. Aggarwal, Department of Education, M.D. University, Rohtak, Haryana, 'An Investigation into Supervisor's Perception of their Role in Adult Education Programme Related to their Job Satisfaction'.
2. N.M. Kadu, Shikshan Mahavidyalaya, Kotal, Nagpur, Maharashtra, 'A Critical Study of Relationship between Frustration and Achievement of Adolescents'.
3. Ashish Ghosh, 'Mother Cult and Militant Nationalism'.

CENTRE FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STUDIES, HYDERABAD

1. A Ranga Reddy, 'Inter-Linkages of Credit Market with Land, Labour and Output'.
2. K.V. Ranga Reddy, 'Impact of Andhra Pradesh State Financial Corporation on Small Industries' Development'.

GOKHALE INSTITUTE OF POLITICS AND ECONOMICS, PUNE

1. A.A. Rane, GIPE, Pune, 'Marketing Efficiency of Agriculture in Konkan Region in Maharashtra'.

2. P.V. Apte, Fergusson College, Pune, 'Dual Economy: Institutional Linkages in Input-Output Framework'.
3. B.N. Kamble, GIPE, Pune, 'Effectiveness of the Socio-Economic Programmes for Upliftment of SC and ST in India—A Case Study of Ahmednagar Distt., State of Maharashtra'.
4. S.N. Jagdale, KMJM College, Washi, Distt. Osmanabad, 'Agricultural Development and Inter-District Differences in Wage Rates in Marathwada'.
5. A.K. Kittur, N.V. Arts, Science and Commerce College, Gulbarga, 'Repayment of Agriculture Loans of State Bank of India—A Case Study of Gulbarga Distt.'
6. A.N. Shaikh, Poona University, Pune, 'Designing a Systems Approach to Human Resource Management in the State-Level Coop. Federations/ Apex Institutions in Maharashtra'.
7. R.G. Vaidya, GIPE, Pune.
8. Manisha V. Sathi, 'Women's Participation in Production Activity: Progress and Prospects'.
9. P.A. John, 'Capital Flow from Rural Areas'.

ICSSR DATA ARCHIVES, NEW DELHI

1. Bhim Singh Shekhawat, Room No. 49, Block 'B' Nehru Hostel, Udaipur-313001, 'An Attitudinal Study of Police Personnel with Reference to Certain Personality Variables'.
2. Sushil Kumar Gupta, Deptt. of Sociology, Meerut College, Meerut, 'Elites and Mass Political Culture: A Comparative Study in Meerut Region'.
3. S. Anandalakshmy, 'Shardindu', 12 Third Seaward Road, Valmiki Nagar, Madras-600041, 'Girl Child and the Family'.
4. Rana Tahseen Bari, Deptt. of Political Science, Delhi University, Delhi-110007, 'Education and Its Impact on Socio-Political Development of Muslims—A Case Study of the Delhi College and Jamia Millia Islamia'.
5. Alka Rani, Deptt. of Sociology, J.V. College, Baraut, Meerut (U.P.), 'The Jointness of Jat Families (A Comparative Study of a Town and a Large Village)'.
6. G.D. Bhatt, Deptt. of Political Science, Sri Aurobindo College, (University of Delhi), Malviya Nagar, New Delhi-110017, 'Emerging Leadership Pattern of Rural India—A Case Study of Kumaon Division'.

7. K.K. Siddh, ICSSR, New Delhi 'The Dynamics of Child Labour in Rajasthan: A Case Study of Rural and Urban Areas'.
8. Amrita Kumar, Department of Psychology, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, 'A Study of Memory Process in Adulthood'.
9. Kailash Chandra Mehta, 'Tourism Marketing—A Case Study of Palace on Wheels'.

2. P.V. Apte, Fergusson College, Pune, 'Dual Economy: Institutional Linkages in Input-Output Framework'.
3. B.N. Kamble, GIPE, Pune, 'Effectiveness of the Socio-Economic Programmes for Upliftment of SC and ST in India—A Case Study of Ahmednagar Distt., State of Maharashtra'.
4. S.N. Jagdale, KMJM College, Washi, Distt. Osmanabad, 'Agricultural Development and Inter-District Differences in Wage Rates in Marathwada'.
5. A.K. Kittur, N.V. Arts, Science and Commerce College, Gulbarga, 'Repayment of Agriculture Loans of State Bank of India—A Case Study of Gulbarga Distt.'
6. A.N. Shaikh, Poona University, Pune, 'Designing a Systems Approach to Human Resource Management in the State-Level Coop. Federations/ Apex Institutions in Maharashtra'.
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3. S. Anandalakshmy, 'Shardindu', 12 Third Seaward Road, Valmiki Nagar, Madras-600041, 'Girl Child and the Family'.
4. Rana Tahseen Bari, Deptt. of Political Science, Delhi University, Delhi-110007, 'Education and Its Impact on Socio-Political Development of Muslims—A Case Study of the Delhi College and Jamia Millia Islamia'.
5. Alka Rani, Deptt. of Sociology, J.V. College, Baraut, Meerut (U.P.), 'The Jointness of Jat Families (A Comparative Study of a Town and a Large Village)'.
6. G.D. Bhatt, Deptt. of Political Science, Sri Aurobindo College, (University of Delhi), Malviya Nagar, New Delhi-110017, 'Emerging Leadership Pattern of Rural India—A Case Study of Kumaon Division'.

7. K.K. Siddh, ICSSR, New Delhi 'The Dynamics of Child Labour in Rajasthan: A Case Study of Rural and Urban Areas'.
8. Amrita Kumar, Department of Psychology, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, 'A Study of Memory Process in Adulthood'.
9. Kailash Chandra Mehta, 'Tourism Marketing—A Case Study of Palace on Wheels'.

APPENDIX 12

RESEARCH INSTITUTES

FINAL ALLOCATION AND DISBURSEMENT OF GRANTS TO THE RESEARCH INSTITUTES DURING 1991-92

Sl. No.	Name of the Institute	Non-Plan Recurring		Plan Recurring		Plan Non-Recurring		Total	
		Allocation	Disbursement	Allocation	Disbursement	Allocation	Disbursement	Allocation	Disbursement
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	ISEC, Bangalore	21.40	19.00	—	—	—	—	21.40	19.00
2.	CDS, Trivandrum	18.90	16.80	1.76	1.70	5.00	2.00	25.66	20.50
3.	CSSS, Calcutta	19.40	18.00	2.76	2.60	10.00	8.00	32.16	28.60
4.	GIS, Varanasi	13.40	12.20	1.26	1.20	1.15	1.00	15.81	14.40
5.	ANSISS, Patna	16.85	15.00	...	...	2.00	...	18.85	15.00
6.	IPE, Hyderabad	9.10	8.00	1.47	1.40	3.50	2.50	14.07	11.90
7.	IEG, Delhi	22.85	20.00	1.96	3.30	1.36	0.50	26.17	23.80
8.	CSDS, Delhi	22.50	20.00	3.78	5.00	6.00	4.50	32.28	29.50
9.	CSS, Surat	8.50	8.00	1.94	0.725	1.50	0.50	11.94	9.225
10.	MIDS, Madras	12.90	11.80	4.14	4.00	2.00	—	19.04	15.80
11.	IIE, Pune	6.25	6.00	2.99	2.80	...	...	9.24	8.80
12.	GIDS, Lucknow	13.60	12.40	3.37	3.20	2.00	4.00	18.97	19.60
13.	CPR, New Delhi	8.45	8.00	1.67	1.60	0.90	...	11.02	9.60

14. SPIE&SR, Ahmedabad	17.90	16.20	2.10	6.00	...	...	20.00	22.20
15. GBPSSI, Allahabad	13.80	12.60	2.54	2.40	6.00	2.00	22.34	17.00
16. CSD, Hyderabad	6.10	5.60	2.58	0.50	...	...	6.68	6.10
17. IDS, Jaipur	7.80	7.20	2.08	2.00	13.00	13.00	22.88	22.20
18. CRESSIDA, Calcutta	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. CRRID, Chandigarh	10.70	10.00	...	...	2.50	1.00	13.20	11.00
20. CWDS, Delhi	10.10	8.80	...	...	7.00	8.00	17.10	16.80
21. CESS, Hyderabad	7.40	7.00	...	...	4.00	2.00	11.40	9.00
22. NKCCDS, Bhubaneswar	...	...	6.25	6.00	15.00	9.00	21.25	15.00
23. GIAP, Ahmedabad	...	...	5.82	5.50	1.50	1.00	7.32	6.50
24. ISID, Delhi	...	...	6.78	6.50	1.00	0.50	7.78	7.00
25. ISC&D, Guwahati	...	...	1.57	1.50	...	...	1.57	1.50
26. New Research Institute	...	...	2.08	2.00	1.00	1.00	3.08	3.00
Total	267.90	242.60	56.90	59.925	86.41	60.50	411.21	363.025

A.N. SINHA INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL STUDIES, PATNA

RESEARCH

The following projects were completed during the year:

1. Pilot Project on Urban Poverty in Patna.
2. Agricultural Development and Beneficiary Participation—A Study of Tribal Sub-Plan Area in Bihar.
3. Extent of Immunization Coverage in Fifteen Selected Districts in Bihar.
4. Strengthening of ICDS with World Bank Assistance, Government of Bihar.
5. Patna Urban Slum Study, N.I.H.F.W., New Delhi.
6. Study on Time Allocation of Aganwadi Workers in ICDS in Bihar.
7. Management of Land with Religious and Charitable Institutions, Government of India.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) Study on Quality of Life of Physically Handicapped People—ICSSR; (ii) Norms of Resource Allocation in Work Situation—ICSSR; (iii) Irrigation and Agricultural Dynamics in the Ganga Basin; (iv) Disparity Against Female Child; (v) Grassroot Organizations and Empowerment of the Poor; (vi) World Views on Slum Population: A Djakarta-India Comparative Study in Collaboration with University of Oslo, Norway; (vii) Spatial Pattern of Capitalist Transformation and Emerging Paradigm of Regional Bourgeoisie, ICSSR, (viii) TRYSEM and Women, Govt. in India; (ix) Tribal Beneficiaries of Family Orientation Programme, Govt. of India; (x) A Study of Dhanbad Parliamentary Constituency during Parliamentary Elections, 1991.

PH.D. PROGRAMME

Twenty-one students were working for Ph.D. under supervision of the Institute's faculty and two candidates were awarded Ph.D. during the year. Besides, the Institute has undertaken to award fellowship to 12 scholars to work on specific issues for promoting the activities of Bihar Education Project.

TRAINING/CONSULTANCY

Faculty members conducted some training programmes and orientation courses for the benefit of government executives, and development functionaries, and the university and college teachers.

PUBLICATIONS

1. 1990 volume of *Journal of Social and Economic Studies* published by the Institute was brought out during the reporting period.

The faculty published 52 articles in professional journals and periodicals.

LIBRARY

The library has acquired 1,038 volumes of books and 1,240 volumes of journals/periodicals during the year.

SEMINARS/CONFERENCES

The Institute organized the following seminars and conferences during the year:

1. Land Reforms in Bihar—in collaboration with LBSEN Academy of Administration, Mussoorie, Central Government, and the State Government.
2. Dimensions of Social Objectives—financed by ANSIS alone.
3. Fiscal Management in Indian Economy: Issues and Policy Options, financed by Indian Economic Association.
4. Workshop for Evolving Appropriate Mechanism for Evaluating and Monitoring BEP Programmes.

In addition, to the above special seminars as many as 27 seminars were conducted by the Institute's faculty and distinguished scholars from outside.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Opening Balance	13.83	Salaries	42.57
ICSSR carried over	5.25	Fellowship	0.12
ICSSR	15.00	Research Programme	0.62
Govt. of Bihar		Library	6.27
(Non-Plan & Plan)	19.50	Publication	0.25
Plan	9.00	Telephone/Postage	0.48
Other Receipts & Recoveries	3.38	Stationery & Printing	0.35
Own Resources	1.00	Equipment	0.92
Project	10.90	Building	1.05
		Car/Jeep	0.68
		Research Project	8.03
		Other Expenses	2.83
		Closing Balance	13.69
Total	77.86		77.86

CENTRE FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES
TRIVANDRUM

RESEARCH

The following research projects were completed during the year:

1. 'Female Dimension of Population Aging in Kerala', by Leela Gulati.
2. 'Study of Educated Unemployed in Kerala', by Chandan Mukherjee and T.M. Thomas Issac.
3. 'Electronics Industry under Liberalization: The Employment Implications', by K.J. Joseph.
4. 'Labour Institutions and Economic Development: The Case of Kerala', by K.P. Kannan.
5. 'Broiler Farming in Kerala State', by John Kurien.
6. 'Ruining the Commons and Responses of the Commons', by John Kurien.
7. 'Foreign Technology in Public Enterprises', by Sunil Mani.
8. 'External Liberalization and Import Dependence', by Sunil Mani.
9. 'Aggregate Net Financial Flows to India: The Relative Importance of Privatization vis-a-vis Foreign Direct Investment', by Sunil Mani.
10. 'Agricultural Prices, Technology, and Rural Employment in Andhra Pradesh and Maharashtra', by J.V. Meenakshi.
11. 'Decline in Sex Ratio: An Alternative Explanation', by Udaya Shankar Mishra, S. Irudaya Rajan and K. Navaneethan.
12. 'Dynamics of Land Distribution: An Alternative Approach and Analysis with Reference to Kerala', by K. Narayanan Nair.
13. 'Meat Processing in Kerala', by K. Narayanan Nair.
14. 'Comparison of Chernoff-type Face and Non-graphical Methods for Clustering Multivariate Observations', by K. Navaneethan and P.C. Saxena.
15. 'Industrial Planning for Districts' Limits and Opportunities', by P. Mohanan Pillai.
16. 'Spatial Wage Rates and its Cyclical Dispersion: Theoretical and Empirical Analysis of Paddy Labour in Kerala', by K. Pushpangadan.

17. 'Infant and Child Mortality among Roman Catholics in Bombay', by S. Irudaya Rajan.
18. 'Can We Explain Demography Through Culture?', by S. Irudaya Rajan.
19. 'Kerala Elections in 1991 : Lessons and Non-lessons', by Thomas Issac.
20. 'On the Determinants of Current Account Deficits: A Comparative Analysis of India, China, and South Korea', by K.J. Joseph and P. Nandakumar.
21. 'Dynamics of Desired Family Size in Demographic Transition in Kerala in the 1980s—Results of a Survey in Three Districts', by P. Sankara Sarma, K.C. Zachariah *et. al.*
22. 'Trends in Private Corporate Savings and Coconut Development in Kerala—Ex-post Evaluation' by N. Shanta, P. Sivanandan, D. Narayana, K.N. Nair, N. Shanta,' and G.N. Rao.
23. 'Technological Capability of Indian Industries in the Eighties', by K.K. Subrahmanian.
24. 'Determinants of Pregnancy Outcomes in an Agricultural Community', by T.K. Sundari.
25. 'Material and Child Morbidity in Rural Chingleput', by T.K. Sundari.
26. 'Malabar Kalapam: Puthen Anweshanangalkku Oru Mukhavura' in 'Malabar Kalapam: Charithravum Prathiyasasthravum', by P.K. Michael Tharakan.
27. 'India's Family Planning Programme: A Critical Approach', by S. Irudaya Rajan.
28. '1981-91: A Decade of Urban Explosion', by S. Irudaya Rajan.
29. 'Population Projections for Kerala by Districts and Taluka 1991-2001', by S. Irudaya Rajan.
30. 'Sample Population Description and Comparison with Census', by S. Irudaya Rajan.
31. 'Dynamics of Infant and Child Mortality in Kerala', by S. Irudaya Rajan.
32. 'Maternal Mortality in India: Estimates from Econometric Model', by K. Navaneethan.
33. 'Recent Trends in Age Specific Mortality in India', by K. Navaneethan.
34. 'Inter-regional and Inter-temporal Variations in Mortality Change in India during 1970's', by K. Navaneethan.
35. 'Economic Crisis and Mortality Change in India', by K. Navaneethan.
36. 'The Effect of Cluster Size, Dimensionality and Number of Clusters on Recovery of the Cluster', by K. Navaneethan.

PH.D. PROGRAMME

The Centre's Ph.D. Programme has 26 scholars, out of which 20 were registered with the Jawaharlal Nehru University and the rest with the Kerala University. During this year one Ph.D. Degree was awarded and theses of four students were under evaluation. Three Ph.D. students were awarded ICSSR fellowships and one has already joined.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) Fertility and Female Labour Force Participation in Kerala; (ii) Rural Non-Farm Employment in Kerala; (iii) Gender Discrimination in the Labour Market; (iv) A Socio-Economic Analysis of the Problem of Dropouts in Schools; (v) Economic Success: What Matters?; (vi) Asian Women Migrant Workers with Special Reference to Philippines and Sri Lanka; (vii) Status of Widows in Rural Kerala; (viii) Qualitative Research Methods: Case Studies; (ix) Social Movements for Expansion of Public Distribution in Kerala; (x) Educated Labour Market in Kerala; (xi) Current Activity Status of Educated Registrants of Employment Exchanges in Kerala; (xii) Development of Software Industry in Kerala: The Opportunities and Threats; (xiii) On the Release of Entry Barriers and Increasing Competition: The Case of Indian Softdrink Industry; (xiv) Electronics Industry under Liberalization: The Employment Implications; (xv) Agricultural Development in a Regional Perspective: A Study of Kerala; (xvi) Innovation and Dissemination of Rural Technologies: The Case of Plywood Boats for Coastal Fishing; (xvii) The Manchesterization of Coimbatore: A Study of the Pattern of Textile Investment and the Growth of Indigenous Capitalists 1930-47; (xviii) Some Reflections on the Pattern of Regional Industrialization: The Case of Colonial Madras; (xix) Domestic Technology Generation in Indian Industries; (xx) Government Intervention in Commercial Crop Development; (xxi) The Impact of Fertilizer Subsidies on the Production Structure on Wheat and Rice; (xxii) Epidemiological Transition in Kerala Revisited; (xxiii) Construction of Input-Output Table for Kerala (in collaboration with State Planning Board of Kerala); (xxiv) Agricultural Credit Societies in Kerala: Pressure Groups' Politics and Economic Performance; (xxv) Population Projection for Kerala with Special Emphasis for Development Planning; (xxvi) Socio-Economic Determinants in Infant and Child Mortality in Kerala; (xxvii) Impact of Antenatal Care and Immunization on Neonatal Infant, and Child Mortality in Kerala; (xxviii) India's Invisible Trade: Retrospect and Prospects; (xxix) Agricultural Development in a Regional Perspective: A Study of Kerala; (xxx) Mortality and Fertility Transition in Kerala: A Historical Investigation Based on Parish Records; (xxxi) Agricultural Backwardness and Emergence of

Child Labour in the Sivakasi Area of Tamil Nadu; (xxxii) A Study of the Convergence of Sex Ratio in the States and District of India; (xxxiii) Trends in Household Savings; (xxxiv) Economic Transition and Cultural Change among the Scheduled Tribes of Wayanad; (xxxv) Effect of the New Economic Policy on Poverty Unemployment and Social Equality; (xxxvi) Forest-based Industry; (xxxvii) Factors Influencing Differential in Morbidity: Analysis of Longitudinal Data; (xxxviii) Sex Ratios in Madras Presidency; (xxxix) Effective Local Level Delivery of Human Resources Development Related Programmes: The Case of India.

PUBLICATIONS

The faculty members brought out following working papers/occasional papers during the year.

1. 'Hantax: An Economic Appraisal', by Mridul Eapen.
2. 'Government Intervention in Commercial Crop Development: A Case of Cured Virginia Tobacco', by Sunil Mani.
3. 'Wage Determination in a Casual Labour Market: The Case Study of Paddy Field Labour in Kerala', by K. Pushpangadan.
4. 'Dynamics of Land Distribution: An Alternative Approach and Analysis with Reference to Kerala', by K.N. Nair and S.P. Padhi.
5. 'Estimates of External Trade Flows of Kerala—1975-76 and 1980-81', by Thomas Isaac.
6. 'Regional Terms of Trade for the State of Kerala', by Thomas Isaac and Raman Mahadevan Nata Duvurry.
7. 'Constraints on the Diffusion of Innovations in Kerala—A Case Study of Smokeless Chulahs', by P. Mohanan Pillai.
8. 'Trends in Private Corporate Savings', by N. Shanta.
9. 'Coconut Development in Kerala', by D. Narayanan, K.N. Nair, P. Sivanandan, N. Shanta, and G.N. Rao.
10. 'Caste and Agrarian Structure', by T.K. Sundari.

Besides, faculty members contributed 26 research papers in journals, periodicals and edited books.

SEMINARS, CONFERENCES, WORKSHOPS, AND LECTURES

In the Open Seminar series, 19 seminars were conducted during the period. Under Industry Group three seminars, under Economics and History Group three seminars, under Population, and Labour Studies two seminars were conducted.

Besides, faculty members participated in 36 national and international seminars/conferences during the year.

LIBRARY

The library's collection of books is nearing the one lakh mark. The Centre is subscribing to 312 periodicals and another 155 are received as gifts or on exchange basis.

A major event in the library was the installation of the LibSys package early this year and the information in the library is now in the process of being computerised. Circulation, acquisition and, cataloguing of new books is already on. Over 2,500 volumes were catalogued this year. An extensive linkage has been established with research institutions/universities, both inside and outside the country enabling us an access to their working papers. In all 1,073 working papers were added to the library during the period. While external membership went up by 150 over 450 persons took consultation membership. The photocopying facility in the library which was augmented last year is being fully utilized and is rendering a very useful service to outside users also.

BUILDING ACTIVITY

Construction of a new Administrative Block at an estimated cost of Rs. 12.5 lakhs was started in November 1991. An amount of Rs. 4.82 lakhs was spent for the construction work during 1991-92.

TEACHING AND TRAINING PROGRAMME

The M. Phil course in Applied Economics is designed to provide a broad based understanding of economic theory and Indian economic problems, as well as training in adequate analytical skills for research in applied economics. The course involves class room lectures, student-led seminars, statistical and theory workshops, written assignments and independent research for the M.Phil dissertation under faculty guidance.

DIPLOMA IN POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

The 1991-92 batch had 21 participants from 16 countries. More than half the participants were females.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR Non-Plan	16.80	Salaries	38.57
Plan (R)	1.70	Fellowship	1.43
Building Non-Recurring	2.00	Library	6.86
Govt. of Kerala	41.30	TA/DA	1.02
Other Receipts	2.80	Printing & Stationery	0.81
		Postage/Telephone	1.55
		Furniture/Equipment	1.68
		Maintenance & Repair	1.96
		Electricity/Water	1.22
		Publication	0.30
		Vehicle	1.23
		Construction of Building	4.82
		Other expenses	2.19
		Excess of Expenditure over Income	0.96
Total	64.60		64.60

CENTRE FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STUDIES
HYDERABAD

RESEARCH

PROJECTS COMPLETED

1. 'Medak District Atlas by Afzal Mohammad', by A.K. Sen Gupta, P. Padmanabha Rao, P. Praveen Kumar, Ruqia Begum and K. Satyanarayana.
2. 'Informal Sector in Hyderabad City', by Afzal Mohammed.
3. 'Socio-Economic and Demographic Survey of Manuguru Super Thermal Power Project', by S. Subrahmanyam, M. Gopinath Reddy and V. Rama Raju.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) District Plan: Anantapur; (ii) Effectiveness of Rural Employment Programmes: Anantapur; (iii) Inter-Regional Variations in Poverty and Unemployment: A Case Study of Agricultural Wages in Andhra Pradesh; (iv) Concurrent Evaluation of Resettlement and Rehabilitation Programme under Srisailem Right Branch Canal and under Lower Manair Dam; (v) Concurrent Evaluation of Relocation and Resettlement Plan for Project Affected Persons under Singur Project; (vi) Determinants of Poverty: The Case of Andhra Pradesh; (vii) Health Economics; (viii) Bovine and Dairy Development in Andhra Pradesh; (ix) The Origin and Evolution of Merchant Capitalism in the Coromandel (1500 to 1750); (x) Political Economy of People's Participation.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

1. *Status of Women and Children in Andhra Pradesh 1990*, ed. by S. Subrahmanyam, jointly published by CESS and UNICEF.
2. *Development of Andhra Pradesh—Problems and Prospects*, ed. by K. Koteswara Rao and S. Sudhakar Reddy (CESS Research Studies No. 8).

MONOGRAPHS/REPORTS

(i) 'Role of Informal Sector in Urban Communities—A Case Study of Andhra Pradesh', by Afzal Mohammed; (ii) 'Demographic and Socio-Economic Survey: Manuguru Super Thermal Power Project', by S. Subrahmanyam, V.B.N.S. Madduri, M. Gopinath Reddy, and V. Rama Raju; (iii) 'Effects of Irrigation on Levels of Living, Labour Force Participation and Wages—A Case Study of Andhra Pradesh', by S. Sudhakar Reddy; (iv) 'Poverty and Agricultural Growth in Rural Andhra Pradesh—Inter-District Analysis', by S. Sudhakar Reddy; (v) 'Concurrent Evaluation of Resettlement and Rehabilitation Plan under Sriramsagar Project', by K.S.R.V.S. Chalam, Arun K. Patnaik, and P. Padmanabha Rao; (vi) 'Concurrent Evaluation of Resettlement and Rehabilitation Plan under Srisailem Project', by K.S.R.V.S. Chalam, Arun K. Patnaik and R. Nageswara Rao; (vii) 'Concurrent Evaluation of Project Affected Persons under Singur Project', by C.P. Nagi Reddy, Y.R.B. Sarma, and M. Gopi Nath Reddy.

SEMINARS/CONFERENCES/WORKSHOPS AND LECTURES ARRANGED BY THE CENTRE

The Waheeduddin Khan Memorial Lecture, entitled 'Technological Development, Economic Policies and Planning in the Indian Sub-Continent', was delivered by Dr. Y.K. Alagh.

The Centre hosted two seminars sponsored by the Indian Economic Association Trust for Research and Development, New Delhi. The first seminar on 'Fiscal Management in the Indian Economy: Issues and Policy Options', was held on 12 August 1991. The second seminar on 'Fiscal Discipline at the Central and State Levels', was held on 12 March 1992.

ADVISORY SERVICES

Faculty members actively participated in providing assistance to various Central and State Government organizations, universities, research organizations etc. as members of advisory bodies.

GUIDANCE AND CONSULTANCY SERVICES IN DATA PROCESSING

The ICSSR has selected the Centre under their scheme of guidance and consultancy services in data processing for the benefit of research scholars with financial assistance of Rs. 10,000. During 1991-92 two research scholars availed of the benefit of this scheme involving computer analysis and data processing on computer.

PH.D. PROGRAMME

Dr Kanakalatha Mukund joined as senior ICSSR Fellow. Dr M. Gopinath Reddy joined as UGC Research Associate. Dr. A Ranga Reddy, Reader, Smt. Kasu Raghavamma Brahmananda Reddy College, Narasaraopet, Andhra Pradesh worked at the Centre as a Visiting UGC Research Associate. Three Ph.D. Students were awarded ICSSR doctoral fellowships under salary protection.

Five students submitted their dissertations and 5 were awarded M.Phil degrees during the year under review.

LIBRARY

The Centre's library has a collection of 12,556 books on different disciplines in social sciences. It also subscribes to 109 journals, both foreign and Indian, and continues to receive 22 journals gratis. During 1991-92, the library acquired an additional 1,158 books and 52 back volumes.

The library of the Centre is one of the depository libraries for World Bank publications. The Asian Development Bank has enrolled the Centre on its mailing list to receive Economic Staff Papers and their journal. OECD and UNCTAD have also placed the Centre's library on their mailing list to receive their publications. The Centre has continued to liaise with research institutions at home and abroad and thereby has received their research output.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

CESS-4, 1951-92

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR	7.00	Salaries	17.14
Govt. of A.P.	20.00	Fellowship	0.69
		Seminar/Conferences/ Research	0.38
		Library	2.32
		Electricity & Water etc.	0.62
		Equipment	0.61
		TA & DA	0.85
		Telephone/Postage	0.40
		Vehicle	0.52
		Contingencies	0.94
		Building	0.37
		Income over Expenditure	2.16
Total	27.00		27.00

CENTRE FOR MULTI-DISCIPLINARY DEVELOPMENT
RESEARCH (C.M.D.R.), DHARWAD

The ICSSR, brought Centre for Multi-Disciplinary Development Research, Dharwad under its grant-in-aid scheme during the year. The activities of the Centre would be as follows:

1. To conduct studies on various socio-economic problems of developing regions in general and of sub-regions of the Indian economy with a particular focus on the economy of Karnataka.
2. To organize discussion groups and seminars on different socio-economic problems of the country.
3. To develop a micro-level data base of different socio-economic aspects.

RESEARCH COMPLETED

1. 'Union Ministry of Education—An Intertemporal Perspective', Dr. A. Mathew.
2. 'Sales Taxation in Rajasthan: Historical Perspective', Dr. G.S. Chandavat.
3. 'Land Grants to the Religious Institutions: A Historical Study of the Grants to Sringeri Math during the Vijaya Nagar Period', Dr. A.K. Sastry.
4. 'Economics of Health and Nutrition: A Thematic Review', Dr. P.R. Panchamukhi.
5. 'Educational Development with Limited Dependence on Government Funds', Dr. P.R. Panchamukhi.
6. 'Economics of Education: A Thematic Review', Dr. P.R. Panchamukhi.
7. 'Status of Manpower Planning at State Level: A Case Study of Karnataka', Dr. M.A. Sreenivas.
8. 'Rural-Urban Disparities in Education in India', Dr. J.B.G. Tilak.

The Centre initiated a major research project in Health Economics with the assistance from the Ford Foundation during the year. The main focus of this study is to examine the implications of the Indian federal framework

for the development of health services in India. Besides the centre has undertaken the following projects:

1. Human Development Index with Micro-Level Data and Information.
2. The Role of Banks in Economic Development With Stability.
3. Health Status Indicators.

INTER-INSTITUTIONAL COLLABORATION

The Centre is located in the premises of the Karnataka Historical Research Society, Dharwad. The K.H.R.S. and the C.M.D.R. plan to undertake with historical, indological perspective joint studies on different socio-economic problems of different regions within and outside Karnataka. As a part of this scheme, the Centre has already completed some studies in this field and the same have been published in the K.H.R.S. Journal.

SEMINAR

The Centre organized a seminar in August 1991 on 'Fiscal Management of the Indian Economy'. This seminar was sponsored by the Indian Economic Association Trust for Research and Development. A monograph consisting of the proceedings of the discussion in the Seminar has been brought out.

PUBLICATIONS

1. *Economics of Health and Nutrition; A Thematic Review*, by Dr. P.R. Panchamukhi with the assistance from ICSSR.

The following Monographs were published:

1. Monograph Series No. 1., *Status of Manpower Planning at State Level: A Case Study of Karnataka*, by Dr. M.A. Sreenivas.
2. Monograph Series No. 2., *Fiscal Management in the Indian Economy—Issues and Policies: Proceedings of C.M.D.R. Seminar*.
3. *Rural-Urban Inequalities in Education*, by Dr. J.B.G. Tilak.

LIBRARY

During the reference year, efforts were made to develop the library by initiating the following measures.

1. Reprint Collection Drive.—Letters were addressed to well-known social scientists with a request to contribute reprints of their studies to the C.M.D.R. library and the response to this measure was fairly good. As a result, the library was able to collect 400 reprints.
2. Donations of personal collections through books and reports were also received during the academic year from ICSSR and academicians.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>		<i>Payments</i>	
ICSSR	2.00	Salaries	0.91
Own sources	0.21	Library	0.12
		Research	0.11
		Printing & Stationery	0.06
		Equipment	0.40
		Postage	0.13
		Campus maintenance	0.48
		Others	0.10
Total	2.31		2.31

CENTRE FOR POLICY RESEARCH (CPR)
NEW DELHI

IMPORTANT EVENTS

A series of major studies were completed and sent to the press during the year.

The CPR hosted the first South Asian Regional Dialogue in which 40 eminent South Asians including 8 former Cabinet Ministers of the region participated. The three-day meeting was held at the CPR and the discussions covered major problems and issues before South Asia.

STAFF

Prof. Bashiruddin Ahmed, Research Professor left the CPR and joined Jamia Millia Islamia University, New Delhi as its Vice-Chancellor in the Month of February 1992.

RESEARCH COMPLETED

The following Research Projects were completed during the year.

1. Problems of Governance in South Asia.
2. History of Indian Parliament, Vol. 1.
3. India-Canada Trade and other Economic Relations in the 1990's.
4. Political Economy of Protectionism of Selected Capital Goods Industries in India.
5. Broadcasting Policy for India.
6. Concept of Dharma and Indian Public Policy.
7. The Political Economy of Restructuring for Competitiveness: Selected Issues and Debates.
8. Regional Economic Cooperation between SAARC and ASEAN and other Countries of the Asia Pacific Region.
9. India's New Trade Policy: An Appraisal.
10. Political Economy of International Relations: South Asian Regional Cooperation and the European Community Partners in Progress in the 1990's.
11. Productivity and Growth in Indian Manufacturing.

ONGOING STUDIES

(i) Three-Country Eastern River Waters Study. (ii) Elections and the Party System in India 1952-1991. (iii) Political Economy of International Relations: South Asia as a Dynamic Partner of the Asia Pacific Region. (iv) Narmada Valley, Tehri, and Bhakra-Pong Rajasthan Canal Project. (v) Cabinet as Policy Institution. (vi) Study of Indian Parliament. (vii) NGOs and Sustainable Development. (viii) Terrorism in India. (ix) Violence against Women and Children. (x) Research and Development in Personnel Selection Services.

PUBLICATIONS

During the year, the CPR published the following research studies.

BOOKS

1. *Bitter Sweet Governance of India in Transition*, by B. Sivaraman.
2. *Productivity and Growth in Indian Manufacturing*, by Isher Judge Ahluwalia.
3. *Federal Concept : The Indian Experience*, by T.C.A. Srinivasavardan compiled and edited by Chandra Chari.
4. *Federalism in India : Origins and Development*, edited by Nirmal Mukarji and Balveer Arora.

MIMEOGRAPHED/LASER PRINTED

(i) *Liberalization, Self-Reliance, and Technology Policy in India in the Eighties*, by E. Sridharan; (ii) *Managing the Economic Crisis* by Ajit Mozoomdar; (iii) *Role of the Council of States in Our Federal System*, by L.P. Singh; (iv) *Japan and the New World Order : Implications for India*, by E. Sridharan; (v) *South Asian Regional Cooperation and the European Community in Search of Mutual Benefits in the 1990's*, by Charan D. Wadhva; (vi) *Dynamics of Population Growth : Implications for Environment and Quality of Life*, by V.A. Pai Panandiker; (vii) *Integration of Population, Environment and Development Policies*, by V.A. Pai Panandiker; (viii) *Policy Issues Relating to Health of the Underprivileged*, by V.A. Pai Panandiker, C.R. Vaidyanathan, and P.D. Malgavkar; (x) *Post-Examination Analysis of Background Variables of Selection of Assistant Administrative Officers (Generalist) for Life Insurance Corporation of India Conducted in 1987, Volume 1*, by Nila Shah; (x) *Post-Examination Analysis of Background Variables of Selection of Assistant Administrative Officers (Generalist) for Life Insurance Corporation of India conducted in 1987, Volume 2 (Appendices)* by Nila Shah; (xi) *Issues in Reservation Policy*; (xii) *Dharma, India, and the World Order : Twenty Essays*, by Badrinath Chaturvedi;

- (xiii) *India's Middle Class : Democracy and Development*, by B.M. Bhatia,
 (xiv) *Uses of Media—A Policy Study on Radio and T.V.*, by G. Balagopal;
 (xv) *The Family Planning Programme—Lesson from Tamil Nadu's Governance*,
 by T.V. Antony; (xvi) *India's Textile Sector : A Policy Analysis*, by Mr.
 Sanjiv Misra.

Besides the above publications of the Centre, the CPR faculty contributed numerous articles to journals and leading national dailies on current topics.

MEETINGS/SEMINARS/CONFERENCES ETC.

1. Earth Game: One-day seminar on Earth Game was held at the CPR on 19 July 1991.
2. Informal Health Policy : One-day meeting on informal health policy was held at the CPR on 27 August 1991 with Mr. Davidson Gwatkin, Prof. J.K. Sati and others of the Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad.
3. NGO's Role in Development : One-day seminar was held in collaboration with the World Bank on 26 October 1991 at the CPR.
4. Anniversary of CSIR and ICRISAT : Under the auspices of the CPR, the one-day seminar was held to celebrate the anniversary of CSIR and ICRISAT at the India International Centre on 28 November 1991.
5. Eastern River Waters Study : A group of experts working on the Eastern River Waters Study took part in a meeting on 7 December 1991 at the CPR.
6. South Asian Regional Dialogue : The First South Asian Regional Dialogue was held at the CPR for three days on 16-18 December 1991.
7. India and Taiwan : The One-day seminar was held for a group of people from Taiwan on 26 December 1991.
8. Eastern River Waters Study Group : The two-day conference on the Eastern River Waters Study Group was held at the CPR on 20-22 January 1992.
9. Concept of Dharma : A one-day seminar was held on the Concept of Dharma on 22 January 1992 at the CPR.
10. Creation of Non-Official Indian Forum : A one-day conference was held on the Creation of Non-Official Indian Forum to interact with the CG system on 13 February 1992.

ADVISORY ROLE

Members of the faculty of the Centre served on various State and National Level Committees of the Universities and Institutions.

LIBRARY

During the year 1991-92, 322 books were added to the library of the Centre. The acquisition programme of the Library was mainly restricted to the books relating to the subjects like policy sciences, economic policy, banking, political science, futurology, social indicators, foreign policy, and other fields of relevance to the research programme of the CPR.

The CPR library has a collection of 9,146 volumes including bound periodicals. The library subscribed to 119 journals and received on gratis 25 periodicals. They cover major policy fields of concern to the scholars at CPR. In addition to these, 19 daily newspapers are being received in the library.

The computerized systems developed for processing and indexing of books, newspaper clippings, periodical articles, and circulation of books and journals are in operation.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR Non-Plan	9.00	Salaries	20.23
Plan	1.60	Library	1.32
Membership fee	0.40	Telephone/Postage	0.89
Examination & Testing Fee	22.98	Maintenance & Repairs & Rent	6.96
Endowment & Other	4.74	Electricity & Water	1.29
Interest Income		Printing & Stationery	0.41
Other Income	0.50	Publication	0.38
Excess of Expenditure	3.67	TA & DA	0.41
Over Income.		Motor Vehicles	0.63
		Contingency & others	8.42
		Miscellaneous others	1.95
Total	42.89		42.89

CENTRE FOR RESEARCH IN RURAL AND INDUSTRIAL
DEVELOPMENT (CRRID), CHANDIGARH

RESEARCH COMPLETED

The following projects were completed :

1. 'Border Areas of Punjab, Jammu & Kashmir, and Rajasthan'.
2. 'A Study on the Implementation of Minimum Wages in Punjab', by Dr. Pramod Kumar.
3. 'The Evaluation of Adult Education Programme in the State of Himachal Pradesh', by Dr. Kuldip Kaur.
4. 'A Study of Problems and Prospects of Hosiery Industry of Ludhiana', by Dr. Himal Chand.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) Communal Violence in Uttar Pradesh; (ii) Human Rights in Punjab; (iii) Socio-Cultural and Economic Development—Interconnections with Population Growth, Control, and Redistribution; (iv) Communal Violence in Maharashtra; (v) Socio-Economic Background of Educated Unemployed Youth and their Aspirations for Employment in Punjab; (vi) Working Conditions of Women and The Girl Child in Industries of Punjab; (vii) Identities in Conflict in Punjab; (viii) Structural Roots of Violence in Punjab; (ix) Women Question and Violence (with special reference to Punjab and Haryana).

NEW PROJECTS

1. Pilot study of live register of one district to find out the actual number of unemployed persons registered with employment exchange.
2. Scope of Self-employment and the impact of the SEED Scheme in Punjab.
3. Impact and returns of the heavy investment made in the sixteen blocks contiguous to the international border of the three border districts of Amritsar, Gurdaspur, and Ferozepur under Border Area Development Programme.
4. Socio-economic background of the educated unemployed youth and their aspirations for employment.

5. Scope for raising of agricultural power tariff in Punjab, keeping in view the wide gap between the costs incurred and revenue received by PSEB with particular reference to the attitude of peasantry.
6. Scope for arranging participation of private sector in passenger road transport in the State alongwith the proposed modalities thereof.
7. Survey of village level and tiny industrial units along with scope for their technical upgradation and strengthening of their financial viability.
8. Impact of the schemes for providing gypsum on subsidized basis for reclamation of land.

PUBLICATIONS

1. *In Search of India's Renaissance*, Volume II under the auspices of Shri P.N. Haksar.
2. Journal : The Centre published its quarterly *Man and Development*. Besides, a number of articles were brought out by the faculty members of the Centre.

SEMINARS/CONFERENCES/WORKSHOPS/LECTURES

1. Prof. S.R. Hashim, former member, Planning Commission spoke on 'Consumption Trends and Poverty'.
2. Prof. C.H. Hanumantha Rao, Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi delivered two lectures on 'Economic Reforms : How Do They Affect Agriculture and Rural Development'.
3. Prof. Bharat Wariawalla, Institute for Defence Studies and Analysis, New Delhi, gave two lectures on 'State, Market, and Democracy'.
4. Prof. S. Gopal, Professor Emeritus, Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi, delivered two lectures on 'Democracy and Secularism'.
5. Maj. Gen. G.S. Kalkat, spoke on 'Operation Gulmarg : Pakistan Plan of Attacking Kashmir, 1947'.
6. Dr. Pritam Singh, Oxford University, delivered a lecture on 'Centre-State Relations : Global Trends in Centralization and Decentralization with Special Emphasis to India'.
7. Prof. Robert Engler, a columnist and teacher of political economy at the City University of New York, spoke on 'Technology and Social Change'.
8. Ms Sunita Mukherjee, Jt. Secretary, Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, Government of India, gave a lecture on 'Family Welfare Programme'.
9. Ms Ravneet Kaur, Secretary, Relief and Rehabilitation, Punjab Government, spoke on 'Women and Development'.

LIBRARY

During the year 1991-92, 679 titles were added to the Centre's library bringing its total collection to 14,073. It continued to receive 71 journals published from abroad and 100 published at home, which include 14 journals which are being received on exchange basis.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Opening Balance	4.15	Establishment	12.65
ICSSR (Non-Plan)	10.00	Fellowships	8.71
Arrears	2.50	Library	2.27
Govt. of Punjab (Non-Plan)	8.90	Furniture, Fixture & Equipment	0.56
Project	26.45	TA/DA	0.59
Building Sources	2.28	Publications	1.67
ICSSR Plan N-R	1.00	Research Projects	21.28
		Contingencies	3.17
		Miscellaneous	1.09
		Building Construction	6.23
		Closing Balance	5.06
Total	55.28		54.28

CENTRE FOR SOCIAL STUDIES (CSS),
SURAT

RESEARCH COMPLETED

1. Gandhar Gas Project : Socio-Economic and Demographic Study of the Affected Villages.
2. Non-Government Organizations and Development
3. Problems of Scheduled Castes and Protective Discrimination.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) Communalism in Gujarat; (ii) Directory of Select Voluntary Organizations in Gujarat; (iii) Family Beneficiary Oriented Programmes in a Tribal Region : A Study of Songadh ITDP, Surat, Gujarat; (iv) Monitoring and Evaluation of the Resettlement and Rehabilitation Programme for the Sardar Sarovar (Narmada) Project; (v) Nature and Conditions of Workers in Small Scale Industry in North Gujarat; (vi) Slum as a Habitat : How do People Cope with and the Role of Voluntary Organizations; (vii) Socio-Economic Study of Slums in Surat City; (viii) A Study on Dungari Bhil; (ix) Revolt of the Marginalized Tribes, Insurgency, and Nationality Question in North-East India; (x) Trade Unionism in India : A Case Study of Majoor Mahajan Sangh, Surat; (xi) Women, Marriage and Family, and the Colonial Law : Interpreting Strategies of Social Revitalization; and (xii) Prime Ministers and Weaker Sections.

PUBLICATIONS

The following papers were brought out during the year :

1. 'Purus Pradhan Drastikon Badalvani Jarur Chhe' (Gujarat) by Jayshree Soni, *Naya Marg*, March 16, 1992.
2. 'The Prophet in the Market Place : Tagore's Vision of Indian History, *New Quest* No. 90, by Sudhir Chandra.
3. 'Venturing to Speak of Communalism', *Communalism in India: History, Politics and Culture*, edited by Panikkar, Manohar, New Delhi, 1991.
4. *The Oppressive Present : Literature and Social Consciousness in*

Colonial India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1972 by Sudhir Chandra.

5. 'Ambedkar and the Dalit Masses', *Frontier*, Vol. 23 No. 35, by S.P. Punalekar.
6. 'Philosophy of Poverty', *Frontier*, Vol. 24, Nos. 9-11 by S.P. Punalekar.
7. 'Jawaharlal Nehru : An Assessment', in a book by Nanubhai Joshi (ed.), *Nehru and Development*, Surat : South Gujarat University, by S.P. Punalekar.
8. 'Gender, Class and Culture', in a book by V.V. Devasia (ed), *Girl Child in India*, New Delhi : Ashish Publishing House, by S.P. Punalekar.
9. 'Statistical Packages for Social Sciences (SPSS) System, CSI (Computer Society of India) Communication, by Vimal Trivedi.
10. 'Uses of Computer in Social Sciences : An Overview', *University News*, Vol. 29, No. 48, by Vimal Trivedi.

SEMINARS/CONFERENCES/WORKSHOPS/LECTURES

Following Conferences/Lectures/Seminars/Workshops were organized by the Centre :

1. 'Alternative Development Perspective', by Bharat Patankar, Kasegaon on 4 April 1991.
2. 'Conditions of Labourers in Sugar Industry : A Comparative View of Gujarat and Khandesh', by Renaje Teerink, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands, on 22 April 1991.
3. 'Environmental Protection, Human Rights and Political Institutions in India and Canada : The Narmada River and James Bay Development Projects', by John R. Wood, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada on 28 May 1991.
4. 'Nature of Crises in Social Sciences', by S.P. Punalekar on 20 July 1991.
5. 'Current Economic Scene', by B.V. Mehta, Department of Economics, South Gujarat University, Surat on 30 July 1991.
6. '*Jan Andolan*', by Ghanshyam Shah, Centre for Social Studies, Surat, on 29 October 1991.
7. 'Operation Black Board : Implementation in Baroda District', by Caroline Dyer, University of Edinburgh, England, on 30 October 1991.
8. 'Religion, Identity, and Politics : Indian Dalit Christians', by Lancy Lobo, Centre for Social Studies, Surat on 22 November 1991.
9. 'Whose Laws? Notes on Legitimizing Myth of the Colonial Indian

State', by Sudhir Chandra, Centre for Social Studies, Surat on 5 December 1991.

10. 'Tribal-Non-Tribal Relationship : Some Issues', by Arjun Patel, Centre for Social Studies, Surat, on 26 December 1991.
11. 'Training Needs of the CSS : Prospects and Limitations', by S.P. Punalekar, Centre for Social Studies, Surat, on 11 December 1991.
12. 'People of India Project', by K.S. Singh, Anthropological Survey of India, New Delhi, on 6 January 1992.
13. 'Working Class Organization : A Case Study of Surat Textile Labour Union', by Kiran Desai, Centre for Social Studies, Surat, on 16 January 1992.
14. 'Black Literature', by S.P. Punalekar, Centre for Social Studies, Surat on 7 February 1992.
15. 'Development Ethics, Power, and Mobilization : From Political Philosophy to Political Sociology', by Peter Penz, York University, Canada, on 14 February 1992.
16. 'Capitalist Entrepreneurs and Economic Diversification', by Mario Rutten, Centre for Asian Studies, Amsterdam on 24 February 1992.
17. 'The Origin and Causes of our Economic Crisis', by Surendra J. Patel, Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad, on 17 March 1992.
18. 'GATT and Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights', Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad on 17 March 1992.

Besides, the Centre organized during the year the following :

1. I.P. Desai Memorial Lecture delivered by Professor A.M. Shah of Delhi University on 24 January 1992.
2. Seminar on 'Economic Stratification and Changing Nature of Caste in Western India', on 22-24 January 1992.
3. Training Programme on Computer Application in Social Sciences, on 17-29 June 1991.

DOCTORAL FELLOWS

Four Students are at present working at the Centre for doctoral degree in the social sciences from the South Gujarat University. Two of them are ICSSR fellows.

CONSULTANCY AND GUIDANCE

Senior faculty members of the Centre are the members of various state

government departments, boards of studies of the Universities, and board of university teaching, district planning board and are also the members of governing boards of other research institutes.

LIBRARY

The Centre's library acquired 410 books and received 339 books by way of donation (donation from ICSSR and Dr. G.S. Shah) during the year 1991-92. The Centre subscribed to 180 journals out of which 108 are Indian and 72 Foreign. In addition 15 journals were received on exchange basis and 9 as gratis. The library also prepares *ad hoc* bibliographies and provides limited reprography services for paper clippings also. Inter-library loan services are available.

DOCUMENTATION

A documentation unit has been set up as a part of the library in order to support and facilitate the research pursuits of the Centre's faculty, and also of scholars working in other research institutes and universities. One of the activities of this unit is to prepare bibliographies on subjects of interest and relevance. Research materials are also photocopied and provided to researchers on request.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR Non-Plan	8.00	Pay & Allowances	14.53
Plan	0.725	Research	0.18
Govt. of Gujarat		Library	2.04
(Non-Plan)	8.00	Publication	0.35
Plan	0.725	Stationery etc.	0.11
Other Sources	2.40	Postage, Telegram, Telephone	0.17
		TA	0.20
		Maintenance of Building	0.70
		Electricity, Water Supply	0.15
		Others	1.49
Total	19.85		19.85

CENTRE FOR STUDIES IN SOCIAL SCIENCES (CSSS)
CALCUTTA

PROJECTS COMPLETED

The following research projects were completed during the year.

1. Colonial Trade and Economic Transformation in India.
2. Anthropology of Claude Levi-Strause.
3. The Uprising of 1857 in the Context of Bundelkhand.
4. Trade Union Response to New Technology in the Newspaper Industry.
5. Trend Report on Research Methodology for the Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology.
6. The Nation and its Fragments : Studies in Colonial and Post-Colonial Histories.
7. A Study of the Election Campaign in West Bengal during the General Elections of 1991.
8. A Study on the History of the 18th Century Mysore Kingdom.
9. Art, Aesthetic-Thought, and Nationalism in Late 19th and Early 20th Century Bengal.
10. Changing Education and the Stubborn Work Concept in the Banaras Silk Industry (1880s-1930s).
11. Class and Gender Politics in the Ramlila.
12. Labour Conditions in Tanneries of Calcutta.

NEW PROJECTS

(i) Problems and Prospects of Cooperatives in Post-land Reforms in West Bengal; (ii) Facts of Development in Socialist China in the Perspective of the Recent Debate on the Economic Transformation in the Third World Countries; (iii) Development of Historiography in Bengal from the Beginning of the 19th Century to about 1920; (iv) Study of the Growth of the Urban Fringe of Calcutta; (v) The Career and Political Significance of Scindia Rule in North India; (vi) Aspects of Technical and Industrial Education in India in the Colonial Period; (vii) Popular Bengali Literature of the 19th Century; (viii) Rupee Depreciation since 1971 and its Impact on India's Balance of Trade and Payments : An Econometric Analysis; (ix) The Rhetoric of Ethnographic Writing.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) Theories of Development and Historical Change; (ii) Current Economic Policy Debate and Macroeconomics of Structural Adjustment; (iii) Agrarian Relations and Economic Development in a Comparative Historical Perspective; (iv) The Study of Changes in Calcutta's Economy; (v) Urban Poverty; (vi) Processes of Construction of Gender in India and their Regional Variations; (vii) New Developments in Indian Economic Policies and their Outcome; (viii) Family in Bengal; (ix) Primary School Curricula in 20th Century India : Social Construction of Meaning; (x) Urban Cartography in a Colonial Context; (xi) Assam : Tea Plantations in the Brahmaputra Valley; (xii) 19th Century India; (xiii) Cultural Construction of the Community in Contemporary India; (xiv) Industrial Class Formation with Special Reference to the Working Class; (xv) Women of the Artisan Families of Banaras; (xvi) Economic Changes in India up to the Mid-19th Century; (xvii) Money, Credit, and Banking in India, 1918-1947; (xviii) History of the Various Aspects of Bengali Novel and Bengali Prose Writing; (xix) International Terms of Trade and World Debt Problem; (xx) Power, Politics and Culture in Jambani, 1890-1950; (xxi) Social-Existence Forms of Labour in Metropolitan Calcutta; (xxii) History, Theory, and Ideology of Social Transformation; (xxiii) Study of the Living Conditions and Experience of Traders and Slaves Linking India with the Middle East during the Times of the So-Called Crusades; (xxiv) A Study of Early Art Historians and Art Administrators in India.

PH.D. PROGRAMME

The Centre's academic staff supervises doctoral students in various universities. Under their supervision 20 research students pursued their Ph.D. work. Two scholars were awarded Ph.D. degree and two scholars submitted their thesis for the award of degree. Seven scholars are availing ICSSR fellowship.

Seven research Ph.D. scholars attached to the Centre as ICSSR doctoral fellows are continuing their Ph.D. research under the supervision of faculty members of the Centre.

For the year 1991-92 three scholars have been selected for award of doctoral fellowships all of whom have joined the Centre in March 1992.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

1. *Nijaswa Sangbad* in Bengali, by Debes Roy.
2. *Silper Pratyaha* in Bengali, by Debes Roy.

LECTURE SERIES

1. *The 18th Century in India : Its Economy and the Role of the Marathas, the Jats, the Sikhs, and the Afghans.*
2. S.G. Deuskar Lectures on *Indian History and Culture*, 1982 by Satish Chandra (Revised edition : 1991).
3. *The Idea of Popular Culture in the Early Nineteenth Century Bengal.*, (S.G. Deuskar Lectures on Indian History and Culture, 1989) by Hiren Gohain.

OCCASSIONAL PAPER SERIES

1. *The Slave of Ms H. 6*, by Amitav Ghosh, No. 125.
2. *The Lengthening Shadow of New Technology over the Institutionalized Process of Wage Settlement*, by Raanbir Samaddar, No. 126.
3. *The Bindery Workers of Daftaripara :*
 1. *Forms and Fragments* , by Ashok Sen No. 127, and
 2. *Their Own Life-Stories*, by Ashok Sen No. 128.
4. *Sepoy Muting and the Uprising of 1857 in Bundelkhand*, by Tapti Roy No. 129.
5. *Theories of Worsening North-South Terms of Trade from Prebisch Singer to Emmanuel : A Survey and Synthesis*, by Prabirjit Sarkar No. 130.
6. *On the Political Economy of the Choice of a Trade Region*, by Amiya Kumar Bagchi, No. 131.

SEMINARS/LECTURES

During the year, the Centre organized 14 Seminars and three Public lectures. However, special mention must be made of the following international seminar and a workshop :

An International Seminar was held on 'Aspects of Adoption of Micro-electronics-Based Technologies in India with Special Reference to Labour Markets and Labour Response', at the Centre on 9-11 October 1991. The Seminar was partially funded by the ICSSR and the International Institute of Labour Studies, Geneva.

WORKING GROUP ON CONTEMPORARY INDIA

TEACHING AND TRAINING PROGRAMME

The Centre is continuing with its Research Training Programme which is

meant for full-time research students in the early stages of their doctoral work.

The Centre has been approached by the International Development Studies, Roskilde University Centre, Roskilde, Denmark, for Cooperation in Research Projects between senior researchers and to train up young researchers within the framework of a 3 years Ph.D. Programme on 'Political and Cultural Institutions in Development' and also in other collaborative research programmes. A Review Committee constituted by the ICSSR visited the Centre for consideration of the proposal and had a meeting with the academic staff of the Centre.

CONSULTANCY

The academic members of the Centre are on various bodies of State/Central Governments, and other eminent institutions, universities etc. These included the State Planning Board, Govt. of West Bengal, Working Group of Technology Development Council, Department of Electronics, Government of India, Advisory Committee of the Department of Environment, Project on Wasteland Development, Govt. of India, Indian Statistical Institute, Victoria Memorial Hall, Indian Council of Social Science Research, Indian Council of Historical Research, Indira Gandhi National Open University, North-Eastern Hill University, Calcutta University, Jadavpur University, Rabindra Bharati University etc.

LIBRARY

The library acquired 290 volumes of books during the year, of which 69 volumes were received as gift from various institutions. The present acquisition figure has brought the total book collection to 12,653 volumes. In all, 147 journals were on the current subscription list, of which 68 and 79 were published from India and abroad respectively (including 4 new journals added to the list). In addition to the journals received against subscription, another 31 journals were received regularly as gift/exchange basis. The library has also accessioned 340 items of non-book material (Research Report, Working Paper, Reprint, Documentation List etc.).

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Non-Plan ICSSR	18.00	Salaries	34.52
Govt. of West Bengal Plan	18.00	Fellowships	3.47
Govt. of West Bengal	2.79	Library	2.08
New Campus	2.60	Projects/Seminars/Training	
Plan Non-recurring ICSSR	8.00	Programmes	1.82
Fellowships	3.88	Printing & Stationery	0.35
Miscellaneous	3.75	Publication	0.22
Deficit (1991-92)	1.08	Miscellaneous	6.92
		Construction of New Campus	8.00
		Deficit (1991-92)	0.72
Total	58.10		58.10

CENTRE FOR THE STUDY OF DEVELOPING SOCIETIES (CSDS)
DELHI

RESEARCH COMPLETED

1. 'Some Paradigmatic Aspects of Science and Technology in India', Giri Deshingkar and Shiv Vishvanathan.
2. 'Survey of Tenth Lok Sabha Elections in U.P.', V.B. Singh.
3. 'Anti-Mandal Agitation and its Socio-Political Implications', Madhu Kishwar.
4. 'Study of Shetkari Mahila Ashadi—Women's Front of Peasant Organization, Shetkari Sangathana', Madhu Kishwar.
5. 'Rabindranath Tagore's Critique of Indian Nationalism', Ashis Nandy.
6. 'The First Non-Western Psychologist and the Politics of Secret Selves in Colonial India', Ashis Nandy.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) Security and Survival; (ii) Updating the Parliamentary and State Assembly Election Data Files; (iii) B.J.P. in Quest of Power; (iv) Study of Dowry Patterns and Inheritance Practice; (v) Obsession with Social Reform in Indian Cinema; (vi) Study on Indian M.P.S., (vii) International Relations Literature in the Seventies; (viii) Swadhyaya Movement; (ix) A Case Study of Culturally Divided Personality; (x) Problems of Representation; (xi) China : Into the 21st Century; (xii) Ramjanmabhumi Conflict and the Fear of Self.

NEW PROJECTS

(i) Programme on Human Rights; (ii) Programme on Political Sociology of Backwardness; (iii) Survey of ICSSR Funded Research in Political Science; (iv) Reorganization of Science and Technology in China; (v) Education and Social Change in Post-Mao China; (vi) Divorce in Post-Mao China; (vii) Occupational Mobility of Educational Attainment : A Comparative Study of Scheduled and non-Scheduled Castes.

DOCTORAL FELLOWSHIPS

There are eight scholars working under Ph.D. programme in Social Science disciplines under the guidance of the Centre's faculty. These scholars are in various stages of writing their dissertations.

Further, the Centre continued to maintain its academic link with the New York State Independent College Consortium by way of providing guidance to 22 American graduate students working on different aspects of Indian life during their one semester (September-December 1991) stay in India. Negotiations are on for a similar programme with Smith College.

PUBLICATIONS

The Centre publishes two quarterly journals : *Alternatives* and *China Report*. It is also associated with a journal on disarmament which actually serves as an experimental journal of war and peace, *The IUMDA Bulletin*.

Also, the faculty members published more than fifty articles in academic journals and other publications of repute besides delivering lectures, and presenting papers at the seminars both at the national and international levels. Some of these papers have figured in compilations brought out by various publishers.

VISITING FELLOWS

During the year under report, Professor B.K. Roy Burman, well-known Indian social anthropologist, was the Visiting Fellow at the Centre.

In all, 47 scholars from various Indian and foreign universities were either affiliated with the Centre or visited the Centre during the year 1991-92.

SEMINARS/LECTURES AND WORKSHOPS

The Centre organized a three-day workshop on 'Rethinking Poverty' (February 1992) which was attended by scholars from India, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Nepal, Iran, and Canada. Besides, the Centre organized 15 seminars during the year.

GUIDANCE AND CONSULTANCY

Five research scholars availed of guidance services under the ICSSR sponsored Guidance and Consultancy scheme.

LIBRARY

During the year 1991-92, 324 books were added to the library. Of these, 184 books were received as gift and 140 books were purchased. The Centre subscribed to 27 journals and received 40 journals as gift or in exchange.

The total holdings of the library at the end of year 1991-92 were : books 17,000, bound volumes of journals 3,875, Newspaper clipping files 575 and occasional papers 2,500.

DATA UNIT

During the year 1991-92 the Centre organized the Vidhan Sabha Election data files and supplied a copy to the ICSSR Data Archives Division. In addition, it updated data set on 'Profiles of Indian Parliamentarians' by adding information about the members of the Eighth Lok Sabha.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR Non-Plan	20.00	Salaries	21.72
Plan	5.00	Books & Journals	0.30
Miscellaneous Income	0.22	Printing & Stationery	0.58
Excess of Expenditure		Telephone/Telegram	0.41
Over Income	0.10	Electricity & Water	0.69
		Conveyance	0.39
		Contingencies	1.23
Total	25.32		25.32

CENTRE FOR SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT (CSD)
NEW DELHI

RESEARCH COMPLETED

1. 'Slums within Slums—Phase II', funded by HUDCO, New Delhi.
2. 'Estimation of Percentage of Scheduled Caste Families below Poverty Line in U.P.', Ministry of Welfare, GOI.
3. 'Training and Rehabilitation of Scavengers' Children—An Evaluative Study', funded by Bhangi Mukti Sansthan.
4. 'Opinion Survey on Hyderabad Slum Improvement Project II and III', financed by Municipal Corporation of Hyderabad (MCH) and conducted by Council's Southern Regional Centre, Hyderabad.
5. 'Estimation of Scheduled Tribes' Families below Poverty Line in Udaipur District (Rajasthan)', funded by Ministry of Welfare, Govt. of India.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) Linkages between Women's Work and Child Development, (ii) Calcutta Slums Project; (iii) Evaluation of Scavenging-free Towns in M.P. including Rehabilitation of Liberated Scavengers and their Dependants; (iv) Evaluation Study on Low-Cost Sanitation Programme in U.P.; (v) Management of Lands with Religious/Charitable Institutions in Madhya Pradesh; (vi) Adoption of Traditional Indigenous Organizations in Promotion of Rural Development in Tribal Areas; (vii) Concurrent Evaluation of Jawahar Rozgar Yojna (JRY) in Selected Districts of Haryana and Bihar (viii) Evaluation of Population Education in Adult Literacy Programmes; (ix) Study of Migrant Labour in Mahbubnagar District, A.P.; (x) Study of Rural Development Schemes and their Delivery Systems—Case Study of two Mandals in Mahbubnagar District; (xi) Status of Women and Children in 16 selected Slums of Hyderabad with Special Reference to their Health, Nutrition, Literacy, and Work Participation; (xii) People's Participation in Developmental Activities—main objective is to observe people's involvement in developmental activities.

C.D. DESHMUKH IMPART CENTRE

The Reserve Bank of India under its Endowment Scheme decided last year to renew the Professorial Chair under 'Integrated Micro-Project Applied

Research and Training' (IMPART) on a continuous basis without restricting it to a specified period. Staff working in IMPART consists of one Professorial-level academic, two Research Fellows, two Research Assistants, and one Junior Stenographer.

TRAINING

During the year under report a two weeks' training course in Data Processing was conducted by CSD, Hyderabad from 16 to 30 July 1991. Twenty scholars participated.

PUBLICATIONS

The following publications were brought out during the year.

1. *Sanitation and Environment—Evaluation of Low Cost Sanitation in Gujarat* by Bakshi D. Sinha and Arun K. Ghosh.
2. *Slums within Slums—Phase II* by Sabir Ali (mimeographed)—A Study of Resettlement Colonies in Delhi.
3. *Evaluation Study on Low Cost Sanitation in U.P.* by Sabir Ali (mimeographed).
4. *Estimation of S.C. Families Below Poverty Line in U.P.* by Dr. B.S. Negi (mimeographed).

The Council has been publishing a quarterly journal—*Social Change* which has completed twenty-first year of its publication. At least three issues each year are theme based and cover various subjects of topical importance. These were on Health, Rural India, and Tribals.

WORKSHOP

Workshop on 'Women's Work and Child Health and Development', was conducted from 24 to 28 March 1992 at New Delhi.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE

During the year the Committee handled data analysis work of 55 Ph.D. scholars, 26 institutions/individual scholars. The above services are being provided free and only the actual usage of computer time and cost of stationery etc. are charged.

LIBRARY

CSD, Hyderabad has a small selected library. During the year 132 books have been added. The library has been reorganized with the help of a consultant and documentation bulletins on 'Women', 'Rural Development', and 'Migration' have been brought out. The library is also receiving a number of journals on exchange basis.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Annual grant-in-aid from		Salaries & Honoraria	4.60
ICSSR—Non-Plan &		CSD's PF share	0.34
Plan during the year	6.10	Travelling Expenses—	
		Members/Staff	0.32
Met by the Council from		POL and Maintenance of	
its own resources	0.59	Vehicles	0.27
		Printing & Stationery	0.11
		Library Books	0.15
		Telephone expenses	0.24
		Office rentals	0.30
		LTC/Ex-gratia/Medical etc	0.15
		Misc. & other expenses	0.21
Total	6.69		6.69

CENTRE FOR WOMEN'S DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (CWDS)
NEW DELHI

PROJECTS COMPLETED

1. Migrant Labour : The Gender Dimension.
2. A Study-cum-Action Plan for Women's Development at Mizoram.
3. Women and Indian Nationalism.

ONGOING PROJECTS

- (i) Waste Land Development and Rural Women's Empowerment;
- (ii) Violence against Women; (iii) Development, Families, and Women (Women's Work and Family Strategies : A Comparative Study of South and South-East Asia); (iv) An Assessment of Changes in Perception of Women's Question in India, 1975-1990; (v) Survey of Literature on the Girl Child in India, 1975-90; and (vi) Analysis of Report of the Awareness Generation Camps for Rural and Poor Women.

NEW PROJECTS

- (i) The Impact of Macro Policies on Women in the Period of Liberalization and Adjustment : Comparative Perspectives from Canada and India.

PUBLICATIONS

1. *Women, Population and Development : Some Reflections*, by Kumud Sharma.
2. *Nehru and Gender Justice in Nehru and the Constitution*, by Lotika Sarkar (Indian Law Institute Publication).
3. *Gender Justice in Legislation—Nehru Era : One Step Forward, One Step Backward in Dimension of Law*, by Lotika Sarkar (Indian Law Society, Pune).
4. *Whither Child Care Services : A Report on Child Care as an Essential Input in Women's Development*, completed by Mala Khullar.

Besides, faculty members contributed 42 research papers in different international and national seminars and conferences.

SEMINARS/LECTURES

During the period the Centre organized four seminars/lectures and five internal seminars.

ADVISORY FUNCTIONS

Faculty members of the Centre are represented on various committees of Central Government/Universities etc.

LIBRARY

During the year, 176 books, 315 mimeo papers, reports and reprints and 50 conference proceedings and their papers were added to the library collection. The library subscribes to 25 periodicals and receives over 200 newsletters, bulletins, and journals through exchange and gratis. It maintains newspaper clippings on 50 subject headings relating to women from 8 dailies.

Through its monthly current awareness service *CWDS Library Documentation Bulletin* over 2,100 items were indexed during this period. The Bulletin is available to external researchers against an annual subscription of Rs. 48.

The bibliographical project on 'The Girl Child in India' covering over 3,000 references from books, monographs, research reports, theses, journals and newspaper articles covering the period up to December 1990 was completed.

Under its 'CWDS Library Resource Series', the library brought out 'An Index to Conferences/Seminars/Workshops available in CWDS Library : An Update', compiled by Anju Vyas and Meena Usmani. The Index presently covers the period from 1971 to December 1991 and lists 400 conferences.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Opening Balance	17.29	Salaries	6.66
ICSSR (Non-Plan)	8.80	Telephone/Postage	0.33
Project Grants	22.38	Printing & Stationery	0.15
Own resources	1.38	Rent	0.81
	—	TA/DA	0.26
Building Grant	49.85	Electricity/Water	0.36
	—	Maintenance	0.15
ICSSR Grant for		Publication	0.60
Construction of Building	10.30	Contingencies	0.41
CWDS Building Fund	7.09	Project/Ford Foundation	22.55
HDFC	1.00	Closing Balance	17.57
	18.39		49.85
		Building Construction	17.17
		Balance	1.22
Total	68.24		68.24

GANDHIAN INSTITUTE OF STUDIES VARANASI

IMPORTANT EVENTS

Professor Raja Ram Shastri breathed his last in August 1991. He was honoured with Padma Vibhushan. Prof. Shastri's association with the Gandhian Institute of Studies dated back to the foundation of the Institute. An activist-intellectual in the days of the struggle for independence, he served the Institute in the capacity of a member of the Board of Management since 1965 and was also the Acting Director.

VISIT OF THE PRIME MINISTER OF NEPAL

Dr. G.P. Koirala, the Prime Minister of Nepal, visited the Institute on 7 December 1991. Prof. Bimal Prasad, Indian Ambassador to Nepal and President of the Gandhian Institute of Studies welcomed the Nepalese Prime Minister. While addressing the gathering of eminent citizens and intellectuals, Dr. Koirala was highly appreciative of Gandhi's idea of simple living which he said greatly influenced him in his school days.

RESEARCH

PROJECTS COMPLETED

1. 'Child Labour Action and Support Project', by B.N. Juyal.
2. 'Multinational Corporations in the Developing World', by B.P. Pandey.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) Electoral Reform and Democracy; (ii) Study of Lok Sabha Election in Three Constituencies; (iii) Anti-Poverty Programme—A Sociological Study; (iv) A Comparative Study of the Concept of Morality in Kant and Gandhi and Their Ideals of Peaceful World; (v) Micro-Level Case Study of Four Villages; (vi) Gandhi and Science Question (sponsored by the ICSSR), (vii) *Varanasi Janpad ke Khetihar Majadooron ke Baees Varsh Bad Parivartit Samajik Arthik Jivan ka Tulnatmak Adhyayan* (sponsored by the ICSSR); (viii) Problems of Urban Development and Voluntary Action—A Study of Varanasi City; (ix) A Sociological Study of Educated

and Employed Muslim Women in U.P., (x) Handloom Industry of Varanasi—A Study of Social and Economic Problems of Weavers; (xi) Communal Violence in Varanasi—A Case Study.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

- (i) *Gandhi : Historical Contemporary Perspectives*, by Nageshwar Prasad (Ed.).
- (ii) *J.P. and Social Change*, by Nageshwar Prasad, (Ed.).
- (iii) *Rural Poverty and Economic Change in India*, by V.P. Datta (Ed.).
- (iv) *Science and Politics : Essays in Gandhian Perspectives*, by Sunil Sahasrabudhey.

JOURNALS

- (i) *Gandhian Perspectives*, Bi-Annual English Journal of the Institute resumed in 1991 and Vol. IV No. 1 & 2 have been published by Tara Book Agency, Kamachcha, Varanasi.
- (ii) *Gandhi Vichar*, Bi-Annual Hindi Journal of the Institute started from 1992. *Varsh* 1 No. 1 January-June 1992 has been published.

MONOGRAPHS

Following mineographs were also published :

- (i) *Multinational Corporations in Developing World*, by B.P. Pandey.
- (ii) *Effectiveness of Intermediate Supervision of Anganwadis by Mulhyasevikas* by S.S. Singh; (iii) *Bench-Mark Survey Report of Murli Chhapra C D Block, Ballia* by S.S. Singh; (iv) *Urban Development and Voluntary Action : A Case of Varanasi City* by R.K. Awasthi; (v) *General Election-1991, Pre-Election Perspectives of Political Activities and Key Persons—A Case Study of Varanasi City* by Mohd. Showeb ; (vi) *Muslim Women : Perspective of Status Issues Affecting Them* by Muniza Rafiq Khan.

Besides, faculty members contributed 14 research papers in various journals.

CONFERENCES/LECTURES/SEMINARS/WORKSHOPS

Faculty members of the Institute participated and presented papers in various seminars/conferences in India and abroad.

1. 'Gandhi Memorial Lecture', Prof. Amalan Datta, renowned economist and educationist delivered the Gandhi Memorial Lecture on 5 October 1991.
2. 'J.P. Memorial Lecture', Prof. Adi H. Doctor, Department of Political Science, Goa University, Goa, delivered the J.P. Memorial Lecture on 21 November 1991 on the theme 'Gandhi and the Discourse on Sustainability'.

Besides, the Institute organized two workshops and six other lectures. The following two national workshops were organized by the Institute.

1. Workshop on 'Politics, Culture, and Development' held on 21, 22 and 23 November 1991.
2. Workshop on 'Environmental Question' held on 17-18 February 1991.

LIBRARY

The Institute's library has a collection of books numbering 20,386 with emphasis on recent publications. During the year 396 volumes of books were accessioned. The library subscribes to 114 journals (47 Indian and 67 Foreign). Apart from books and journals, about 138 items of non-book materials (i.e. reports, monographs, reprints, seminar reports, documentation lists etc.) were received.

BUILDING ACTIVITY

During the year 1991-92 construction work of a library stack room at the mezzanine floor and four faculty rooms have been completed with the financial support of the ICSSR and the U.P. Government.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Opening Cash Balance	0.50	Establishment	21.48
ICSSR (Non-Plan)	12.20	Library	1.39
Plan	1.20	Seminar & Conferences	0.09
Govt. of U.P.		Projects	0.60
(Non-Plan)	13.00	TA & DA	0.70
Plan	0.25	Printing & Stationery	0.36
Plan Non-Recurring		Publication	0.11
ICSSR	2.00	Postage/Telephone	0.67
Govt. of U.P.	2.00	Furniture/equipment	0.55
Own Resources	2.37	Campus maintenance	1.01
Projects	0.84	Vehicles	0.50
Grants to be received	1.88	Project	0.72
		Contingency	0.80
		Construction of building	3.82
		Closing balance	3.44
Total	36.24		36.24

GIRI INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (GIDS)
LUCKNOW

PROJECTS COMPLETED

1. 'Bench-Mark Study of Socio-Economic Conditions in the Drought Prone Areas of Uttar Pradesh', by Dr. G.P. Mishra and Dr. Fahimuddin.
2. 'Socio-Economic Survey of Selected Villages in Sultanpur District', by Dr. A.K. Singh, Shri D.K. Bajpai, and Shri P.S. Garia.
3. 'Perspective Plan for Conservation, Management, and Development of Land Resources for the Central Zone', by Dr. A.K. Singh.
4. 'Integrated Rural Development Programme in District Lucknow (U.P.): An Evaluation Study', by Dr. M.S. Ashraf.
5. 'State and Agrarian Change in Bihar', by Shri Hiranmay Dhar.
6. 'Forest Policy and its Impact on the Rural Population in U.P. Hills', by Dr. A. Joshi and Dr. P.N. Pande.
7. 'Survey of Khandsari Industry in Uttar Pradesh', by Dr. A. Joshi and Dr. G. S. Mehta.
8. 'Evaluation Study of IRDP Beneficiaries in Lucknow District', by Dr. M.S. Ashraf.

ONGOING PROJECTS

- (i) Output Growth, Employment, and Wages in Agriculture in U.P.; (ii) Bench-Mark Study of Socio-Economic Conditions in the Drought Prone Area of Rajasthan; (iii) Forests, Man, and Development in the Hill Areas of U.P.; (iv) Rural Industries and Rural Development in U.P.; (v) Perspectives on Development of Hill Areas of U.P.; (vi) Ground Water Access to Small Farmers : Case Studies of Organizational and Technological Solutions; (vii) Women Workers in Unorganized Sectors : A Study of Chikan Embroidery, and Zari Workers in U.P. and West Bengal; (viii) Development of Energy Model for Uttar Pradesh; (ix) Donor Agencies and Irrigation in India; (x) Industrial Restructuring in an Industrial Metropolis: A Study in Kanpur; (xi) Perspective Plan for Land Use for Western U.P.; (xii) Economic Growth and Poverty in U.P. : A Temporal and Regional Exploration; (xiii) Common Property Resources, Minimum Needs, and Poverty : A Study of Their Interrelationship; (xiv) Evaluation of Adult

Education Programme in Uttar Pradesh; (xv) Study of Agricultural Labour in India; (xvi) Trade Coopération among Selected Newly Industrializing Developing Countries : Principles and Options.; (xvii) Evaluation Studies of IRDP Beneficiaries in Faizabad District; (viii) Indian Component of the Management of Urban Renewal Programme : The Focus of the Indian Model; (xix) State and the Technological Change in Agriculture.

NEW PROJECTS

1. The Study of Child Labour of Glass Industry in Ferozabad and Handmade Carpet Industry in Mirzapur.
2. Concurrent Evaluation of Jawahar Rozgar Yojana.

PH.D. PROGRAMME

At present five students are working for the Ph.D. degree. Two scholars are recipients of ICSSR Fellowship.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

1. *Wage Equality among Sexes : A Study of Equal Remuneration Act*, by Dr. P.N. Pande.
2. *Pattern and Problems of Economic Development in a Backward Region*, by Dr. R.S. Tiwari and Shri D.K. Bajpai.
3. *Socio-Economic Aspects of Migration*, by Dr. G.S. Mehta.

RESEARCH REPORTS MIMEOGRAPHED

(i) *Assessment of Basic Needs of Rural Labour in U.P. Hills* (Sponsored by Joshi Adhikari Institute of Social Sciences, New Delhi) by Shri P.D. Shrimali and Dr. G.P. Mishra; (ii) *Evaluation Studies of IRDP Beneficiaries in Lucknow District* (Sponsored by DRDA) by Dr. M.S. Ashraf; (iii) *Benchmark Study of Socio-Economic Conditions in the Drought Prone Areas of Uttar Pradesh* (Sponsored by Central Water Commission, New Delhi) by Dr. G.P. Mishra and Dr. Fahimuddin; (iv) *Perspective Plan for Conservation, Development, and Management of Land Resources for Central Zone* (sponsored by the National Land Use and Conservation Board, Government of India, New Delhi) by Dr. A.K. Singh, (v) *Forest Policy and Its Impact on the Rural Population in U.P. Hills* (sponsored by Uttaranchal Development Department, Government of U.P.) by Dr. A. Joshi and Dr. P.N. Pande; (vi) *Socio-Economic Survey of Selected Villages in Sultanpur District* (sponsored by U.P. Land Development Corporation Ltd. Lucknow) by A.K. Singh, Shri D.K. Bajpai and Shri P.S. Garia.

WORKING PAPERS

(i) *Management and Development of Water Resources in the Central Zone* (Working Paper No. 110) by Dr. A.K. Singh; (ii) *Emerging Pattern of Rural-Urban Migration : A Case Study* (Working Paper No. 111) by Dr. G.S. Mehta; (iii) *Realities of Regulated Marketing : Farmers' View and Field Observation* (Working Paper No. 112) by Dr. G. Fahimuddin; (iv) *Economic Crisis and Fiscal Management* (Working Paper No. 113) by Dr. G.P. Mishra; (v) *Employment Structure and Earnings of Migrant Workers in Urban Economy* (Working Paper 114) by Dr. G.S. Mehta; (vi) *Liberalization, Growth Strategy, and the Present Economic Crisis* (Working Paper No. 115) by Dr. A. K. Singh.

Besides, the faculty members contributed 16 articles in edited books, journals etc.

VISITORS

A delegation consisting of three Chinese scholars visited the Institute during 22 to 25 September 1991 under the India-China Cultural Exchange Programme sponsored by the Indian Council of Social Science Research.

CONFERENCES/SEMINARS/WORKSHOPS

1. One Seminar on 'Fiscal Management : Issues and Policy Options' was organized by the Institute under the sponsorship of the Indian Economic Association Trust for Research and Development on 3 August 1991.
2. The Institute also organized the 24th Regional Science Conference on 25-26 October 1991.

ADVISORY FUNCTIONS

Faculty members are represented on governing and advisory boards of various Central/State Governments, Research Institutes/Universities and Social Science Organizations.

LIBRARY

During the year the Institute's library acquired 1,623 books bringing the total holdings of the library to 19,935 volumes. The total number of journals subscribed to by the library was 159 which included 69 Indian and 90 foreign journals. In addition, the library received publications of the World Bank and DECD as it continued to be recognized as a depository library by these organizations.

The Documentation Centre on Uttar Pradesh continued to function even though the special grant provided for it by the Government of Uttar Pradesh was no longer available. Three quarterly Documentation Bulletins were published during the year.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR		Establishment	22.68
(Non-Plan and Plan)	16.80	Printing & Stationery	0.64
Govt. of U.P.	16.05	Telephone	0.60
Own resources	3.82	Vehicle	0.44
		Repairs & Maintenance	1.26
		TA/DA	0.28
		Library	3.97
		Electricity & Water	2.40
		Seminar/Conference	0.09
		Publication	0.03
		Furniture	0.36
		Building	0.13
		Contingency	1.80
		Miscellaneous	0.65
		Balance at Bank	1.34
Total	36.67		36.67

GOVIND BALLABH PANT SOCIAL SCIENCE INSTITUTE (GBPSSI),
ALLAHABAD

IMPORTANT EVENTS

1. Prof. Moonis Raza, Chairman, ICSSR visited the Institute on 1-2 April 1991 and addressed the joint meeting of the Directors of the Giri Institute of Development Studies, A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, and G.B. Pant Social Science Institute, and the faculty members of the Institute.
2. A seminar on the 'Social Vision of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar' was organized on 14 April 1991 on the occasion of the Birth Centenary of Dr. Ambedkar. It was presided by Professor G.C. Pande, former Vice-Chancellor, Allahabad University.
3. The Foundation-day function of the Institute was held on 10 September 1991 under the Chairmanship of Professor A.B. Lal and Shri N.K. S. Gaur, Education Minister of U.P. was the Chief Guest at the function. The G.B. Pant Memorial Lectures (a series of three lectures) on '*Bhartiya Samaj : Tattvik evam Atihasik Vivechan*' were delivered by the eminent Historian and Indologist Prof. A.B. Lal, former Vice-Chancellor, Allahabad University and former Chairman, Board of Governors of the Institute, Prof. V.K. Gupta, Pro-Vice Chancellor of Allahabad University, and Prof. T. Pati, Former Vice-Chancellor of Allahabad University.
4. A seminar on 'National Unity and the New Challenges : Terrorism' was organized on 7 March 1992, to commemorate the death anniversary of Pandit G.B. Pant.

RESEARCH COMPLETED

1. Occupational Structure of Urban Centres in Awadh Region.
2. Political Economy of Rural Transformation.
3. Spatial Analysis of Population in Awadh Plain of Uttar Pradesh.
4. Evaluation of Adult Literacy Programme.
5. Social Equality and the Indian Constitution.
6. Allahabad Lok Sabha Constituency Election, 1991.

7. Development Process and Atrocities on Harijans : A Study of the Perception of Scheduled Castes in Selected Areas.
8. Interplay of Institutional and Technological Factors in the Transformation of Eastern U.P.
9. Evaluation of Adult Literacy Programme under I.P.C.L. Scheme.
10. A Study of 1991 Parliamentary Election in Nainital District.
11. Women's Role in Social Forestry in Uttar Pradesh.
12. Instant Audience Profile of 'VOW' Project.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) A Study of Socio-Cultural Processes and Inter-relationship within the Sugar Industry of Uttar Pradesh; (ii) Development of Women and Children in Rural Areas of Uttar Pradesh; (iii) Studies of the Problems of Working Children; (iv) Study of Election 1991 in Six Parliamentary Constituencies of Uttar Pradesh; (v) Evaluation of the Scheme of Operation Black Board of Uttar Pradesh; (vi) Land Distribution in Amethi; (vii) Impact of Development Activities in Uttar Pradesh since Independence; (viii) Role of Rural Banks in the Development of Rural Entrepreneurship.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

1. *Dynamics of Ground Water Irrigation* by Kripa Shankar. Besides following papers were published by the staff.

OCCASIONAL PAPERS

1. *B.R. Ambedkar and His Quest for Social Justice* by L.R. Singh.
2. 'Impact of Population Growth on Agricultural Land Use in Rohilkhand U.P.', *National Geographer*, Vol. XXV, 1990 by Prof. L.R. Singh and Dr. R.N. Dubey.
3. *Social Philosophy of B.R. Ambedkar* by Shri R.K. Singh.
4. *Problems and Prospects of Artisans Working in Soap Stone in Urban Agra*. Occasional Paper No. 61, G.B. Pant Social Science Institute, by Shri Atul K. Sharan.
5. *The Gujars of Dehradun—A Study in Transhumance*, Occasional Paper No. 59, G.B. Pant Social Science Institute, by Sri H.B. Pant.

PH.D. PROGRAMME

Three Scholars were awarded Ph.D. degree during the year under review.

ADVISORY SERVICE

Faculty members were represented on various Committees of State Government/Central Government/University etc.

LIBRARY

The Institute's library had 14,226 books and 201 journals on Economics, Political Science, Geography, Social Anthropology, Sociology, History, and Museology.

SEMINARS

The Institute organized eight internal seminars during the year.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR Non-Plan	12.60	Salaries	19.28
Plan	2.40	Library	4.50
DA arrears carried for		Research activity	0.25
1990-91	2.30	Repair & maintenance	0.93
Govt. of U.P.		Water & Electricity	1.09
Non-Plan	11.78	Printing	0.41
Plan	1.87	Vehicles	1.21
DA arrears carried		Postage & Telephone	0.41
1990-91	2.30	TA/DA	0.58
		Furniture	0.45
		Others	2.98
		Excess of Income over Expenditure	1.16
Total	33.25		33.25

GUJARAT INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH (GIDR) AHMEDABAD

GENERAL

The Gujarat Institute of Area Planning has renamed itself as Gujarat Institute of Development Research with effect from 1 April 1992.

RESEARCH COMPLETED

Studies completed during the year.

1. 'Adoption of Modern Technology in Dryland Agriculture in Gujarat' by Amita Shah and D.C. Sah.
2. 'Use of Bullocks and Tractors in Gujarat : Implications for Employment and Output, 1983-84' by R. Parthasarathy.
3. 'School Enrolment, Attendance, Drop-outs and Literacy in Western India : Some Data on Levels and Determinants', by Pravin Visaria, Anil Gumber and Leela Visaria.

TRAINING ACTIVITIES

The Institute conducted an orientation programme for the trainees in the U.N. Programme on Population and Development (from Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum) on 10 December 1991.

Centre for Health Education, Training and Nutrition Awareness (CHETNA) and the Institute jointly trained 28 trainers of grassroot-level health workers during 17-27 December 1991.

LIBRARY

The number of books acquired during the year was 371. The number of subscribed journals increased from 59 to 63; while the number received as gifts or in exchange rose to 41.

Dr. C.H. Shah, gifted 250 books to the library; some books are to be collected from Bombay. Other 265 books with a total estimated value of approximately Rs. 38,778 were also received as gift. Including 1,500 books/reports in the Professor K.T. Merchant collection, the library now has 12,530 books and 1,062 bound journals.

The library facilities are open for use to the life members and patron members of the Institute. Although ours is primarily a reference library the life members and patron members can also borrow books for home use (ordinarily two at a time).

VISITORS

The Institute has been privileged to receive 130 distinguished visitors to its campus. Several of them had come for the seminars or workshops.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payment</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR	5.50	Salaries	8.84
Government of Gujarat	5.50	Research	0.17
Other Income	1.50	Printing & Stationery	0.70
Excess of Expenditure over Income		Library	1.09
	1.74	T.A.	0.15
		Postage, Telegram, Telephone	0.52
		Electricity & Water	0.69
		Vehicle	0.38
		Repairs & maintenance	0.42
		Miscellaneous	1.28
Total	14.24		14.24

INDIAN INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION PUNE

IMPORTANT EVENTS

The Government of Maharashtra gave a one-hectare piece of land in Survey No. 68, Kothrud area to the Indian Institute of Education, Pune, for expansion of activities and facilities of the Institute in the year 1990. The Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India, sanctioned a non-recurring grant of Rs. 10 lacs for construction of building for the J.P. Naik Centre for Education and Development on the above site during the year 1990-91 and it further sanctioned an additional grant of Rs. 10 lacs for the same purpose during the year 1991-92. The unveiling of the foundation plaque of the J.P. Naik Centre's buildings was done at the hands of Hon'ble Shri C. Subramaniam, Governor of Maharashtra on 28 September 1991.

TEACHING AND RESEARCH IN EDUCATION (INTERDISCIPLINARY)

The Institute's Centre for Education Studies was granted permanent affiliation by the University of Poona from the academic year 1991-92. The Centre has been permitted to introduce the following two new post-graduate research oriented courses in Education (Interdisciplinary) by the Poona University.

1. M.A. in Education—2 year's duration (Interdisciplinary).
2. M.Ed. in Education—1 year duration (Interdisciplinary).

On a request made by the Government of India, Prof. Chitra Naik, Vice-Chairman, Board of Trustees of the Institute joined the Planning Commission of the Government of India as its member from 22 August 1991. She was a member of the State Planning Board of Government of Maharashtra till then.

RESEARCH COMPLETED

1. 'Education and Social Stratification', by Prof. Savitri Shahani.
2. 'A Holistic Study of the Project on Radio Education, for Adult Literacy (PREAL), Bhimkund Village, Jhabua District (M.P.)', by Dr. S. Kejariwal.

3. 'Alfred Marshall on Economics of Education : Further Insights', by Dr. S. Kejariwal.
4. 'Development of Children, Women, and Youth as Agents of Change', by Prof. Chitra Naik.
5. 'A Pragmatic Reconstruction of Higher Secondary Curriculum in Maharashtra', by Dr. A.S. Babu.

NEW PROJECTS

(1) Minimum Levels of Learning—Developing 1500-2000 Test Items in Marathi for Classes I to IV; (2) Economic Aspects of College Finances; (3) Minimum Levels of Learning (i) to help children in Class III achieve mastery level learning in language (Marathi) and Mathematics and (ii) to help teachers of Class III to strengthen their teaching by adopting feedback oriented approach; (4) Coaching Classes : Emerging Educational Institutions.

TEACHING AND TRAINING PROGRAMME OF PH.D. FELLOWS

Seven students were awarded Ph.D. in Education (Interdisciplinary) by the University of Poona. Five of them were awarded fellowships by the Indian Council of Social Science Research. Four students also submitted their theses for the award of degree. In all, 22 students are working for Ph.D. degree.

Six students were awarded M.Phil. degree and twelve students were admitted to M.Phil. Course. Under ICSSR Fellowships programme eight were awarded Doctoral Fellowships.

PUBLICATIONS

During the year the Institute published the following occasional papers in the form of Monographs :

1. *Collaboration for Educational Change*, by Dr. Chitra Naik.
2. *Pragmatic Reconstruction of Higher Secondary Curriculum in Maharashtra*, by Dr. A.S. Babu.
3. *Alfred Marshall on Economics of Education : Further Insights*, by Dr. S. Kejariwal.
4. *Analysis and Evaluation of the Animator's Training Camps—1988-89*, by Dr. Ambika Jain.
5. *Journal of Education and Social Change*: Three issues were published during the year i.e. April-June, July-September, and October-December.
6. *Shikshan Ani Samaj*, a Marathi quarterly, 2 issues were published during the year.

LECTURES

1. Every year the Institute organizes a series of lectures to commemorate Dr. Parulekar's memories. This year's R.V. Parulekar Lectures were delivered by Prof. Durganand Sinha, National Fellow, Centre for Study of Change and Development, Department of Psychology, University of Allahabad on 11 and 12 November 1991 on 'Psychological Concomitants of Poverty and Deprivation and Their Implications for Education'.

SEMINARS

1. ICSSR Seminar : 15 and 16 July 1991. The Institute had hosted a seminar organized by the Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi on 15 and 16 July 1991 on 'Human Resource Development.'
2. Acharya S.J. Bhagwat Seminar : It is one of the important academic activities of the Institute. This year's seminar was held on 6 January 1992 in the Institute on the topic 'National Values for Neo-literates and Semi-literates'.

Besides, the Institute organized 13 seminars and five seminars were given by the students doing Ph.D. and M.Phil.

PH.D. PROGRAMME

Two students were also awarded Ph.D. in Education (Interdisciplinary). They completed their Ph.D. course from their own sources. Four students submitted their theses to the University of Poona.

In all, 22 students were working for their Ph.D. during the year under the guidance of the members of IIE faculty.

ADVISORY SERVICES

The members of the staff of the Institute were represented on the Advisory Bodies, Selection Committees, Planning Boards, and Commissions and Committees of Central and State Governments, Universities etc.

LIBRARY

During the year 1991-92, 721 volumes were added to the library. Under periodicals 198 periodicals (Indian and foreign) were subscribed to during the year.

ACQUISITION OF COMPUTER THROUGH NON-RECURRING GRANTS

One of the PCs in the Institute is upgraded to PC/AT with 40 MB hard disk and a new printer was purchased for accounting work of the Institute.

BUILDING ACTIVITY

One Unit of Staff Quarters of the Institute was under construction at the Institute's new site in Survey No. 68, Kothrud, Pune. It will be completed by the end of June 1992.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR Non-Plan	6.00	Salaries	11.75
Plan	2.80	Other Establishment	5.84
Govt. of Maharashtra	8.80	Expenditure on Projects	119.46
Govt. of Maharashtra	1.35	Balance	0.01
CAPART, New Delhi	11.92		
Ministry of Human Resources Development	92.53		
Department of Non-Conventional Energy Source, New Delhi	3.00		
MEDA, Bombay	1.94		
DST, New Delhi	4.18		
Others	4.54		
Total	137.06		137.06

INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHANGE (ISEC)
BANGALORE

RESEARCH COMPLETED

The following projects were completed during the year.

1. 'Decentralized Planning: The Karnataka Experiment', by Abdul Aziz.
2. 'Demographic Correlates of Poverty in Tribal Households', by N. Baskara Rao.
3. 'Karnataka Land Army and Rural Development : A Study of its Organization and Management Aspects', by B.S. Bhargava and N. Sivanna.
4. 'Patterns of Public Expenditure in Karnataka', by K. Gayathri.
5. 'Agricultural Development of Trichur District : Problems and Prospects—A Diagnostic Study', by H.G. Hanumappa.
6. 'Inter-State Migration and Linguistic Re-Organization of States in India' by M. Johnson Samuel and M. Lingaraju.
7. 'Farmer's Survival Strategies in Drought Prone Areas : A Case Study of a Village in Chitradurga District, Karnataka.'
8. 'Socio Economic Impact of Middle Vaitarna Reservoir Project', by T. Krishna Kumar.
9. 'Bangalore A-Z Street Atlas and Index : A Prototype', B.G. Kulakarni.
10. 'Rural Schooling : Structural and Organizational Determinants', by C.S. Nagaraju and H. Ramachandran.
11. 'Welfare Gains from Federal Inter-Regional Fiscal Equalization Transfers in India : Some Lessons from the Canadian Experience', by M.R. Narayana.
12. 'Identification of Research Priorities in the Non-Farm Sector', by D. Rajasekhar.
13. 'Family Planning and M.C.H. in Karnataka', by K.N.M. Raju, T.N. Bhat, and K.S. Umamani.
14. 'Adult Education in Karnataka State', by A.S. Seetharamy and M.D. Usha Devi.
15. 'Evaluation of M.C.H. and Family Planning in Karnataka 1990-91, Bangalore District—Urban', by C.S. Veeramatha and Santha Kanbargi.

16. 'Policy Options for VSATS', by Vinod Vyasulu and K. Gayathri.
17. 'Agricultural Development and Distribution of Gains : An Intra-Regional and Inter-Regional Analysis', by M. Vivekananda.

Besides, the following studies have been completed under the project 'Institutional and Economic Aspects of Regenerating Uncultivated Lands'.

1. 'Developing Uncultivated Lands : Some Issues from Karnataka's Experience in Social Forestry', by M.V. Nadkarni.
2. 'CPRS and the Rural Poor : A Micro-Level Analysis', by S.A. Pasha.
3. 'Politics, Administration, and CPRS : Lessons from Karnataka's Social Forestry', by S.N. Sangita, and Jayarama Reddy.
4. 'Economic and Financial Viability of Social Forestry Projects', by M. V. Nadkarni.
5. 'Economics of Alternative Uses of Marginal Lands', by Abdul Aziz.
6. 'Land Use System : Problems, Patterns, and Perspectives', by G.S. Sastry.
7. 'Privatization of CPRS : Lessons from Experience in Karnataka', by G.K. Karanth.
8. 'Economic and Policy Environment of Deforestation : Kerala's Experience', by V. Govindaru.
9. 'Economic Development and Declining CPRS : Is it Necessarily an Evil ? Some Observations', by Shantha Kanbargi and Ramesh Kanbargi.
10. 'Voluntary Organizations in Greening India', by M.V. Nadkarni.
11. 'Organizational Designs for Managements of CPRS : A Case of Social Forestry in Orissa', by Madhushree Malik.
12. 'Treatment of Uncultivated Lands Under Watershed Approach', by R.S. Deshpande, and S.R. Nikumbh.
13. 'Catchment Area Treatment in Canal Commands : An Environmentally Sound Strategy', by M. Venkata Reddy.

ONGOING PROJECTS

The following research projects were in progress during the year.

(i) Agricultural Development and Female Work Participation; (ii) Place and Role of Taluk Panchayat Samiti in Panchayati Raj System of Karnataka: A Case Study; (iii) Decentralized Agro-Climatic Regional Planning Proposal for Trichur District; (iv) An Analysis of Tax Policy in a Developing Country : A Study of India; (v) Beneficiary Assessment of National Sericulture Project; (vi) The Rural Roofless : A Profile; (vii) Bangalore City User's Guide Map; (viii) Impact of Drought Prone Area Development

Programme; (ix) Institutional and Economic Aspects of Uncultivated Lands; (x) A Comparison of Policy Instruments for Pollution Abatement in India and The Netherlands; (xi) Intervention for Minimum Levels of Learning through Teacher Support Materials; (xii) Evaluation of DWCRA Programme; (xiii) Participatory Management for Indian Universities; (xiv) Economic Determinants of Inter-Temporal Distribution of Migrants in India : An Inter-Regional Study; (xv) Factors Causing Fluctuations in Groundnut Output in India; (xvi) Wage Employment and Economic Viability of Marginal and Small Farmers and Landless Labourers : The Case of NREP in Karnataka; (xvii) A Study of Selected Scheduled Tribes in Dakshina Kannada District of Karnataka; (xviii) Family Planning and M.C.H. in Mandya District; (xix) Panchayati Raj System in Andhra Pradesh and Karnataka : A Comparative Perspective; (xx) Administrative Resources and Development Programmes in Karnataka With Special Reference to Planning, Selection, Training, and Morale; (xxi) Potentialities of Small and Marginal Farmers for Employment Generation; (xxii) Economics of Indian Education; (xxiii) Education and Social Change among Rural Women : A Micro-Study of Community Based Education; (xxiv) Further Study on Catchment Area Treatment in Major Irrigation Projects; and (xxv) Time Series Analysis of Agricultural Production in Karnataka 1955-56 to 1989-90.

NEW PROJECTS

The following new projects were undertaken :

(i) Survival Strategies of the Poor; (ii) Mandal Panchayat Planning in Karnataka : Bench-Mark Survey; (iii) Voluntary Organizations' Role in Rural Development; (iv) Social and Cultural Dimensions of Watershed Development Projects; (v) Patterns of Urban Growth in Karnataka: 1961-1991; (vi) Slum Improvement Administration : The Case of Bangalore City; (vii) Fertilizer Prices—Impact on Consumption and Cropping Pattern; (viii) Scope for Widening of Income Tax Base; (ix) Status of Women in Karnataka; (x) Aftermath of Land Reforms : An Exploratory Study; (xi) Cartography and Planning; (xii) Endogenous Fertility : A Welfare-Theoretic Approach; (xiii) Industrial Potential in Karnataka : A Ten-Year Perspective; (xiv) Patterns of Population Growth; (xv) National Family Health Survey—Karnataka; (xvi) Rural Industrialization.

SEMINARS AND COURSES/SYMPOSIUMS/WORKSHOPS

The Institute organized following courses/seminars/symposiums/workshops.

1. 1991 Census Provisional Results.
2. Training Course on 'Research Methodology in Economics'.

3. Symposium on 'Devaluation of Indian Rupee'.
4. Workshop on 'Findings of the Evaluation of Handpump Programmes in Karnataka'.
5. Symposium on 'Union Budget 1991'.
6. The Current Economic Situation.
7. The Design and Management of Sustainable Poverty Alleviation Projects.
8. Collaborative Meeting with the Centre for Technological Development.
9. Adult Education in Karnataka.
10. Winter Course on 'Quantitative Economics'.
11. Orientation Course in Economics for College Teachers.
12. Towards Greening India's Wastelands.
13. National Consultation : Identification of Research Priorities in the Non-Farm Sector.
14. Fiscal Discipline and Consolidation.
15. Workshops on 'People of India Project'.
16. ISEC Rajyothsava Extension Lecture.

Besides, three seminars initiated by the faculty members, 14 by visitors to the Institute, 13 seminars were held by Ph.D. Fellows during the period.

PH.D. PROGRAMME

Seven candidates were offered ISEC Fellowship and one candidate was offered RBI Fellowship.

PH.D. PROGRAMME

Seven candidates were admitted to the Ph.D. programme in 1991-92, of them five were admitted as full-time fellows and remaining two as part time-fellows. Four candidates were offered ISEC fellowships and one candidate was offered RBI fellowship.

Besides, eight scholars were awarded Ph.D. degree and seven scholars have submitted the theses for award of degree.

PUBLICATIONS

1. *Children and Women in Karnataka : A Situation Analysis 1990*, by P.H. Rayappa, and N. Baskara Rao.
2. *Urban Poverty*, by H.G. Hanumappa.
3. *South Indian Economy : Agrarian Change, Industrial Structure and State Policy 1914-1947*, by D. Rajasekhar and others.

4. *Managing India's Planning*, Printwell Publishers, Jaipur, 1992, by Vinod Vyasulu.

WORKING PAPERS

1. 'The Rural Credit System in the 1990's', by Vinod Vyasulu and D. Rajasekhar.
2. 'Right to Work', by P.H. Rayappa.
3. 'Economics of Silk Industry : Micro and Macro Issues', by H.G. Hanumappa and M.N. Anantharaman.
4. 'Agro-Climatic Regional Planning : Adequacy of the Strategy', by H.G. Hanumappa.
5. 'Fiscal Discipline and Fiscal Consolidation at the Central and State Levels : Problems and Prospects', by T.R. Satish Chandran.

Besides, faculty members contributed 43 papers in different journals and 24 papers in national dailies.

PAPERS PRESENTED IN CONFERENCES/SEMINARS/SYMPOSIA

Faculty members contributed 70 papers in Conferences/Seminars/Symposia.

LIBRARY

The Institute's Library acquired 2,306 volumes of books and documents during the year. The total acquisition as on 31 March 1992 stood at 74,269 volumes. This includes books, documents, back volumes of periodicals, serials, and reference works. The library received about 450 titles of periodicals, mostly social science journals and publications.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR	19.00	Salaries	30.55
Govt. of Karnataka	22.00	Printing & Stationery	4.59
Other receipts	6.93	Postage/Telephone	0.85
		TA/DA	0.97
		Maintenance & Repairs	1.45
		Electricity/Water	3.35
		Maintenance of Vehicle	2.01
		Contingency	3.65
		Balance	0.51
Total	47.93		47.93

INSTITUTE FOR STUDIES IN INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT (ISID)
NEW DELHI

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) Pattern of Rural Industrialization and Non-Farm Employment in India; (i) Squatters and the State; (iii) Small and Medium-Sized Transnational Corporations (TNCs) in India; (iv) Rural Labour Markets and Incidence of Poverty; (v) Agricultural Growth and Rural Poverty; (vi) Digitization of Street and Colony Maps of Delhi; (vii) Some Aspects of Working and Administration of the Companies Act.

ONGOING WORKING PAPERS

(i) Public Finances in India : A Study of Resource Mobilization by the Central Government 1951-1991; (ii) Pattern of Public Issues of Capital in 1991-92; (iii) A Review of the Directory of Joint Stock Companies in India 1990 in the Context of Generating Aggregate Corporate Statistics; (iv) Technology Transfer in Indian Automobile Firm; (v) Effects of Fiscal and Monetary Policies on the Ratio of Equity of Debt Finance; and (vi) Structure and Pattern of India's Exports.

PUBLICATIONS

1. *Exchange Rates, Trade Policy, and Tariff Structure*, by S.K. Goyal.
2. *Political Economy of India*, by Shri Chandra Shekhar.
3. *Report of the Study Group on Employment Generation*, by Prof. Sheila Bhalla.

WORKING PAPERS COMPLETED

(i) 'The Role of Stock Exchanges in Private Corporate Sector Financing and Investment Activity', by Alok Puranik; (ii) 'Sub-Contracting in Industries—A Preliminary Study', by Sangeeta Pratap; (iii) 'Capital Markets and Patterns of Resource Mobilization in the Indian Corporate Sector', (iv) 'Food Security in South and South East Asian Countries', a paper prepared for the South Commission by G.S. Bhalla, (vi) 'TNCs and Transfer Pricing in India, Regulatory Strategies and Corporate Structure', (vii) 'Indian Stock Market—Challenges of Growth', by Alok Puranik; (viii) 'Speeding

Agricultural Growth : Implications for Labour Absorption', by Sheila Bhalla; (ix) 'The Formation of Rural Labour Markets in India for the ILD', Geneva version of an earlier paper by Sheila Bhalla, (x) 'Tobacco Industries—Some Issues', a note presented at National Conference on 'Tobacco or Health', (27-28 July 1991), New Delhi by Alok Puranik; (xi) 'National Stock Exchange', a note published in *Financial Express*, 4 October 1991 by Alok Puranik; (xii) 'Import Liberalization and OGL Imports : An Examination of Some Issues', by Sumangala Damodaran; (xiii) A Note on 'Trends in Borrowings of Large Private Sector Companies (1975-76 to 1987-88)'.

PH.D. PROGRAMME

During the year, three of the faculty members were awarded the degree of Doctor of Philosophy by Agra University and Kurukshetra University respectively.

CONFERENCES/SEMINARS/WORKSHOPS

1. India's Exports and Imports : The Institute conducted a study on India's foreign trade towards the end of 1990-91. The study was based on about a million export and import transactions conducted through four major ports of India. A seminar was held at the Institute on 4 May 1991 to discuss the methodology adopted in the study and the empirical results. The participants consisted of Secretaries/Economic Advisers in the Ministries of Finance, Commerce and Industry and the Chief Controller of Imports and Exports.
2. The Institute in collaboration with the International Institute of Labour Studies (IILS), Geneva, and ICSSR organized a workshop on 'Labour Institutions and Economic Development' on 11-12 April 1991. Twenty-nine participants both from India and abroad attended the workshop. The workshop was designed to reflect the interaction between labour institutions and economic development. The issues of structure of labour market, structure of Industrial organization, social policy, role of state in labour processes, nature of rural labour institutions etc., were discussed covering concepts, approaches, and methodology.
3. A seminar on the package of 'New Economic Policies' that is now under phased implementation was organized by the Institute on 23 March 1992. Besides eminent administrators economists, and journalists the participants included Shri Chandra Shekhar, former Prime Minister, and Shri Yashwant Sinha, former Finance Minister. Prof. C.H. Hanumantha Rao presided over the meeting.

FOUNDATION DAY LECTURE

Each year the ISID observes 1st May as the Foundation Day. It has been decided to initiate a lecture series to mark the day. The first, lecture in the series was delivered by Prof. T.S. Papola, Adviser, Planning Commission. The theme of the lecture was 'Industry and Employment : Recent Indian Experience'. The meeting was chaired by Dr. Manmohan Singh, the then Chairman of the University Grants Commission.

LIBRARY

The library's collection of books is primarily in the area of industrial economics and related fields. Reports of official committees, policy notifications, and other official publications are regularly obtained. To facilitate company level studies directories of various organizations are also obtained. The selection included the Bombay Stock Exchange Official Directory (including back files); publications of the Department of Company Affairs; Publications of the UN Centre on Transnational Corporations, CTC-ESCAP Joint Unit (Bangkok) : GATT, Dun & Bradstreet's Who Owns Whom. Magazines discussing or analysing business matters such as *Business India*, *Business World*, *Economist*, *Fortune International* and other journals are also received in the library. In all, the Institute receives seventy journals of which twelve are gratis.

At present the library has Annual Reports of over 5,000 companies covering a significant part of the Indian Corporate Sector. For a few large-sized companies a series of reports for a number of years are available. A collection of prospectuses issued by companies at the time of public issue is also being built up. At present the library houses more than 4,500 prospectuses issued since 1970.

INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTATION SYSTEM

On the strength of its information systems the ISID has been chosen to host the NIC-ISID Cooperative Centre for Information Exchange. Besides the NIC network, the ISID is also connected with the Indian Academic and Research Network (ERNET).

During the period the following existing major databases were updated.

1. Technology Licensing Directory : Details of collaboration proposals approved during the period 1951 to 1991 are computerized for quick referencing and the file contains the basic information on the parties involved and the products, and nature of collaboration etc. Additional information on payments for technology in the form of royalty, lump sum fee, equity participation, period of collaboration are also available from 1980 onwards.

2. **Export-Import Data :** The export data file gives the name of the exporter, item and 8 digit code, quantity, value and country of destination. The database could be useful in examining a number of assumptions regarding foreign capital, technology transfer, pricing, export competitiveness, impact of investment policies on trade, etc.
3. **Files on specific topics :** Separate files are being maintained for companies registered under the Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Act, subsidiaries and branches of foreign companies, Indian investments abroad, companies having Rs. 50 lakhs or more of risk capital, shareholding pattern of Stock Exchange listed companies, capital issue approvals, and financing of large industrial projects.
4. During the year a new data file containing wide ranging information collected from company prospectuses was created.
5. **Who Owns Whom in the Indian Corporate Sector :** In view of the amendment to the MRTP Act with regard to concentration of economic power, this information has acquired added significance. The data base is maintained on an on-line basis so as to take note of day-to-day exchanges.
6. **On-Line Index (OLI) :** The index covering a number of Indian economic and other social science journals is kept updated on a continuous basis. The OLI now covers more than 40 journals.
7. **Press Clipping Files :** Filing of newspaper clippings on about 100 subjects continued during the year.
8. **Patents Data Base :** The ISID, now has the Indian Patent data for all patents applied for and granted after 20 April 1972 and up to December 1989 i.e. falling under the 'New' Patent Regime.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipt</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Opening Balance	2.32	Salary	10.43
ICSSR Non-Plan (R)	6.50	Books & Journals	0.92
ICSSR Non-recurring	0.50	Research Projects	3.43
Own sources	55.06	Computer Maintenance	3.46
Other receipts	2.64	Electricity & Water	1.41
		Maintenance & Repairs	2.83
		Equipment	25.65
		Seminar	1.19
		Printing & Stationery	0.31
		Postage & Telephone	1.03
		TA & DA	0.30
		Maintenance of Vehicles	0.58
		Publication	0.07
		Contingencies	3.00
		Misc. Expenditure	0.32
		Closing Balance	12.09
Total	67.02		67.02

INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (IDS)
JAIPUR

RESEARCH

PROJECTS COMPLETED

1. 'Equity and Productivity Issues in IGNP : A Review of Literature', by S. Ramanathan and M.S. Rathore.
2. 'Strategies for Implementation of IRDP and Allied Programmes : A Case in Rajasthan', by Surjeet Singh.
3. 'Child Labour in the Gem Polishing Industry of Jaipur', by Kanchan Mathur and others.
4. 'WDP Lok Jumbish Interface', by Women's Studies Unit.
5. 'Training Rural Women for Literacy', by Kavita Srivastava.
6. 'Economics of Goat Keeping in Rajasthan', by Vidya Sagar and Kanta Ahuja.
7. 'Border Areas of Punjab, Jammu and Kashmir, and Rajasthan : A Search for a Development Strategy', D.D. Narula in collaboration with B.L. Abbi *et al.*

ONGOING PROJECTS

RESOURCE MANAGEMENT STUDIES

- (i) (a) Demand for Water in Rajasthan, (b) Traditional Water Harvesting in Rajasthan, (c) Analysis of Rainfall Patterns in Rajasthan, (d) Agrarian Change in IGNP Command Area, and (e) Surface Water Management in Rajasthan : A Study of Major Irrigation Project—Retrospect and Prospect; (ii) Wool and Wool Based Industry : A Study on Agro-Industry Linkages in Rajasthan; (iii) Marketing of Goats in Rajasthan; (iv) Public Management in States of India : Issues in Public Policy; (v) Designing a Monitoring System for Non-Farm Sector Schemes sponsored by the National Bank of Agriculture and Rural Development and Implemented through the Non-Governmental Organizations; (vi) Informal Sector in an Urban Economy : A Case Study of Jaipur Urban Agglomerations; (vii) Fertilizer Use Efficiency in Indian Agriculture; (viii) Communal Riots in Jaipur City; (ix) Political Dimensions of Development; (x) Concurrent Participatory Evaluation and

Monitoring of Shiksha Karimi Project (1987 Onwards); and (xi) Ongoing Monitoring and Evaluation of Women's Development Project.

TRAINING PROGRAMME

1. A training on 'Problem Solving in Natural Resource Economics', was organized at the instance of Winrock International, USA on 20-22 August 1991. This was one in the series of five workshops being held by Winrock International under their India Natural Resource Economics Programme. Dr. Craig Wagner Shinn from Winrock International and Dr. M.S. Rathore coordinated the IDS training. Besides outside participants, a number of IDS faculty and research staff participated in this training.
2. A training was organized by IDS on 'Land Relation in the State of Rajasthan', as part of the Institute's NGO training programme series, from 23 to 26 of March 1992. The idea of organizing such programmes with NGOs is an outcome of IDS's longstanding relationship with them and the active role that it played in evolving certain theories and concepts related to processes of training.

NATIONAL SEMINAR

1. 'Fertilizer Pricing : An Aspect of Public Policy'. This year the Institute invited an expert group to deliberate on the political and economic aspects of the fertilizer prices under the title 'Fertilizer Pricing : An Aspect of Public Policy'. The participants included academicians, experts from the fertilizer industry and policy analysts from the government and public sector. Late Dr. D.S. Tyagi, Chairman, Commission on Agriculture Costs and Prices delivered the key-note address. Various theme papers on different aspects of the fertilizer policy were presented.

DEVELOPMENT DIALOGUE SERIES

The Development Dialogue series has now become an integral part of IDS activities. The third dialogue in this series was organised on 1 July 1991, on 'Violence in Political and Social Life : Is There a Way Out?'. The participants were drawn from amongst intellectuals representing various fields like judiciary, politics, administration, social work, etc.

LECTURES/MEETINGS/WORKSHOPS AT IDS

1. A three-day workshop was organized for facilitating detailed planning for literacy training for rural women by the Women's Studies Unit from 13-15 July 1991.

2. A meeting of the Directors of the ICSSR Institutes was organized on 18-19 April 1991.
3. A three-day workshop on research methodology based on papers submitted to the *Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics* was organized at the behest of the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics, 25-27 April 1991.
4. A seminar on 'Fiscal Policy and Options' was organized at the instance of the Indian Economic Association Trust on 26 July 1991.

Besides, the Institute organized 9 lectures by foreign/Indian scholars and conducted 9 seminars/workshops.

PUBLICATIONS

1. 'Amending the Indian Constitution : Some Macro Considerations', in *Reforming, the Constitution*, edited by Subash C. Kashyap.
2. *Poverty Measurement : Some Issues in Data Base for Poverty Studies*, by Vidya Sagar. The Indian Econometric Society and Vikas Publishing House, 1992.
3. 'Planning the Agriculture Sector in the Central Zone' in Malcolm S. Adiseshiah (ed.), *Planning Perspectives of the Central Zone*, Konark Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 1991.

Besides these publications the faculty members contributed 21 articles in various professional journals.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Opening Balance	2.89	Salaries	12.05
ICSSR Non-Plan	8.20	Research	0.03
Plan	1.70	Books & Journals	1.55
State Govt., Non-Plan	10.25	Printing & Stationery	0.34
Non-Recurring Grant	10.00	Postage/Telephone	0.82
State-Government	11.74	TA/DA	0.31
Other Sources	13.44	Electricity & Water expenses	0.18
		Library	0.03
		Publication	0.47
		Furniture & Fixtures/ Equipment	0.63
		Maintenance of Vehicle/ Machinery	0.73
		Maintenance of Computers	1.11
		Building	2.20
		Contingencies	1.37
		Miscellaneous	31.02
		Closing Balance	5.38
Total	58.22		58.22

INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC GROWTH (IEG)
DELHI

IMPORTANT EVENTS

During the year Professor V.K.R.V. Rao, Founder of the Institute and the President of the Society passed away on 25 July 1991. The vacancy caused on account of his sad demise has been filled by the election of Dr. Manmohan Singh, presently the Finance Minister of India. Dr. Manmohan Singh is now a life trustee and President of the Institute of Economic Growth Society.

RESEARCH

PROJECTS COMPLETED

1. 'Gender, Environment, and Development', by Bina Agarwal.
2. 'Gender and Land Rights in South Asia', by Bina Agarwal.
3. 'Technical Efficiency in the Engineering Industry', by R.N. Aggarwal.
4. 'Environmental Management of River Valley Projects', by Kanchan Chopra.
5. 'Evaluation of Government Aided M.T.P. Clinics Run by Parivar Sewa Sanstha', by R.P. Goyal.
6. 'Technical Efficiency of Engineering Industry', by B.N. Goldar.
7. 'Estimation of National Parameters for Project Evaluation', by S.N. Mishra.
8. 'National Parameters for Investment Project Appraisal in India', by M.N. Murty.
9. 'Development of Irrigation and Its Impact on the Pattern of Land Use, Output Growth, and Employment Generation', by S.K. Ray.
10. 'Deregulations, Entry, and Industrial Performance : The Impact of Recent Policy Changes', by B.L. Pandit and N.S. Siddharthan.
11. 'Differential Characteristics of Public and Private Limited Companies : Implications for Liberalization Policy', by N.S. Siddharthan.
12. 'Reality and Problems of Japan's Technology Transfer to India', by N.S. Siddharthan.
13. 'Behaviour of Principal Imports in India', by P.C. Verma.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) Dynamics of Public Debt; (ii) Industrial Sickness in India; (iii) Analysis of Wages and Productivity in Indian Industry; (iv) Trends and New Tendencies in Indian Irrigated Agriculture; (v) Nuptiality Pattern and Trends in India—District Level Analysis; (vi) Age of Marriage in India: Variation, Differential, and Correlates; (vii) Ancillary Development and Sub-Contracting in Indian Industry; (viii) Import Liberalization and Performance of Indian Industry; (ix) Demographic and Development Processes: A Study of Linkages in the Indian Context; (xi) Family Planning at the District Level; (xii) Estimation of National Parameters for Project Evaluation; (xiii) Studies in Secularization; (xiv) Effects of Subsidies on Agricultural Development; (xv) Integration of Livestock into the Agro-Climatic Regional Planning; (xvi) Japan's Official Development Assistance (ODA) to India; (xvii) Optimal Taxation and Tax Reforms in India; (xviii) On the Management of Common Property Resources; (xix) Fiscal Federalism and a New Welfare State; (xx) An Economic Analysis of the Road Transport Vehicle Industry in India; (xxi) Imbalances and Instabilities in Indian Agriculture; (xxii) Pattern of Population Change in India during 1981-91; (22) India's International Trade in Services.

NEW PROJECTS

(i) Public Expenditure and Level of HRD in India : A State-wise Exploratory Analysis; (ii) Determinants of Profitability of Public Sector Banks in India; (iii) Economic Reforms and Employment Generation : An Application of Input-Output Model; (iv) Macro Imbalances and Stabilization; (v) Government Policy on Small Industry; (vi) Sustainable Development—Operationalizing in the Regional Context—An Ecology-Economy Model for Policy Formulation; (vii) Competing Demands for Water in India; (viii) Age at Marriage, Level of Contraceptive Practice, Maternal Health, and Infant Mortality—A Field Survey in Rajasthan; (ix) Recent Policy Changes and Employment Generation—An Application of Input-Output Model; (x) Population Dynamics in India : Regional Analysis; (xi) Operationalizing Sustainable Development in the Regional Context; (xii) Environmental Impact Analysis in the Context of Project Planning; (xiii) Employment Prospects of Wasteland Development in India; (xiv) Political Economy of India's Economic Reforms; (xv) Determinants of Inter-industry and Inter-firm Differences in Technology Imports ; (xvi) Economics of Innovation and Technology Transfer : Issues and Policy Options; (xvii) Evaluation of Family Planning Programmes; (xviii) India's Balance of Payment.

PUBLICATIONS

The following books were published during the year:

1. *Women and Work in the World Economy : Issues in Contemporary Economics*, by Bina Agarwal, (Ed.).
2. *India's Economic Crises, Debt Burden, and Stabilization*, by B.B. Bhattacharya.
3. *Major and Minor Irrigation in India*, by B.D. Dhawan.
4. *Library for All by 2001*, by K.G. Jolly.
5. *Poverty in India*, by G.K. Kadekodi.

MONOGRAPHS

1. *Policy Search and Strategic Food Management for India*, by S.K. Ray.
2. *Income and Employment Generation in Western Samoa, Tonga and Kiribati: Present and Potential*, by Moneer Alas.

PAPERS PUBLISHED

Faculty contributed 38 papers and articles in journals and periodicals. Besides they contributed 19 working papers.

RESEARCH SUPERVISION (PH.D./M.PHIL.)

During the year 6 scholars who had earlier been awarded Ph.D. fellowships continued to work for their Ph.D. of Delhi University at the Institute and one submitted his thesis. Nine scholars (without fellowships) were working under the supervision of faculty members and one was awarded Ph.D. degree at Birmingham University. Of the two M.Phil. scholars working during the year, one was awarded the degree of Delhi University. Eleven scholars affiliated themselves with the Institute during the year for research.

During the period under review, the Institute organized seven seminars and lectures. Institute also received 5 scholars from outside India.

PROGRAMMES

Besides normal training course relating to Indian Economic Service and the Diploma Course in Development Planning and Policy, the Institute organized two additional short-term courses during the period—one on 'New Economic Policy' and 'Japan's Official Development Assistance and Technology Transfer to India', for the Students of the Institute of the Developing Economics—Advanced School, Tokyo in February 1991 and another on 'Agricultural and Rural Development', for Agricultural Economists of the National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development.

LIBRARY

During the year under review 2,257 books were added to the collection.

Of these 349 were purchased and the rest acquired gratis or on exchange. The accessioned collection as of date stands at 1,02,088 and there is around as much unaccessioned material comprising micro documents including research and working papers.

An important part of library collection is statistical serials now numbering around 3,000 titles. Special efforts were made during the year to update this collection. The files of most of the important serial heads have been completed.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR Non-Plan	20.00	Salaries	17.35
Plan	3.30	L.T.C.	0.18
		TA/DA	0.04
	23.30	Maintenance of Vehicle	0.23
		Contingencies	0.15
Less: Deficit from 1990-91	6.26	Overheads/Services	2.25
	17.04		
Excess of expenditure over income	3.16		
Total	20.20		20.20

INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC ENTERPRISE (IPE)
HYDERABAD

PROJECTS COMPLETED

1. 'Problems of Privatization in Nineties: Concerns for Asia Pacific Region', by Geeta Gouri, Y. Venugopal Reddy, and T.L. Sankar.
2. 'Institutional Reforms in Power Sector and Petroleum Sector', by Geeta Gouri and T.L. Sankar.
3. 'Legal and Institutional Arrangements for Environmental Control in Coal Industry', by T.L. Sankar in collaboration with Dr. Bowender.
4. 'Governance and Structural Transformation in India', by Geeta Gouri, Y. Venugopal Reddy, and T.L. Sankar.
5. 'Sources of Growth in India: Secondary and Tertiary Sectors', by R. Nagaraj.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) PF Reform in Privatization in the Context of Structural Adjustments Programme; (ii) The Strategic Thinking in the Context of New Economic Policies, (iii) Marketing Muscle in Public Enterprises; (iv) New Financial Instruments for Augmenting Public Enterprise Resources; (v) SLPEs Data Bank Updating and Analysis; (vi) Employment Generation through Public Policy Interventions.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

1. *Privatization and Public Enterprise—The Asia Pacific Experience*, Geeta Gouri (Ed.)

Besides, the following papers were published during the year:

- (1) 'Working of Manufacturing State Level Public Enterprises in India', by T.L. Sankar, R.K. Mishra, and R. Nandagopal; (2) 'Do SLPEs Need MOU?', by T.L. Sankar, R. Nandagopal, and R.K. Mishra; (3) 'Private Sector Participation in Power Sector', by Geeta Gouri; (4) 'Reorganization of the Petroleum Industry', by T.L. Sankar and Geeta Gouri; (5) 'Increase in India's Growth Rate', by R. Nagaraj; (6) 'Excess Growth Rate of Tertiary

Sector? A Reply', by R. Nagaraj, (7) 'Public Sector Performance in the Eighties: Some Tentative Findings', by R. Nagaraj, (8) 'Strategic Thinking: New Agenda for the Corporate World', by A. Bhandarkar and P. Singh in *Innovations in Management for Development* B.L. Maheswari (Ed.), (9) 'Role of Chairman and Managing Director in State Level Public Enterprises: Discussion', by K.S. Bhat, R. Nandagopal, (11) 'Holding Companies, Performance Contracts, and Task Orientation in Public Enterprises in India: Clearing the Ground', (12) Foreign Direct Investment from India: 1964-1983.

In addition, the Institute completed 9 consultancy reports during the year.

SEMINARS

During the year, the Institute organized the following seminars:

1. 'Privatization and Public Enterprises', held in February 1991.
2. 'Public Enterprise Reforms and Privatization in SLPEs and Strategies and Techniques'.

TRAINING PROGRAMMES

The Institute conducted six in-company programmes for senior engineers of Oil and Natural Gas Commission (ONGC) on general management. The Institute conducted open programmes on 'Corporate Management and Memorandum of Understanding (MOU)', team building and management efficiency and computer based managerial decisions. A special strategic management programme was also conducted for Electronics Corporation of India (ECIL). IPE undertook to train the engineers of Andhra Pradesh State Electricity Board (APSEB) and conducted in all 43 programmes for the organization.

MBA PROGRAMME

IPE continued the 3-year MBA (PE) programme exclusively for the executives of public enterprises. One-year Diploma Programme on Computer Applications and one-year Diploma Programme on Development Banking were also conducted. IPE conducted short term programmes in Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems for Public Enterprise Executives. Short-term programmes on UNIX, 'C' language and AI and Expert Systems were also conducted.

CONSULTANCY AND ADVISORY FUNCTIONS

The Institute provided consultancy to the various Governmental and public organizations.

PH.D. PROGRAMME

Out of the seven ICSSR scholars, who were pursuing Ph.D. studies at the beginning of the year three have been awarded Ph.D. degrees and three have submitted their theses and are awaiting the results.

VISITORS

During the year, social scientists from China, Korea, and United Nations visited the Institute during the year.

LIBRARY

IPE added 2,075 books to its library collection. The library gets 650 journals including foreign journals. A special effort was made to update and fill the gaps in the data bank on Central Public Enterprises.

COMPUTER CENTRE

The Institute has acquired a Meteor 486 Mini Computer and 2 PC/ATS 286 during the year.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

1991-92

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Recurring Non-Plan from ICSSR	11.10	Salaries	27.90
		Books & Journals	2.60
Recurring Plan from ICSSR	1.40	Printing & Stationery	3.00
Recurring Non-Plan Govt. of Andhra Pradesh	6.00	Repairs & Maintenance	3.00
		Travelling, Transport & Conveyance charges	1.00
Recurring Plan Govt. of A.P.	5.00		
Internal Resources	21.00	Telephone, Telex & Postage	1.60
		Miscellaneous	3.17
		Expenditure on building	4.23
Total	44.50		46.50

INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT (ISCD) GUWAHATI

The Institute of Social Change and Development was registered in March 1989 as an autonomous body. Its most important aim is to conduct research in social sciences pertaining to change and development of the North-Eastern Region of India.

The Governing Body of the Institute appointed an OSD to conduct the affairs of the Institute and entrusted the then Special Commissioner and Special Secretary, Planning and Development Department, Government of Assam, the job of overseeing the functioning of the Institute pending appointment of the Director. The Committee recommended one name for the post of the Director of the Institute. The recommendation was processed as per direction of the Governing Body. However, the selected person could not join the Institute.

The Search for the Director had, therefore, to be started afresh. The Selection Committee set up for the purpose recommended a second name. The Governing Body of the Institute at its 3rd Meeting held on 24 January 1992 approved the selection and advised the Institute to conduct negotiations about terms and conditions of his appointment. These were finalized in March 1992 and with the approval of the Governing Body other formalities were being processed by the end of the year under review so that the Director could join by the beginning of 1992-93.

FELLOWSHIP PROGRAMME

The Institute has launched the six-month Junior Short-term Fellowship Programme to train young unemployed postgraduates in research skills and thus contribute towards development of human resources of this region and to conduct important micro-studies in social sciences relevant for change and development of the region. Five such Junior Short-term Fellows commenced their work during the year.

The following research reports were received during the year:

1. Talaq and its Consequences among the Women of Contemporary Assamese Muslim Society—A Case Study in the Urban Area of Guwahati.
2. Changing Nature of Family Structure and its Impact on Society.

3. A Study of Socio-Economic Conditions of Maid-servants in Guwahati.
4. Impact of Industrialization in Rural Communities.
5. Land Use Pattern and Changes therein in West Khasi Hills District.

SEMINAR

The Institute organized a two-day seminar on Problems of Elementary Education in Assam. The participants of the meeting were knowledgeable experts of the Directorate of Primary Education, the SCERT and other specialized bodies concerned with the matter.

LIBRARY

The Institute continued to subscribe to 4 Indian periodicals during this period. During the year it purchased and received as donation 381 books. The Computer and the Photo-copier were also received during the year.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR	1.50	Salaries	1.10
Govt. of Assam	2.00	Fellowships	0.71
		Printing and Stationery	0.06
		Other Expenses	1.22
		Income over Expenditure	0.41
Total	3.50		3.50

MADRAS INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (MIDS)
MADRAS

RESEARCH COMPLETED

1. 'Policy and Power Supply to New HT Industries—A Study', by R. Hema.
2. 'Metropolitan Economy of Madras', by Dr. K. Nagaraj and Dr. Paul P. Appasamy.
3. 'Management of Renewable Resources in Tamil Nadu', by Dr. Paul P. Appasamy and Dr. S. Sivarajasingham.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) Growth of the Corporate Sector in the Madras Presidency (ii) Patterns of Migration in Dakshina Kannada District and (iii) Costs and Productivity of Irrigation.

NEW PROJECTS

(1) National Adult Education Programme; (2) Aspects of Growth of the Industrial Sector in Tamil Nadu.

PH.D. PROGRAMMES

Doctoral Fellowships funded from own resources: Sixteen scholars are working for the Ph.D. degree. Two scholars have submitted the theses for the award of degree. Fifteen scholars are getting grant from the ICSSR and one from ICHR.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS AND PAPERS

During the year, following books were published:

1. 'Asset Holdings and Consumption of Rural Households in India: A Study of Spatial and Temporal Variations', in *Agricultural Development Policy: Adjustments and Reorientation*, by A. Vaidyanathan.
2. 'Pricing Option for the Peak Load Problem in Indian Electric Utilities',

by R. Hema published in *Innovation in the Indian Power Sector: Technologies and Approaches*, Leena Srivastava and R.K. Pachauri (Eds.).

3. 'Gender in Indian Planning: A Critique', by Padmini Swaminathan in *Quest for Gender Justice* (edited by Sebesti L. Raj), T.R. Publications, 1991.
4. 'The Image Trap: M.G. Ramachandran' in *Film and Politics*, by M.S.S. Pandian.

Besides, faculty members also contributed 12 papers in various journals.

CONFERENCES/LECTURES/SEMINARS

The faculty members conducted 12 Special Seminars and 11 Internal Seminars during the year. The Institute also organized the following meetings, seminars, and workshops.

1. The Twenty-first Interdisciplinary Research Methodology Workshop on 'Management of Renewable Energy Resources', was held at the National Institute of Rural Development, Hyderabad from 5 to 8 June 1991.
2. The Twenty-first Meeting of the Social Scientists of the Southern Universities was held at the Institute on 21 and 22 December 1991. Dr. Madhusudan Reddy, Principal, University College of Arts and Science, Hyderabad gave the theme paper on 'Curriculum Development in Universities and Colleges', and Dr. C. Thangamuthu, Professor of Economics, Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirapalli gave the theme paper on 'Autonomy for Colleges: The Vision and Reality'.
3. A special seminar on 'Union Budget and the Economy' jointly sponsored by Madras Institute of Development Studies and Madras University School of Economics.

TEACHING AND TRAINING

4. The Annual Meeting of Ph.D. Scholars and Guides was held from 23 to 26 April 1991. It was attended by 40 Ph.D. Scholars from different parts of Tamil Nadu and neighbouring states. In addition, 8 recognized Ph.D. Guides from various universities and colleges of Tamil Nadu also participated.

ADVISORY FUNCTION

Faculty members continued to represent on various central/state agencies, universities, research institutes and number of public undertakings and non-governmental bodies.

LIBRARY

The library acquired 914 volumes during the year of which 591 were complimentary and 162 were bound volumes of journals and CMIE publications. Only 161 books could be acquired through purchases.

In all 184 journals are being subscribed to, of which 76 are foreign journals, 86 are Indian journals, and 22 are received on a complimentary basis.

BUILDING ACTIVITY

Construction of the first phase of the additional block for MIDS commenced in September 1991 in the plot behind the present building. To accommodate this block, the Director's residence standing in that plot had to be demolished.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Opening Balance	4.65	Salaries	21.27
ICSSR (Non-Plan & Plan)	17.80	Library	4.03
Govt. of Tamil Nadu	21.28	Data Processing	1.00
Non-Recurring building	2.52	Printing & Stationery	0.83
Tamil Nadu		Publication	0.60
Other Receipts & Recovery	5.45	Telephone	0.95
		Furniture/Equipment	0.10
		TA/DA	0.26
		Maintenance of Vehicles	0.48
		Building Accounts	12.31
		Contingencies	4.13
		Closing Balance	5.74
Total	51.70		51.70

NABAKRUSHNA CHOUDHURY CENTRE FOR DEVELOPMENT
STUDIES
BHUBANESWAR

RESEARCH COMPLETED

1. Swidden Cultivation and its Traditional Alternatives in Orissa.
2. Clearing House Bulletin, a Development Research in Orissa.
3. Study of Socio-Economic Impact and Cultural Changes in Tribals in Damanjodi Project Area.
4. Fuel Energy Crisis in Household Sector : A Study of Selected Regions in Orissa.
5. Problems and Prospects of Handloom Industry in Orissa.
6. Model Feasibility Survey in Bond Hills, Koraput District, Orissa, for Extensive Terracing and Alternative Land use Modules for Rehabilitation of Shifting Cultivators in Situ.
7. Scope of Setting up of Various Industries around Damanjodi.
8. Productivity in Large and Medium Scale Textile Industries in Orissa.

ONGOING PROJECTS

(i) Share Cropping and its Impact on Agricultural Development : A Case Study of Ganjam District in Orissa; (ii) Central Transfer to Orissa 1974-75 to 1989-90; (iii) Groundnut Economy in Orissa; (iv) Socio-Economic Study of Migrant Labour (Dadan) from Orissa and the Reasons for their Migrations; (v) Tribal Development Problems and Prospects, Langia Saura : A Case Study; (vi) Society and Culture—Langia Saura; (vii) Scope of Setting up of Various Industries around Angul (NALCO) in Dhenkanal District; (viii) Mining and Mineral Based Industries in Orissa, Patterns of Growth and Constraints on Policy Perspectives; (ix) Some Aspects of Growth and Utilization of Forest Resources in Orissa.

NEW PROJECTS

(i) Irrigation System in Orissa; (ii) Inter-district Disparities in Orissa in Development, Investment, and Performance; (iii) Working of the Khadi and Village Industry Board of Orissa.

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

1. *Poverty Amelioration Programme : Strategies for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes*, by K.K. Mohanti.
2. *South Indian Economy : Agrarian Change, Industrial Structure, and State Policy*, by S.P. Padhi.
3. *Disguised Unemployment and Mobilization of Surplus Labour for Capital Formation : A Critique of the Conceptual Approach with Reference to India's Development Strategy*, by S.P. Padhi.
4. *Industrial Sickness : A Case Study of Small Scale Industries*, by Dr. R.K. Panda and R.K. Meher.

Besides, the faculty members contributed 15 articles in different journals.

CONFERENCES/SEMINARS

1. Faculty members participated in various conferences and seminars during the year.
2. A National Seminar on 'Fiscal Management : Issues and Policy Options', was held on 22 December 1991 in the Centre in collaboration with Indian Economic Association Trust for Research and Development, New Delhi.
3. After the Institution of Kalinga Lectures on Socio-Economic Development and Nabakrushna Choudhury Visiting Fellowship on Sustainable Development in the 6th Board Meeting, Professor Samir K. Ghosh, an internationally eminent social scientist had delivered the first series of Kalinga Lectures on 'Socio-Economic Development' at the Centre from 22 to 24 April 1991. Honourable Shri Surendranath Dwivedy, Governor of Arunachal Pradesh had also delivered a lecture on 'Planning for Socialism in India', on 22 July 1991.

CONSULTANCY AND GUIDANCE SERVICES

Faculty members of the Institute are represented on various Committees/Boards of State and Central Government, Professional Associations and organizations.

LIBRARY

In all 162 books and 158 issues of journals were acquired for the Centre's library during the year 1991-92. The journals from abroad and India continued to be subscribed to as before.

BUILDING ACTIVITY

The ground floor of the building is completed since 1990-91. The first floor with academic staff and computer room, library, and the hostel building was expected to be completed before July 1991. The construction of the main building and some portions of the hostel and a garage are likely to be completed during the year 1992-93. Steps are being taken to acquire computer and Xerox machine as soon as the computer room at the first floor is completed.

FUNDS

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
Opening Balance	5.49	Salary	9.91
ICSSR	6.00	Library	0.14
Govt. of Orissa	6.06	Projects	0.60
Own Resources	10.18	Printing & Stationery	0.26
		Telephone/Postage	0.38
		Furniture & Equipment	4.38
		TA/DA	0.41
		Vehicle	0.25
		Research	0.11
		Electricity	0.15
		Contingencies	0.76
		Closing Balance	10.38
Total	27.73		27.73

SARDAR PATEL INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL
RESEARCH
AHMEDABAD

RESEARCH COMPLETED

Following projects were completed during the year:

1. 'The Base Line Survey for Lathi Liliya Regional Water Supply Scheme', by Rohit Shukla.
2. 'A Study on Appraisal of Gujarat Literacy Campaign', by Gokul O. Parikh.
3. 'The Problem of Technology Oriented Industry : A Study of Electronics Industry in Gujarat', by Rohit Desai.
4. 'A Study of Bhandar Village in Bhavnagar District', by Rohit Shukla.

ONGOING PROJECTS

- (i) Socio-Economic Bench-Mark Study of Drought Prone Area in Gujarat;
(ii) Trade Liberalization in India : Effects and Consequences; (iii) Demand Pattern, Poverty, and Levels of Living : An Inter-State Analysis; (iv) Analysis on Demand and Study of Groundnut and Groundnut Oil in Gujarat;
(v) Bank's Customer Service in Gujarat; (vi) Agro-Climatic Regional Study;
(vii) Agro-Climatic Regional Planning Unit (ARPU).

PH.D. PROGRAMME

During the period under review, two research scholars submitted their theses to the Gujarat University for Ph.D. Besides, two ICSSR funded scholars also joined for Ph.D.

PUBLICATIONS

During the period, Vol. XVII No. 1 of the bi-annual journal, *Madhukari* (Gujarati), of the Institute was brought out.

CONFERENCES/LECTURES/SEMINARS

The Institute organized the following seminars during the year :

1. National Seminar on 'Economic and Development Policy for India', 22-23 June 1991.
2. Seminar on 'Impact of Agricultural Land Ceiling Act on Economic Conditions of Surplus Land Allottees in Gujarat', 17 August 1991.
3. Seminar on 'Agro-Climatic Regional Planning in Gujarat', 3 December 1991.

Besides, faculty members also attended conferences/seminars in India and abroad. They also delivered lectures at various universities/institutes.

GUIDANCE AND CONSULTANCY SERVICES

The Institute provided consultancy and guidance services to seven Research Scholars who visited the Institute under these schemes.

COMPUTER

The Computer Centre of the Institute has developed and modified several software packages for carrying out the statistical analysis.

LIBRARY

The library of the Institute has a collection of about 35,000 books. It receives more than 100 journals from India and foreign countries.

FUNDS

<i>Receipts</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Payments</i>	<i>Amount</i>
ICSSR Non-Plan	16.20	Establishment	41.64
Plan (R)	5.50	Library	1.90
Govt. of Gujarat	25.00	Printing & Stationery	0.26
Other receipts	2.78	Telephone/Postage	0.56
		Publications	0.14
		Repairs & Maintenance	2.47
		Furniture/Equipment	0.28
		Other Expenses, Misc.	0.53
		Excess of Income over Expenditure	1.70
Total	49.48		49.48